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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-  
PASCO, WASH.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980



## Census of Housing

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-  
PASCO, WASH.**  
HC80-2-301

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

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3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			117	Charlottesville, Va.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine		
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	126	Columbia, S.C.
						127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi			102	Bristol, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.		
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska			141	Dubuque, Iowa
		69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey			108	Burlington, Vt.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio		
35	North Carolina	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
		74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.	147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma	76	Athens, Ga.				
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	378	York, Pa.
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

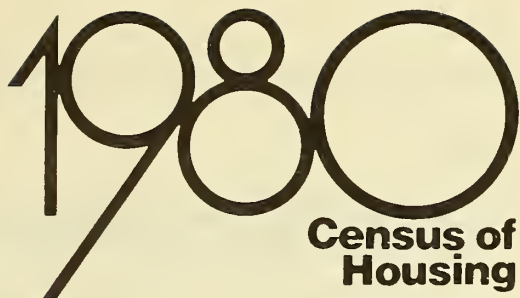
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## **RICHLAND-KENNEWICK- PASCO, WASH.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-301

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

**Index of Tables**—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . . **IX**

**List of Tables**—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . . **X**

**Table Finding Guide**—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . . **XII**

**Map**—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . . **XIV**

#### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13 Total	Tables 14-24 White	Tables 25-35 Black	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68 Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
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Kennewick . . . . .	B	24 to 35	—	—	—	—	—
Pasco . . . . .	C	36 to 47	—	—	—	—	48 to 58
Richland . . . . .	D	59 to 70	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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- 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
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- 4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

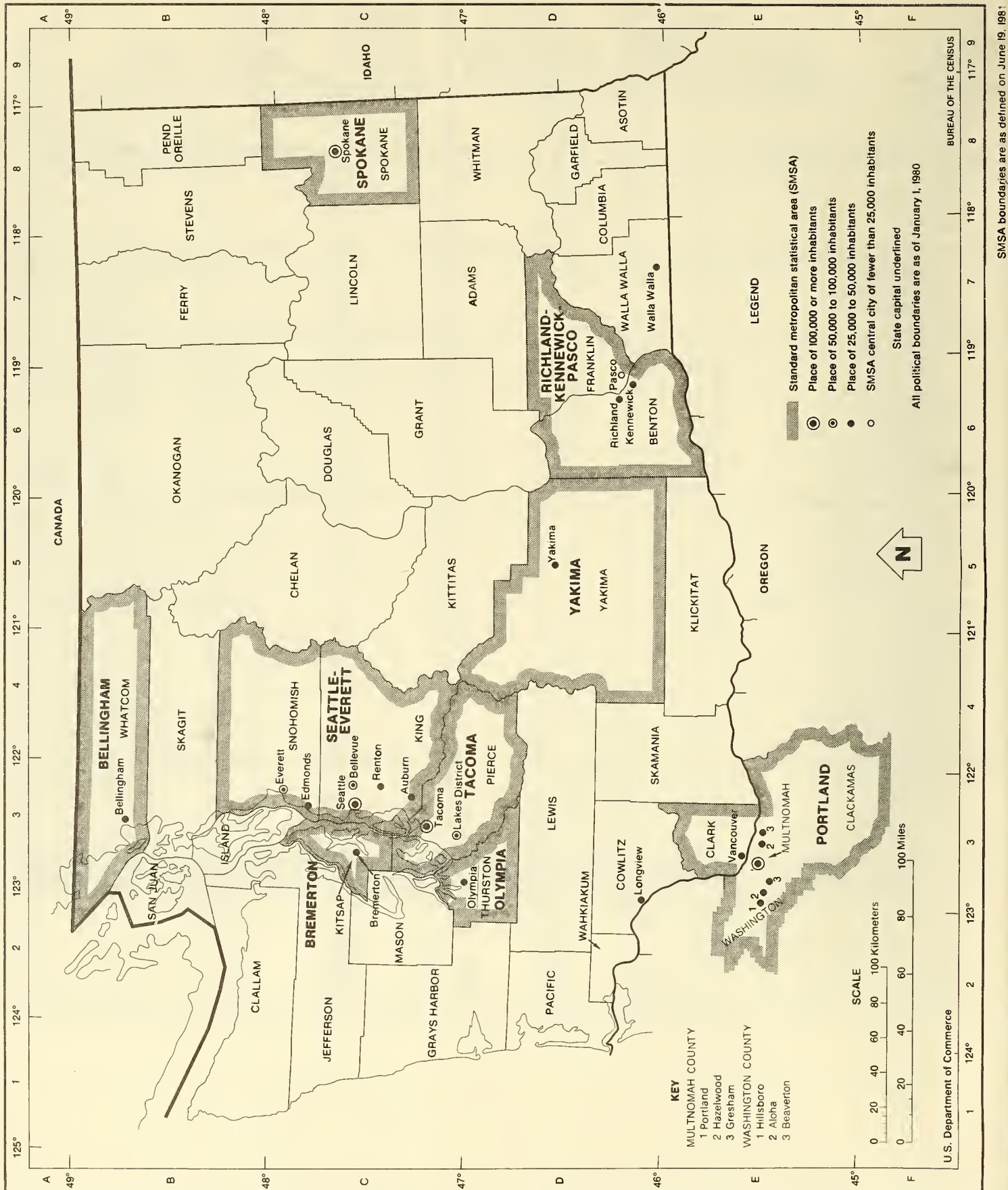
Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—



# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics Individual State reports and the United States Summary.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or Insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>24 943</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>60 200</b>	<b>63 400</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>20 058</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>3 422</b>	<b>6 764</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>62 700</b>	<b>66 500</b>
15 to 24 years	473	—	3	6	30	122	118	176	—	18	—	56 700	58 500
25 to 34 years	5 181	13	11	101	273	834	1 058	2 101	597	189	4	62 100	63 500
35 to 44 years	5 099	10	13	65	254	384	741	1 844	1 043	638	107	71 400	76 300
45 to 64 years	7 123	7	89	407	615	963	1 192	2 183	867	665	135	61 900	66 800
65 years and over	2 182	23	58	292	395	475	313	460	86	52	28	47 300	51 100
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>50 500</b>	<b>54 600</b>
15 to 24 years	226	—	15	11	55	62	53	30	—	—	—	44 400	44 800
25 to 34 years	621	—	9	10	110	124	130	146	49	37	6	54 100	58 700
35 to 44 years	299	—	—	5	54	24	38	104	15	44	15	66 600	71 700
45 to 64 years	389	6	16	22	65	92	57	85	30	16	—	48 900	52 900
65 years and over	2 97	9	52	44	69	46	27	42	8	—	—	34 600	38 600
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>3 053</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>45 700</b>	<b>48 500</b>
15 to 24 years	36	—	7	—	—	27	2	—	—	—	—	44 200	39 200
25 to 34 years	275	—	—	42	42	53	48	62	13	15	—	50 100	54 400
35 to 44 years	404	8	10	19	20	72	99	115	26	35	—	57 900	60 000
45 to 64 years	1 174	—	57	129	212	220	245	189	83	29	10	48 500	51 300
65 years and over	1 164	6	118	293	241	219	91	146	41	9	—	36 900	40 500
<b>Median age</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	4 429	6	33	57	278	562	706	1 739	660	356	32	66 200	68 600
1975 to 1978	8 790	17	51	233	565	1 074	1 482	3 202	1 248	772	146	65 200	69 700
1970 to 1974	3 557	13	57	152	341	575	648	958	441	325	47	59 900	64 900
1960 to 1969	3 897	18	136	421	513	637	628	910	374	218	42	53 100	57 000
1959 or earlier	4 270	28	181	583	738	869	748	874	135	76	38	46 900	49 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	449	17	29	68	97	79	82	66	—	6	5	41 900	44 200
4 rooms	2 162	24	182	421	616	477	206	149	60	17	10	37 300	40 100
5 rooms	4 577	15	129	543	910	1 114	930	765	113	42	16	46 600	47 800
6 rooms	5 956	19	84	310	463	1 095	1 579	1 911	310	175	10	55 900	57 300
7 rooms	4 543	7	24	75	151	570	733	2 026	726	204	27	65 700	68 000
8 or more rooms	7 256	—	10	29	198	382	682	2 766	1 649	1 303	237	77 000	83 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	17	4	2	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	5	34 200	71 800
1	427	10	44	99	95	55	61	50	—	6	—	36 500	39 700
2	4 640	41	273	660	1 159	1 179	595	530	110	66	27	41 600	44 300
3	13 008	25	127	641	904	2 022	2 854	4 627	1 227	516	65	59 700	61 600
4	5 209	2	12	43	229	391	497	1 933	1 166	796	140	74 700	79 500
5 or more	1 642	—	—	3	44	70	205	541	348	363	68	78 600	86 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	7 095	14	17	50	164	358	847	3 217	1 447	831	150	72 800	78 100
1970 to 1974	2 147	—	16	47	77	140	390	599	450	395	33	73 800	78 000
1960 to 1969	3 699	9	3	112	187	522	658	1 245	570	332	61	64 100	69 200
1950 to 1959	5 412	9	59	373	824	1 362	1 209	1 217	199	127	33	50 600	53 400
1940 to 1949	5 247	11	256	556	902	1 153	971	1 227	138	24	9	47 700	48 400
1939 or earlier	1 343	39	107	308	281	182	137	178	54	38	19	37 000	45 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 333	15	144	260	219	272	125	231	44	23	—	41 000	43 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 664	29	135	280	359	308	211	241	64	21	16	40 900	45 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 017	6	21	80	220	229	133	245	70	7	6	48 400	52 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	910	3	27	127	210	171	162	154	43	13	—	43 900	47 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 890	4	32	273	404	714	585	633	140	70	35	50 300	54 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 496	13	38	153	321	687	730	1 150	270	107	27	56 900	58 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 979	8	30	167	512	849	1 410	2 743	796	439	25	62 900	65 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 771	4	17	83	165	346	667	1 717	1 022	661	89	73 100	77 100
\$50,000 or more	1 883	—	14	23	25	141	189	569	409	406	107	79 200	87 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$26 399</b>	<b>\$9 643</b>	<b>\$7 335</b>	<b>\$14 528</b>	<b>\$17 129</b>	<b>\$21 149</b>	<b>\$25 935</b>	<b>\$28 937</b>	<b>\$35 017</b>	<b>\$38 156</b>	<b>\$38 433</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$27 880</b>	<b>\$13 329</b>	<b>\$12 312</b>	<b>\$16 182</b>	<b>\$18 715</b>	<b>\$22 277</b>	<b>\$27 107</b>	<b>\$30 036</b>	<b>\$36 032</b>	<b>\$42 167</b>	<b>\$50 189</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>18 498</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>6 408</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>63 800</b>	<b>67 900</b>
Less than 15 percent	6 366	18	23	259	603	933	1 262	1 925	847	420	76	60 600	64 500
15 to 19 percent	3 721	2	5	88	241	478	662	1 284	523	392	46	65 100	70 000
20 to 24 percent	3 289	3	43	58	153	391	467	1 272	522	351	29	67 400	70 900
25 to 29 percent	1 934	—	3	38	128	219	362	760	268	138	18	64 400	67 800
30 to 34 percent	924	—	3	10	19	132	121	399	145	80	15	68 100	72 400
35 percent or more	2 185	—	44	49	165	361	338	743	274	167	44	63 300	67 600
Not computed	79	—	—	—	—	20	14	25	—	14	—	59 600	66 600
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>6 445</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>46 700</b>	<b>50 500</b>
Less than 10 percent	4 228	33	153	454	649	771	745	971	228	185	39	50 600	54 000
10 to 14 percent	831	11	31	215	216	187	77	87	7	—	—	37 000	39 500
15 to 19 percent	466	—	42	56	77	77	80	99	15	—	17	47 400	53 400
20 to 24 percent	240	—	32	57	63	28	17	26	12	—	5	34 100	41 700
25 to 29 percent	161	—	—	45	29	14	9	5	—	—	—	29 700	35 800
30 to 34 percent	63	6	—	7	10	18	17	5	—	—	—	44 300	42 700
35 percent or more	403	6	42	101	69	83	36	38	12	—	16	36 100	45 700
Not computed	53	—	—	9	7	5	5	22	5	—	—	60 200	55 400
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>24 918</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>7 681</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>60 300</b>	<b>63 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	340	11	5	37	48	86	78	59	5	6	5	48 600	49 400
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21 600</b>	<b>23 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>24 929</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>7 676</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>60 200</b>	<b>63 400</b>
Central heating system	23 585	57	307	1 219	2 207	3 376	4 091	7 512	2 794	1 730	292	61 100	64 500
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>22 827</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>7 357</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>61 500</b>	<b>65 000</b>
Central system	14 672	24	59	272	620	1 319	2 240	5 799	2 446	1 621	272	68 700	73 700
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>44 500</b>	<b>47 700</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.6	14.6	23.1	12.9	7.0	6.1	3.3						



Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16 414</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>2 097</b>	<b>3 296</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	7 084	66	164	352	629	1 082	1 683	1 178	918	529	483	330
15 to 24 years	1 496	5	16	131	171	270	516	187	129	8	63	312
25 to 34 years	2 912	28	49	128	216	482	677	587	408	197	140	336
35 to 44 years	1 167	7	23	48	73	164	186	209	225	191	41	365
45 to 64 years	1 175	10	15	37	138	127	242	161	156	127	162	337
65 years and over	334	16	61	8	31	39	62	34	—	6	77	279
Male householder, no wife present	4 989	92	273	429	730	1 201	938	675	390	112	149	284
15 to 24 years	1 642	8	53	83	279	485	303	215	149	44	23	285
25 to 34 years	1 748	3	76	136	227	390	357	300	149	44	66	301
35 to 44 years	690	10	21	91	97	146	137	92	64	14	18	291
45 to 64 years	705	10	94	84	104	168	130	68	28	10	9	264
65 years and over	204	61	29	35	23	12	11	—	—	—	33	146
Female householder, no husband present	4 341	351	225	353	738	1 013	674	506	265	71	145	273
15 to 24 years	1 311	19	56	114	242	380	255	149	71	21	4	280
25 to 34 years	1 080	28	23	72	170	233	221	202	85	12	34	299
35 to 44 years	498	6	29	24	46	130	70	95	70	25	3	309
45 to 64 years	618	33	37	56	139	158	88	55	10	—	42	257
65 years and over	834	265	80	87	141	112	40	5	29	13	62	166
Median age	30.6	72.3	42.3	30.9	29.4	28.4	28.4	29.9	32.1	36.1	44.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	10 648	143	233	574	1 274	2 223	2 360	1 727	1 157	640	317	315
1975 to 1978	4 168	194	183	369	588	871	778	551	385	57	192	286
1970 to 1974	945	106	155	135	132	131	104	59	11	10	102	209
1960 to 1969	468	66	75	35	78	43	42	19	13	—	97	207
1959 or earlier	185	—	16	21	25	28	11	3	7	5	69	236
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	553	33	69	151	137	127	17	—	6	—	13	210
2 rooms	1 283	174	154	201	241	240	97	76	18	7	75	217
3 rooms	3 020	172	154	362	691	817	445	199	70	16	94	254
4 rooms	5 308	95	188	234	609	1 148	1 691	804	335	25	179	309
5 rooms	3 366	20	77	108	285	650	694	733	518	118	163	333
6 rooms	1 533	15	11	53	106	222	247	311	311	153	104	360
7 or more rooms	1 351	—	9	25	28	92	104	236	315	393	149	434
Median	4.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	6.7	4.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	16 414	509	662	1 134	2 097	3 296	3 295	2 359	1 573	712	777	302
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 223	491	613	1 116	2 087	3 289	3 285	2 333	1 573	705	731	302
0.50 or less	9 442	374	394	640	1 273	1 988	1 905	1 322	786	331	429	296
0.51 to 1.00	5 693	95	177	370	695	1 023	1 196	907	732	348	150	317
1.01 to 1.50	592	14	26	30	40	124	129	76	47	14	92	306
1.51 or more	496	8	16	76	79	154	55	28	8	12	60	261
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	191	18	49	18	10	7	10	26	—	7	46	176
0.50 or less	67	—	16	—	4	—	5	26	—	—	9	358
0.51 to 1.00	74	8	17	—	4	7	5	—	—	—	33	114
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
1.51 or more	33	10	8	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	126
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 600	299	185	276	309	560	359	287	139	55	131	267
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 508	299	153	267	309	560	359	273	139	48	101	268
1.01 or more persons per room	357	14	14	57	33	88	46	41	16	3	45	275
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	—	32	9	—	—	—	14	—	7	30	129
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	126
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	613	43	74	159	159	137	17	—	6	—	18	211
1	4 654	357	369	577	998	1 175	579	354	62	18	165	248
2	7 281	81	160	272	721	1 548	2 313	1 164	681	72	269	316
3	3 226	21	50	114	205	397	343	740	682	441	233	375
4	509	7	—	2	10	39	39	86	120	128	78	427
5 or more	131	—	9	10	4	—	4	15	22	53	14	475
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	5 182	82	190	370	619	744	789	738	715	565	370	325
2	1 753	94	88	87	216	216	389	255	276	59	73	318
3 and 4	1 824	63	52	176	191	416	456	302	101	44	23	300
5 to 9	1 328	77	98	139	221	358	204	151	66	7	7	264
10 to 49	2 937	113	124	186	492	665	653	423	214	18	49	290
50 or more	2 722	74	60	110	256	779	725	458	193	7	60	304
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	668	6	50	66	102	118	79	32	8	12	195	255
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	6 118	124	63	135	551	1 266	1 532	1 170	728	420	129	328
1970 to 1974	2 022	68	37	117	222	543	436	305	153	63	78	299
1960 to 1969	2 138	167	96	174	413	387	325	186	110	86	194	267
1950 to 1959	2 522	58	139	275	342	536	422	290	267	63	130	285
1940 to 1949	2 728	45	191	292	394	464	493	370	268	73	138	287
1939 or earlier	886	47	136	141	175	100	87	38	47	7	108	216
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	16 216	420	617	1 113	2 077	3 296	3 277	2 359	1 568	712	777	303
4 or more	198	89	45	21	20	—	18	—	5	—	—	104
With elevator	182	89	34	21	20	—	18	—	—	—	—	101
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	3 177	107	263	361	481	740	521	431	231	42	...	276
15 to 19 percent	2 913	61	59	224	332	512	676	555	362	132	...	320
20 to 24 percent	2 402	118	99	114	320	469	456	423	269	134	...	309
25 to 29 percent	1 561	94	22	63	191	267	384	208	213	119	...	319
30 to 34 percent	1 177	29	85	54	174	250	260	114	103	108	...	299
35 to 49 percent	1 756	45	70	85	249	365	429	285	159	69	...	307
50 percent or more	2 480	26	57	233	334	644	541	323	227	95	...	296
Not computed	948	29	7	—	16	49	28	20	9	13	...	285
Median	23.4	23.1	20.3	19.6	23.6	24.0	24.8	22.2	23.5	26.7	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	16 376	509	644	1 122	2 097	3 290	3 295	2 357	1 573	712	777	302
Central heating system	15 263	507	511	988	1 967	3 076	3 150	2 232	1 477	685	670	304
Air conditioning	13 810	385	375	688	1 705	2 779	2 985	2 191	1 433	686	583	311
Central system	5 100	80	76	168	240	603	1 208	1 055	868	565	237	353



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	33 880	2 104	2 719	1 574	1 611	4 180	4 784	8 861	5 809	2 238	24 968	26 399	1 861
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	26 345	708	1 490	964	1 028	2 791	4 047	8 021	5 225	2 071	27 302	29 115	834
15 to 24 years	916	38	40	76	57	171	172	279	68	15	22 262	22 297	38
25 to 34 years	6 683	171	158	167	224	984	1 476	2 479	850	174	25 530	26 286	222
35 to 44 years	6 283	109	107	125	168	394	690	2 209	1 689	592	30 568	32 564	165
45 to 64 years	9 383	270	319	222	286	778	1 224	2 645	2 461	1 178	30 781	33 029	311
65 years and over	3 080	120	866	374	293	464	285	409	157	112	14 036	18 326	98
Male householder, no wife present	3 140	257	325	205	205	573	431	618	397	129	20 064	22 637	152
15 to 24 years	422	9	63	39	37	105	55	82	15	17	17 558	20 194	9
25 to 34 years	1 006	30	35	34	91	270	163	204	123	56	21 629	24 457	37
35 to 44 years	503	12	2	40	29	84	55	142	110	29	26 844	30 131	18
45 to 64 years	747	65	90	41	27	78	146	156	138	6	22 863	21 827	50
65 years and over	462	141	135	51	21	36	12	34	11	21	8 156	14 054	38
Female householder, no husband present	4 395	1 139	904	405	378	816	306	222	187	38	10 954	12 806	875
15 to 24 years	125	24	19	19	14	22	19	—	8	—	12 589	14 099	24
25 to 34 years	492	39	67	54	65	175	8	49	35	—	15 510	16 210	52
35 to 44 years	594	97	81	56	73	131	63	46	41	6	14 658	15 863	135
45 to 64 years	1 657	330	305	177	153	331	184	115	38	24	12 770	13 968	288
65 years and over	1 527	649	432	99	73	157	32	12	65	8	6 229	9 153	376
Median age	44.9	61.2	65.7	56.1	47.9	40.7	39.1	39.7	44.8	47.9	...	...	54.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	6 773	172	368	362	380	1 016	989	2 085	1 041	360	25 363	26 412	211
1975 to 1978	12 207	491	642	363	538	1 487	2 041	3 544	2 293	808	26 300	28 030	524
1970 to 1974	4 906	443	373	243	212	481	626	1 230	906	392	25 514	26 834	376
1960 to 1969	4 870	470	431	226	184	589	614	1 121	832	403	24 326	25 966	410
1959 or earlier	5 124	528	905	380	297	607	514	881	737	275	18 826	22 493	340
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 787	2 063	2 684	1 574	1 609	4 175	4 784	8 851	5 809	2 238	25 004	26 448	1 833
1.01 or more persons per room	633	42	46	19	63	66	105	163	109	20	23 996	23 858	70
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	41	35	—	2	5	—	10	—	—	5 550	8 806	28
1.01 or more persons per room	16	—	8	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	13 750	16 969	8
Heating equipment	33 866	2 102	2 719	1 569	1 611	4 180	4 784	8 854	5 809	2 238	24 968	26 401	1 861
Central heating system	31 869	1 770	2 394	1 388	1 538	3 881	4 564	8 491	5 665	2 178	25 392	26 901	1 606
Air conditioning	30 458	1 769	2 183	1 308	1 398	3 627	4 294	8 248	5 494	2 137	25 662	27 106	1 551
Central system	19 779	743	1 046	736	701	1 823	2 801	5 809	4 406	1 714	28 095	29 877	698
Vehicles available	33 184	1 713	2 517	1 550	1 606	4 131	4 772	8 848	5 809	2 238	25 284	26 819	1 589
1	6 760	823	1 222	727	610	1 201	807	886	384	100	14 992	16 823	600
2 or more	26 424	890	1 295	823	996	2 930	3 965	7 962	5 425	2 138	27 497	29 377	989
House heating fuel	33 866	2 102	2 719	1 569	1 611	4 180	4 784	8 854	5 809	2 238	24 968	26 401	1 861
Utility gas	2 218	155	241	102	92	370	313	538	287	120	22 314	24 294	152
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	522	63	60	19	70	70	59	123	48	10	18 542	21 116	56
Electricity	27 876	1 602	2 077	1 231	1 276	3 317	4 022	7 432	5 039	1 880	25 455	26 807	1 444
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 841	251	279	179	149	402	356	622	398	205	22 980	25 507	183
Other	409	31	62	38	24	21	34	139	37	23	24 526	23 114	26
Median rooms	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.5	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 943	1 333	1 664	1 017	910	2 890	3 496	6 979	4 771	1 883	26 399	27 880	1 158
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	18 498	562	609	561	547	2 028	2 862	5 809	3 997	1 523	28 116	30 036	631
Less than \$200	1 605	118	150	132	73	221	270	442	167	32	21 924	21 979	123
\$200 to \$249	1 792	104	86	73	90	224	277	497	341	100	25 833	27 008	105
\$250 to \$299	1 581	74	52	64	73	241	240	446	273	118	25 641	27 334	89
\$300 to \$349	1 629	46	87	44	49	264	297	385	335	122	25 265	27 798	51
\$350 to \$399	1 930	30	38	85	36	246	316	670	375	134	27 788	29 432	41
\$400 to \$499	3 952	116	57	99	115	416	754	1 291	737	367	26 984	30 521	128
\$500 to \$599	2 865	41	63	41	66	239	403	1 067	716	229	29 343	32 230	55
\$600 to \$749	1 994	32	53	17	21	131	228	752	588	172	31 216	33 019	33
\$750 or more	1 150	1	23	6	24	46	77	259	465	249	36 774	41 594	6
Median	\$418	\$290	\$309	\$313	\$338	\$363	\$405	\$440	\$464	\$466	...	...	\$299
Not mortgaged	6 445	771	1 055	456	363	862	634	1 170	774	360	18 376	21 691	527
Less than \$50	248	87	61	11	15	29	30	9	—	6	7 434	10 948	66
\$50 to \$74	912	220	302	46	78	100	67	62	37	—	9 141	12 181	104
\$75 to \$99	1 698	189	296	164	93	243	208	292	149	64	17 639	19 727	147
\$100 to \$124	1 762	132	197	108	106	303	195	355	270	96	21 042	23 618	96
\$125 to \$149	932	62	86	71	42	95	93	277	119	87	25 363	26 424	57
\$150 to \$199	658	73	81	51	29	50	35	153	135	51	25 641	25 162	57
\$200 to \$249	169	8	20	5	—	17	—	14	62	43	37 416	47 227	—
\$250 or more	66	—	12	—	—	25	6	8	2	13	19 600	25 729	—
Median	\$105	\$85	\$89	\$102	\$99	\$105	\$116	\$119	\$129	\$129	...	...	\$91
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	18 498	562	609	561	547	2 028	2 862	5 809	3 997	1 523	28 116	30 036	631
Less than 15 percent	3 366	—	—	7	32	318	681	1 865	2 180	1 283	36 372	40 110	13
15 to 19 percent	3 721	—	25	91	76	310	549	1 472	1 023	175	30 348	31 050	2
20 to 24 percent	3 289	—	88	89	97	327	626	1 453	553	56	27 356	27 710	13
25 to 29 percent	1 934	1	47	52	80	375	529	683	158	9	23 830	24 077	—
30 to 34 percent	924	—	31	39	43	270	254	236	51	—	21 129	21 826	—
35 percent or more	2 185	482	418	283	219	428	223	100	32	—	11 701	12 302	519
Not computed	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—293	79
Median	18.8	50+	50+	35.2	29.3	25.8	21.6	18.5	14.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 445	771	1 055	456	363	862	634	1 170	774	360	18 376	21 691	527
Less than 10 percent	4 228	9	161	156	239	749	621	1 159	774	360	26 197	29 191	9
10 to 14 percent	831	51	375	206	113	71	7	8	—	—	9 897	10 329	14
15 to 19 percent	466	83	262	74	11	30	6	—	—	—	7 705	8 362	25
20 to 24 percent	240	81	127	20	—	12	—	—	—	—	5 965	6 519	51
25 to 29 percent	161	114	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 210	4 418	54
30 to 34 percent	63	37	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 427	4 487	32
35 percent or more	403	346	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 350	3 140	292
Not computed	53	50	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2500—	—1 418	50
Median	10—	33.0	14.9	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.1

Table A—4. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	17 083	2 451	2 768	1 811	1 374	2 644	2 336	2 497	981	221	15 232	17 053	2 677
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 578	470	835	694	596	1 282	1 386	1 568	602	145	19 628	20 750	733
15 to 24 years	1 542	101	297	192	179	300	286	161	26	—	15 033	15 747	157
25 to 34 years	3 104	152	286	309	237	609	640	692	165	14	19 633	20 017	296
35 to 44 years	1 265	80	52	79	53	191	293	293	175	49	23 161	25 003	136
45 to 64 years	1 309	96	92	55	84	155	152	364	229	82	25 493	26 165	116
65 years and over	358	41	108	59	43	27	15	58	7	—	11 271	13 823	28
Male householder, no wife present	5 105	547	825	619	384	884	713	723	339	71	15 891	17 611	563
15 to 24 years	1 690	159	438	306	155	261	173	141	52	5	12 026	14 161	216
25 to 34 years	1 796	165	149	202	126	381	296	318	142	17	17 815	19 301	150
35 to 44 years	695	63	72	53	49	140	115	121	69	13	18 961	20 424	66
45 to 64 years	705	92	80	29	47	73	129	143	76	36	20 997	21 704	92
65 years and over	219	68	86	29	7	29	—	—	—	—	7 161	8 258	39
Female householder, no husband present	4 400	1 434	1 108	498	394	478	237	206	40	5	8 255	10 037	1 381
15 to 24 years	1 315	422	302	218	98	106	113	42	14	—	8 877	10 024	464
25 to 34 years	1 080	219	328	123	136	150	46	66	12	—	9 889	11 58	304
35 to 44 years	515	104	115	53	49	107	35	38	14	—	11 816	12 934	133
45 to 64 years	626	152	168	66	61	85	43	46	—	5	9 784	11 599	124
65 years and over	864	537	195	38	50	30	—	14	—	—	4 372	5 799	356
Median age	30.8	35.3	29.0	27.3	29.3	29.4	29.9	33.3	38.6	46.5	...	...	30.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 905	1 431	1 953	1 226	917	1 626	1 533	1 517	603	99	14 797	16 602	1 687
1975 to 1978	4 399	543	570	434	304	816	650	746	263	73	17 055	18 307	625
1970 to 1974	1 008	273	111	122	101	132	44	112	77	36	12 459	17 184	243
1960 to 1969	546	148	69	13	28	65	91	91	28	13	17 549	17 579	104
1959 or earlier	225	56	65	16	24	5	18	31	10	—	9 267	12 528	18
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 879	2 368	2 730	1 788	1 364	2 621	2 332	2 483	972	221	15 324	17 120	2 585
0.50 or less	9 751	1 550	1 626	1 046	746	1 561	1 186	1 339	554	143	14 690	16 746	1 239
0.51 to 1.00	6 006	615	908	613	506	913	964	1 042	367	78	16 812	18 166	976
1.01 to 1.50	626	104	96	71	61	78	93	95	28	—	14 221	15 786	198
1.51 or more	496	99	100	58	51	69	89	7	23	—	12 112	13 499	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	83	38	23	10	23	4	14	9	—	6 900	11 446	92
0.50 or less	75	28	8	23	—	5	4	7	—	—	10 163	10 627	37
0.51 to 1.00	79	26	30	—	—	9	—	7	7	—	6 985	13 190	26
1.01 to 1.50	17	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15 139	10 443	8
1.51 or more	33	21	—	—	10	—	—	—	2	—	4 464	9 651	21
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	17 045	2 443	2 751	1 806	1 374	2 644	2 336	2 497	973	221	15 251	17 062	2 662
Central heating system	15 772	2 208	2 477	1 654	1 276	2 447	2 191	2 361	943	215	15 493	17 288	2 388
Air conditioning	14 291	1 909	2 108	1 474	1 083	2 282	2 027	2 303	905	200	16 110	17 697	2 015
Central system	5 264	576	608	478	338	744	839	1 070	509	102	19 229	20 046	693
Vehicles available	15 697	1 655	2 393	1 741	1 329	2 603	2 294	2 485	976	221	16 242	18 018	1 963
1	7 976	1 178	1 697	1 085	797	1 372	833	759	217	38	12 588	14 399	1 279
2 or more	7 721	477	696	656	532	1 231	1 461	1 726	759	183	20 836	21 757	684
House heating fuel	17 045	2 443	2 751	1 806	1 374	2 644	2 336	2 497	973	221	15 251	17 062	2 662
Utility gas	1 180	135	179	161	145	222	122	135	68	13	14 483	16 739	156
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	123	27	6	18	30	13	16	13	—	—	13 375	13 820	34
Electricity	14 468	2 105	2 345	1 499	1 064	2 253	2 027	2 126	853	196	15 421	17 133	2 279
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 155	148	203	122	135	132	164	187	52	12	14 435	17 020	170
Other	119	28	18	6	—	24	7	36	—	—	18 036	15 356	23
Median rooms	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 414	2 384	2 689	1 723	1 317	2 540	2 240	2 414	920	187	15 163	16 844	2 600
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	744	436	151	39	48	33	5	20	12	—	4 511	6 847	364
\$100 to \$149	952	249	180	149	62	136	87	70	19	—	10 789	12 281	238
\$150 to \$199	2 160	368	514	269	224	360	261	134	30	—	11 840	12 888	428
\$200 to \$249	3 258	451	729	460	264	529	396	299	112	18	12 440	14 729	483
\$250 to \$299	4 256	416	668	433	412	745	673	695	166	48	16 337	17 399	538
\$300 to \$349	2 344	206	190	236	141	358	374	580	217	42	20 481	21 079	287
\$350 to \$399	1 160	44	85	36	53	159	241	363	158	21	24 095	24 377	88
\$400 to \$499	466	26	38	18	20	65	96	135	46	22	23 370	24 367	33
\$500 or more	297	10	1	8	14	21	50	41	120	32	35 208	32 491	10
No cash rent	777	178	133	75	79	134	57	77	40	4	12 579	14 313	131
Median	\$259	\$206	\$229	\$239	\$252	\$261	\$277	\$297	\$323	\$330	...	...	\$221
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	509	368	95	8	15	18	5	—	—	—	3 933	4 707	299
\$100 to \$149	662	198	181	75	63	49	44	35	17	—	8 065	10 870	185
\$150 to \$199	1 134	269	214	166	109	202	85	62	27	—	11 265	12 215	276
\$200 to \$249	2 097	305	539	325	184	351	240	124	23	6	11 573	13 059	309
\$250 to \$299	3 296	485	622	388	283	538	426	395	134	25	13 852	15 426	560
\$300 to \$349	3 295	259	543	366	345	572	525	514	131	40	16 121	17 582	359
\$350 to \$399	2 359	204	181	222	126	379	427	596	187	37	20 664	20 995	287
\$400 to \$499	1 573	83	144	76	85	224	298	425	203	35	22 550	23 411	139
\$500 or more	712	35	37	22	28	73	133	186	158	40	26 186	27 237	55
No cash rent	777	178	133	75	79	134	57	77	40	4	12 579	14 313	131
Median	\$302	\$245	\$270	\$279	\$290	\$304	\$328	\$353	\$379	\$378	...	...	\$267
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	3 177	18	43	63	80	340	560	1 179	716	178	28 980	30 361	38
15 to 19 percent	2 913	25	75	120	176	601	869	933	109	5	22 614	22 517	77
20 to 24 percent	2 402	102	163	271	318	822	522	160	44	—	17 013	16 939	113
25 to 29 percent	1 561	98	157	302	354	432	142	65	11	—	14 078	14 354	102
30 to 34 percent	1 177	94	309	359	190	143	82	—	—	—	11 292	11 633	120
35 to 49 percent	1 756	146	926	502	106	68	8	—	—	—	9 193	9 022	239
50 percent or more	2 480	1 552	883	31	14	—	—	—	—	—	4 196	4 308	1 609
Not computed	948	349	133	75	79	134	57	77	40	4	9 765	11 719	302
Median	23.4	50+	43.5	30.9	25.6	21.6	18.1	14.9	12.2	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	18 498	1 605	1 792	1 581	1 629	1 930	3 952	2 865	1 994	1 150	418
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 333	209	149	114	232	160	241	118	72	38	342
2 persons -----	4 773	655	564	473	373	455	888	643	511	211	385
3 persons -----	3 816	322	374	309	336	351	777	643	461	243	427
4 persons -----	4 984	242	440	367	374	622	1 152	863	538	386	441
5 persons -----	2 330	130	182	187	158	213	619	381	287	173	449
6 persons -----	797	23	37	74	93	90	182	162	76	60	453
7 persons -----	315	22	7	41	57	26	55	39	35	33	405
8 or more persons -----	150	2	39	16	6	13	38	16	14	6	396
Median -----	3.32	2.41	2.99	3.16	3.12	3.50	3.56	3.53	3.40	3.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	15 727	1 148	1 510	1 290	1 250	1 563	3 453	2 628	1 833	1 052	432
15 to 24 years -----	461	18	25	20	18	69	152	84	69	6	451
25 to 34 years -----	4 943	151	208	271	375	638	1 388	982	676	254	464
35 to 44 years -----	4 793	227	373	394	369	453	1 035	872	584	486	459
45 to 64 years -----	4 993	582	778	542	470	396	787	653	484	301	366
65 years and over -----	537	170	126	63	18	7	91	37	20	5	239
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 316	129	92	129	169	202	264	137	109	85	384
15 to 24 years -----	205	—	—	32	54	52	28	30	9	—	366
25 to 34 years -----	555	39	28	53	47	72	171	71	43	31	434
35 to 44 years -----	292	12	35	23	24	63	35	26	48	391	391
45 to 64 years -----	218	55	29	19	35	15	18	10	31	6	309
65 years and over -----	46	23	—	2	9	—	12	—	—	—	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 455	328	190	162	210	165	235	100	52	13	311
15 to 24 years -----	27	—	8	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	464
25 to 34 years -----	238	27	38	32	29	43	32	19	18	—	338
35 to 44 years -----	343	71	16	47	59	16	64	54	10	6	332
45 to 64 years -----	671	153	80	83	101	101	106	22	18	7	310
65 years and over -----	176	77	48	—	21	5	14	5	6	—	211
Median age -----	39.7	52.4	48.3	43.4	41.3	36.5	36.6	37.0	37.5	39.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 183	75	71	131	177	285	804	997	1 000	643	555
1975 to 1978 -----	7 940	194	325	493	662	1 151	2 436	1 451	778	450	449
1970 to 1974 -----	2 923	313	520	511	426	314	388	276	141	34	314
1960 to 1969 -----	2 568	686	683	400	260	151	224	106	43	15	244
1959 or earlier -----	884	337	193	46	104	29	100	35	32	8	227
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	279	56	33	47	22	—	74	42	5	—	308
4 rooms -----	1 087	240	125	127	138	171	190	66	24	6	319
5 rooms -----	2 773	474	450	277	323	313	519	192	213	12	329
6 rooms -----	4 285	395	445	301	409	426	1 045	742	394	128	415
7 rooms -----	3 649	189	278	364	251	339	792	683	503	250	454
8 or more rooms -----	6 425	251	461	465	486	681	1 332	1 140	855	754	466
Median -----	6.7	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.2	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	6 723	86	106	150	215	551	1 818	1 628	1 286	883	527
1970 to 1974 -----	1 941	85	86	149	229	261	444	322	232	133	427
1960 to 1969 -----	3 055	189	448	431	340	369	609	402	174	93	366
1950 to 1959 -----	3 430	560	602	363	427	381	666	257	145	29	322
1940 to 1949 -----	2 722	551	470	397	327	291	377	187	122	—	293
1939 or earlier -----	627	134	80	91	91	77	38	69	35	12	305
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	121	54	33	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	502	187	128	62	80	28	13	4	—	—	225
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 315	416	283	202	136	174	98	6	—	—	243
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 534	368	369	339	361	323	532	191	45	6	326
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 226	357	315	329	400	423	868	358	164	12	375
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6 408	177	567	483	373	627	1 565	1 470	955	191	466
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 579	37	69	128	150	237	589	422	545	402	519
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 562	—	14	32	96	113	266	343	260	438	576
\$150,000 or more -----	228	—	—	—	5	5	21	71	25	101	672
Median -----	\$63 800	\$43 800	\$51 900	\$55 200	\$55 400	\$60 500	\$64 800	\$71 000	\$75 400	\$98 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	6 366	1 164	1 317	973	708	712	945	366	117	64	286
15 to 19 percent -----	3 721	164	155	274	418	636	968	650	320	136	421
20 to 24 percent -----	3 289	122	112	113	237	192	931	793	513	276	495
25 to 29 percent -----	1 934	28	38	65	89	183	457	434	408	232	525
30 to 34 percent -----	924	—	18	36	16	48	216	204	243	143	563
35 percent or more -----	2 185	114	138	115	153	143	420	416	388	298	502
Not computed -----	79	13	14	5	8	16	15	2	5	1	347
Median -----	18.8	10—	11.1	13.4	16.2	16.9	20.3	22.6	25.5	27.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	18 491	1 605	1 792	1 581	1 622	1 930	3 952	2 865	1 994	1 150	418
Steam or hot water system -----	55	—	—	7	5	8	26	9	—	—	458
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 416	788	980	935	1 026	1 421	2 987	2 438	1 757	1 084	455
Other built-in electric units -----	4 177	620	690	571	505	416	793	331	199	52	321
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	144	53	—	—	6	22	32	13	—	7	355
Other means -----	699	144	111	68	80	63	114	74	38	7	317
Air conditioning -----	17 166	1 347	1 504	1 426	1 481	1 796	3 752	2 801	1 916	1 143	428
Central system -----	12 036	497	718	760	816	1 212	2 803	2 400	1 715	1 115	473
1 or more individual room units -----	5 130	850	786	666	665	584	949	401	201	28	320
House heating fuel -----	18 491	1 605	1 792	1 581	1 622	1 930	3 952	2 865	1 994	1 150	418
Utility gas -----	1 351	182	167	182	167	169	245	120	84	35	343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	105	31	13	5	16	2	23	10	5	—	311
Electricity -----	15 516	1 143	1 346	1 216	1 320	1 543	3 482	2 577	1 811	1 078	435
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 321	209	253	141	101	199	159	138	84	37	328
Other -----	198	40	13	37	18	17	43	20	10	—	325



Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 445</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 593	129	421	419	313	123	160	22	6	90
2 persons -----	3 235	111	376	950	877	563	282	47	29	105
3 persons -----	853	—	55	151	330	111	140	56	10	117
4 persons -----	455	2	39	95	166	85	55	5	8	114
5 persons -----	173	—	2	60	47	27	17	20	—	113
6 persons -----	82	6	5	—	21	23	—	14	13	135
7 persons -----	33	—	11	17	—	—	—	5	—	83
8 or more persons -----	21	—	3	6	8	—	4	—	—	105
Median -----	2.00	1.46	1.59	1.95	2.15	2.11	2.10	2.78	2.43	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 331</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>110</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	75
25 to 34 years -----	238	8	21	58	85	43	18	5	—	109
35 to 44 years -----	306	—	12	82	105	65	29	—	13	114
45 to 64 years -----	2 130	16	153	533	637	408	267	99	17	114
65 years and over -----	1 645	55	203	473	491	230	162	16	15	105
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>516</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	66	—	2	28	17	7	12	—	—	104
35 to 44 years -----	7	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	56
45 to 64 years -----	171	15	25	38	43	30	14	—	6	104
65 years and over -----	251	2	121	79	20	13	—	16	—	76
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 598</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>94</b>
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	—	15	17	—	—	5	—	105
35 to 44 years -----	61	—	5	14	24	18	—	—	—	112
45 to 64 years -----	503	37	102	151	121	39	47	6	—	94
65 years and over -----	988	103	260	200	200	79	109	22	15	91
Median age -----	63.2	68.2	68.2	63.0	61.6	60.9	61.6	59.6	63.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	246	20	22	87	45	30	23	19	—	98
1975 to 1978 -----	850	13	76	256	202	144	119	27	13	110
1970 to 1974 -----	634	27	91	150	188	102	55	13	8	107
1960 to 1969 -----	1 329	75	166	363	330	246	99	42	8	105
1959 or earlier -----	3 386	113	557	842	997	410	362	68	37	105
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	170	37	48	42	10	18	15	—	—	75
4 rooms -----	1 075	107	303	348	175	87	49	6	—	84
5 rooms -----	1 804	83	280	528	515	201	169	13	15	101
6 rooms -----	1 671	13	204	477	565	225	166	21	—	106
7 rooms -----	894	—	54	177	239	238	118	38	30	123
8 or more rooms -----	831	8	23	126	258	163	141	91	21	125
Median -----	5.6	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	7.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	372	19	22	100	64	98	37	19	13	118
1970 to 1974 -----	206	13	19	31	73	32	14	24	—	114
1960 to 1969 -----	644	13	47	142	164	154	92	32	—	118
1950 to 1959 -----	1 982	33	181	493	622	317	263	55	18	111
1940 to 1949 -----	2 525	90	411	738	734	297	217	30	8	101
1939 or earlier -----	716	80	232	194	105	34	35	9	27	81
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	59	14	25	14	6	—	—	—	—	65
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	337	69	114	80	42	15	3	6	8	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	944	72	206	393	170	43	60	—	—	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 120	72	233	380	250	76	102	7	—	92
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 183	6	177	326	396	165	105	8	—	105
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	986	2	94	251	349	174	92	18	6	110
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 275	6	62	170	494	301	183	37	22	120
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	279	7	1	44	39	93	73	22	—	138
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	185	—	—	40	10	49	30	56	—	147
\$150,000 or more -----	77	—	—	—	6	16	10	15	30	222
Median -----	\$46 700	\$26 000	\$34 000	\$39 500	\$50 400	\$59 600	\$54 900	\$84 700	\$78 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 228	158	499	1 148	1 272	650	367	119	15	106
10 to 14 percent -----	831	33	196	243	180	96	75	—	9	94
15 to 19 percent -----	466	17	84	104	95	83	47	17	—	107
20 to 24 percent -----	240	9	58	34	69	12	41	5	12	107
25 to 29 percent -----	161	8	43	49	28	17	16	—	—	90
30 to 34 percent -----	63	6	7	16	—	20	8	6	—	128
35 percent or more -----	403	14	20	87	111	38	99	22	12	118
Not computed -----	53	3	5	17	7	16	5	—	—	105
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>6 438</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>105</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	86	—	7	5	33	12	21	—	8	123
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 109	49	290	690	934	561	427	108	50	114
Other built-in electric units -----	2 486	174	463	730	649	282	142	46	—	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	112	—	31	25	14	11	23	—	8	100
Other means -----	645	25	114	248	132	66	45	15	—	93
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>5 661</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>107</b>
Central system -----	2 636	58	213	578	795	495	357	87	53	115
1 or more individual room units -----	3 025	127	555	891	769	365	251	54	13	98
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>6 438</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>105</b>
Utility gas -----	559	—	46	149	86	102	141	14	21	125
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	38	—	9	—	15	7	—	—	—	117
Electricity -----	4 756	229	772	1 338	1 339	597	346	108	27	101
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	995	8	69	173	312	209	159	47	18	120
Other -----	90	11	9	38	10	17	5	—	—	91

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	33 880	10 854	3 640	5 109	12 313	1 964	17 083	6 174	2 059	2 282	5 608	960
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	26 345	9 216	2 780	4 052	8 930	1 367	7 578	2 499	845	929	2 846	459
15 to 24 years	916	549	80	91	175	21	1 542	530	173	150	583	106
25 to 34 years	6 683	3 625	568	651	1 654	185	3 104	1 093	328	453	1 075	155
35 to 44 years	6 283	2 659	857	1 073	1 484	210	1 265	430	139	101	525	70
45 to 64 years	9 383	2 120	1 046	1 761	3 872	584	1 309	380	167	132	518	112
65 years and over	3 080	263	229	476	1 745	367	358	66	38	93	145	16
Male householder, no wife present	3 140	948	326	334	1 302	230	5 105	2 179	602	717	1 342	265
15 to 24 years	422	157	33	27	189	16	1 690	770	233	246	379	62
25 to 34 years	1 006	359	112	73	440	22	1 796	852	224	189	460	71
35 to 44 years	503	219	84	46	138	16	695	283	78	129	155	50
45 to 64 years	747	169	70	146	301	61	705	234	58	94	281	38
65 years and over	462	44	27	42	234	115	219	40	9	59	67	44
Female householder, no husband present	4 395	690	534	723	2 081	367	4 400	1 496	612	636	1 420	236
15 to 24 years	125	49	25	24	27	—	1 315	612	184	117	397	5
25 to 34 years	492	156	95	62	153	26	1 080	388	196	115	323	58
35 to 44 years	594	145	119	130	170	30	515	175	50	58	204	28
45 to 64 years	1 657	258	155	312	818	114	626	132	83	110	235	66
65 years and over	1 527	82	140	195	913	197	864	189	99	236	261	79
Median age	44.9	36.4	43.3	48.0	53.6	58.3	30.8	29.1	29.9	32.2	32.4	36.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 773	4 274	499	550	1 263	187	10 905	4 868	1 324	1 327	3 018	368
1975 to 1978	12 207	6 580	1 292	1 381	2 616	338	4 399	1 306	635	549	1 605	304
1970 to 1974	4 906	—	1 849	1 055	1 672	330	1 008	—	100	225	577	106
1960 to 1969	4 870	—	—	2 123	2 421	326	546	—	—	181	237	128
1959 or earlier	5 124	—	—	—	4 341	783	225	—	—	—	171	54
ROOMS												
1 room	91	39	12	2	32	6	561	201	67	77	140	76
2 rooms	411	179	43	72	107	10	1 301	412	101	287	364	137
3 rooms	959	306	137	203	237	76	3 081	1 254	409	484	825	109
4 rooms	4 167	1 096	544	549	1 623	355	5 415	2 342	758	605	1 470	240
5 rooms	6 739	1 670	640	884	3 032	513	3 471	1 201	407	414	1 279	170
6 rooms	7 471	2 220	707	953	3 182	409	1 688	360	182	178	869	99
7 or more rooms	14 042	5 344	1 557	2 446	4 100	595	1 566	404	135	237	661	129
Median	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.6	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 787	10 854	3 633	5 078	12 276	1 946	16 879	6 135	2 054	2 256	5 527	907
0.50 or less	22 822	6 535	2 311	3 510	9 110	1 356	9 751	3 711	1 168	1 330	3 117	425
0.51 to 1.00	10 332	4 101	1 237	1 476	2 993	525	6 006	2 110	754	801	1 967	374
1.01 to 1.50	443	151	77	59	124	32	626	197	78	34	285	32
1.51 or more	190	67	8	33	49	33	496	117	54	91	158	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	—	7	31	37	18	204	39	5	26	81	53
0.50 or less	66	—	7	24	28	7	75	25	5	—	24	21
0.51 to 1.00	11	—	—	2	9	—	79	12	—	26	28	13
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
1.51 or more	16	—	—	5	—	11	33	2	—	—	12	19
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 606	850	491	634	2 261	370	5 458	2 098	635	875	1 548	302
2 persons	11 255	2 905	1 101	1 716	4 772	761	4 937	1 894	669	582	1 620	172
3 persons	6 266	2 300	563	879	2 245	279	2 751	1 080	367	222	909	173
4 persons	6 773	2 903	829	1 030	1 769	242	2 085	647	157	373	745	163
5 persons	3 190	1 338	375	497	816	164	1 053	317	122	110	422	82
6 or more persons	1 790	558	281	353	450	148	799	138	109	120	364	68
Median	2.67	3.23	2.90	2.73	2.32	2.30	2.12	2.02	2.09	1.96	2.28	2.53
Total persons	102 603	36 300	11 982	15 981	32 911	5 429	41 096	13 809	4 814	5 340	14 689	2 444
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	27 776	7 701	2 405	4 179	11 661	1 830	5 851	754	378	855	3 295	569
2	375	31	8	52	232	52	1 753	474	116	184	878	101
3 and 4	189	39	52	16	51	31	1 824	893	228	241	405	57
5 to 9	169	53	36	31	39	10	1 328	395	145	156	524	108
10 to 49	308	134	59	37	63	15	2 937	1 521	507	477	345	87
50 or more	57	22	8	22	—	5	2 722	1 899	512	182	96	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 006	2 874	1 072	772	267	21	668	238	173	187	65	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	33 866	10 854	3 640	5 109	12 299	1 964	17 045	6 174	2 052	2 276	5 583	960
Steam or hot water system	164	4	—	7	115	38	212	—	19	36	99	58
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 109	10 068	3 045	3 166	6 209	621	6 413	2 903	919	787	1 610	194
Other built-in electric units	8 289	624	492	1 726	4 667	780	8 864	3 197	1 071	1 313	2 864	419
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	307	21	6	40	189	51	283	41	5	21	176	40
Other means	1 997	137	97	170	1 119	474	1 273	33	38	119	834	249
Air conditioning	30 458	10 237	3 409	4 610	10 757	1 445	14 291	6 026	1 879	1 801	3 985	600
Central system	19 779	9 529	2 710	2 720	4 464	356	5 264	2 915	807	635	756	151
1 or more individual room units	10 679	708	699	1 890	6 293	1 089	9 027	3 111	1 072	1 166	3 229	449
House heating fuel	33 866	10 854	3 640	5 109	12 299	1 964	17 045	6 174	2 052	2 276	5 583	960
Utility gas	2 218	43	146	499	1 233	297	1 180	50	33	107	814	176
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	522	247	66	42	124	43	123	16	3	45	59	—
Electricity	27 876	10 484	3 378	4 250	8 603	1 161	14 468	6 067	1 985	2 027	3 836	553
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 841	35	26	309	2 104	367	1 155	41	31	97	771	215
Other	409	45	24	9	235	96	119	—	—	—	103	16
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 861	307	237	265	785	267	2 677	872	324	445	873	163
Percent below poverty level	5.5	2.8	6.5	5.2	6.4	13.6	15.7	14.1	15.7	19.5	15.6	17.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 104	268	263	307	966	300	2 451	779	292	467	730	183
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 719	437	233	367	1 324	358	2 768	869	308	399	1 005	187
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 574	324	201	219	715	115	1 811	772	209	196	539	95
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 611	504	166	222	577	142	1 374	439	153	159	496	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 180	1 201	427	601	1 721	230	2 644	868	356	360	950	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 784	1 807	401	629	1 646	301	2 336	860	240	298	818	120
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 861	3 384	983	1 256	2 951	287	2 497	1 102	309	235	759	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 809	2 161	651	1 091	1 753	153	981	392	152	121	283	33
\$50,000 or more	2 238	768	315	417	660	78	221	93	40	47	28	13
Median	\$24 968	\$27 146	\$26 101	\$26 459	\$22 566	\$16 163	\$15 232	\$16 088	\$15 879	\$13 742	\$15 159	\$12 795
Mean	\$26 399	\$28 987	\$28 074	\$28 045	\$24 118	\$19 017	\$17 053	\$17 956	\$18 150	\$16 156	\$16 355	\$15 092



Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	33 880	27 776	1 098	5 006	17 083	5 851	1 753	1 824	1 328	2 937	2 722	668
Condominium housing units	447	201	246	—	115	11	—	21	5	44	34	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	26 345	22 362	694	3 289	7 578	3 478	842	773	520	831	761	373
15 to 24 years	916	493	23	400	1 542	571	99	227	189	166	224	66
25 to 34 years	6 683	5 560	109	1 014	3 104	1 397	372	347	204	359	297	128
35 to 44 years	6 283	5 627	143	513	1 265	684	170	86	32	104	106	83
45 to 64 years	9 383	8 156	264	963	1 309	662	157	93	77	146	96	78
65 years and over	3 080	2 526	155	399	358	164	44	20	18	56	38	18
Male householder, no wife present	3 140	2 180	167	793	5 105	1 256	388	489	445	1 228	1 162	137
15 to 24 years	422	239	21	162	1 690	407	135	171	129	374	451	23
25 to 34 years	1 006	724	52	230	1 796	443	156	184	166	330	462	55
35 to 44 years	503	353	15	135	695	167	34	77	57	237	94	29
45 to 64 years	747	508	50	189	705	152	63	40	73	232	125	20
65 years and over	462	356	29	77	219	87	—	17	20	55	30	10
Female householder, no husband present	4 395	3 234	237	924	4 400	1 117	523	562	363	878	799	158
15 to 24 years	125	36	6	83	1 315	281	117	191	101	295	296	34
25 to 34 years	492	282	43	167	1 080	233	120	147	73	223	252	32
35 to 44 years	594	458	22	114	515	196	67	41	24	93	65	29
45 to 64 years	1 657	1 251	117	289	626	177	87	116	56	103	53	34
65 years and over	1 527	1 207	49	271	864	230	132	67	109	164	133	29
Median age	44.9	45.2	52.6	40.8	30.8	32.9	32.8	28.8	29.3	31.2	27.8	34.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	6 773	4 822	277	1 674	10 905	3 359	943	1 276	900	2 062	1 994	371
1975 to 1978	12 207	9 536	342	2 329	4 399	1 517	554	456	322	655	657	238
1970 to 1974	4 906	4 087	166	653	1 008	479	177	62	74	140	44	32
1960 to 1969	4 870	4 433	127	310	546	323	56	21	32	74	20	20
1959 or earlier	5 124	4 898	186	40	225	173	23	9	—	6	7	7
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	91	28	—	63	561	78	26	43	84	212	91	27
2 rooms	411	109	34	268	1 301	223	118	123	140	420	277	—
3 rooms	959	424	68	467	3 081	498	214	349	338	708	828	146
4 rooms	4 167	2 423	185	1 559	5 415	1 399	516	840	394	1 011	1 054	201
5 rooms	6 739	5 076	307	1 356	3 471	1 329	520	393	235	454	385	155
6 rooms	7 471	6 604	217	650	1 688	1 045	202	56	103	115	80	87
7 or more rooms	14 042	13 112	287	643	1 566	1 279	157	20	34	17	7	52
Median	6.1	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 787	27 731	1 086	4 970	16 879	5 823	1 746	1 812	1 291	2 852	2 691	664
0.50 or less	22 822	19 255	814	2 753	9 751	3 128	1 033	966	737	1 802	1 752	333
0.51 to 1.00	10 332	8 108	250	1 974	6 006	2 321	595	705	473	841	836	235
1.01 to 1.50	443	285	14	144	626	244	64	71	48	94	47	58
1.51 or more	190	83	8	99	496	130	54	70	33	115	56	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	45	12	36	204	28	7	12	37	85	31	4
0.50 or less	66	26	9	31	75	13	7	9	11	30	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	11	11	—	—	79	13	—	3	7	30	26	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	9	8	—	—
1.51 or more	16	8	3	5	33	2	—	—	10	17	—	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	99	28	—	71	621	98	26	56	84	228	102	27
1	1 209	513	116	580	4 756	813	350	486	537	1 236	1 254	80
2	8 167	5 346	486	2 335	7 400	2 134	865	1 057	566	1 247	1 201	330
3	16 581	14 284	390	1 907	3 518	2 139	469	221	102	220	165	202
4	5 947	5 749	90	108	622	527	27	—	33	6	—	29
5 or more	1 877	1 856	16	5	166	140	16	4	6	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 104	1 584	82	438	2 451	686	241	238	238	553	386	109
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 719	1 937	118	664	2 768	748	345	343	259	500	462	111
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 574	1 135	71	368	1 811	573	93	226	160	345	372	42
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 611	1 088	63	460	1 374	488	101	142	124	166	268	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 180	3 168	187	825	2 644	887	286	297	185	467	378	144
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 784	3 905	113	766	2 936	954	293	227	143	355	259	105
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 861	7 606	240	1 015	2 497	933	303	265	144	403	398	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 809	5 249	170	390	981	470	91	74	66	112	160	8
\$50,000 or more	2 238	2 104	54	80	221	112	—	12	9	36	39	13
Median	\$24 968	\$26 201	\$21 148	\$18 496	\$15 232	\$17 152	\$16 498	\$14 349	\$12 641	\$13 562	\$13 815	\$14 618
Mean	\$26 399	\$27 735	\$23 229	\$19 681	\$17 053	\$19 080	\$16 894	\$15 917	\$14 866	\$15 687	\$16 593	\$15 032
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	33 866	27 762	1 098	5 006	17 045	5 843	1 753	1 819	1 328	2 912	2 722	668
Steam or hot water system	164	164	—	—	212	55	—	40	43	62	—	12
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 109	18 263	639	4 207	6 413	2 108	804	711	392	861	1 053	484
Other built-in electric units	8 289	7 482	350	457	8 864	2 604	835	984	792	1 881	1 643	125
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	307	274	7	26	283	163	46	6	30	32	—	6
Other means	1 997	1 579	102	316	1 273	913	68	78	71	76	26	41
Air conditioning	30 458	25 246	977	4 235	14 291	4 452	1 358	1 502	1 120	2 707	2 634	518
Central system	19 779	16 060	551	3 188	5 264	1 421	529	600	376	924	1 131	283
Vehicles available	33 184	27 285	1 063	4 836	15 697	5 481	1 584	1 677	1 175	2 632	2 518	630
1	6 760	4 908	319	1 533	7 976	2 090	689	965	788	1 647	1 540	257
2 or more	26 424	22 377	744	3 303	7 721	3 391	895	712	387	985	978	373
House heating fuel	33 866	27 762	1 098	5 006	17 045	5 843	1 753	1 819	1 328	2 912	2 722	668
Utility gas	2 218	2 036	118	64	1 180	564	188	80	228	74	25	21
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	522	203	9	310	123	60	—	—	—	12	6	45
Electricity	27 876	22 509	866	4 501	14 468	4 375	1 394	1 625	1 050	2 767	2 680	577
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 841	2 647	93	101	1 155	744	157	109	50	59	—	25
Other	409	367	12	30	119	100	14	5	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	33 849	27 761	1 098	4 990	17 031	5 847	1 753	1 824	1 318	2 899	2 722	668
Utility gas	1 429	1 331	61	37	796	248	59	75	—	109	80	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	443	160	9	274	138	41	17	13	—	12	8	47
Electricity	31 906	26 201	1 026	4 679	16 056	5 538	1 668	1 736	1 101	2 773	2 634	606
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	62	60	2	—	41	20	9	—	7	—	—	—
Other	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	28 638	24 086	789	3 763	9 847	4 201	1 069	1 050	663	1 262	1 108	494
With own children under 18 years	15 733	13 533	278	1 922	6 294	2 992	619	676	380	742	616	269
With own children under 6 years	6 434	5 257	68	1 109	3 920	1 831	291	293	494	403	158	158
Female householder, no husband present	1 571	1 191	75	305	1 675	531	194	216	82	297	267	88
With own children under 18 years	916	682	20	214	1 415	494	166	155	69	242	215	74
With own children under 6 years	180	108	—	72	664	217	52	76	53	113	120	33
Nonfamily householder	5 242	3 690	309	1 243	7 236	1 650	684	774	665	1 675	1 614	174
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 861	1 436	74	351	2 677	760	292	238	257	567	428	135
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.2	6.7	7.0	15.7	13.0	16.7	13.0	19.4	19.3	15.7	20.2



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 880</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>11 255</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>102 603</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	1 191	—	538	248	221	88	16	40	40	2.73	3 897
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 461	525	603	159	117	32	7	10	8	1.84	3 160
4 rooms .....	4 167	1 337	1 800	516	358	88	19	14	35	1.91	8 906
5 rooms .....	6 739	1 237	2 778	1 272	916	428	66	18	24	2.27	17 034
6 rooms .....	7 471	823	2 746	1 574	1 417	624	190	72	25	2.61	21 897
7 rooms .....	5 615	317	1 725	1 199	1 464	583	248	51	28	3.14	18 605
8 or more rooms .....	8 427	367	1 603	1 546	2 501	1 435	582	298	95	3.78	33 001
Median .....	6.1	4.9	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.4	7.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>33 787</b>	<b>4 555</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>102 322</b>
1.00 or less .....	33 154	4 555	11 180	6 238	6 656	3 070	1 020	349	86	2.63	98 748
1.01 to 1.50 .....	443	—	—	27	91	88	85	90	62	5.68	2 579
1.51 or more .....	190	—	49	1	26	32	7	16	59	5.09	995
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>93</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>281</b>
1.00 or less .....	77	51	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	110
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8.00	171
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	27 776	3 258	9 054	5 168	5 926	2 780	998	421	171	2.80	85 007
2 or more .....	1 098	282	418	167	161	41	13	6	10	2.14	3 309
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 006	1 066	1 783	931	686	369	101	36	34	2.31	14 287
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>24 943</b>	<b>2 926</b>	<b>8 008</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>5 439</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>75 615</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	82	28	24	5	9	13	3	—	—	2.04	215
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	458	191	170	44	29	13	6	—	5	1.72	793
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 446	432	578	194	133	38	22	16	33	2.00	3 004
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 435	565	1 037	384	202	184	36	15	12	2.13	5 377
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 717	600	1 397	722	670	183	65	47	33	2.40	9 676
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	4 212	427	1 332	789	1 029	437	125	50	23	2.94	13 243
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	7 683	443	2 280	1 622	1 995	910	308	85	40	3.19	25 248
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 858	125	682	555	808	432	169	69	18	3.58	10 418
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 747	104	398	311	499	269	108	51	7	3.62	6 528
\$150,000 or more .....	305	11	110	43	65	24	37	15	—	3.23	1 113
Median .....	\$60 200	\$43 600	\$55 400	\$61 800	\$65 400	\$67 100	\$71 300	\$67 000	\$51 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>33 880</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>11 255</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>102 603</b>
Median income .....	\$24 968	\$11 687	\$23 958	\$27 687	\$28 017	\$29 031	\$29 241	\$28 717	\$27 312	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.2	20.9	12.8	15.7	18.0	17.5	18.8	16.8	15.1	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.8	25.2	17.6	18.1	19.0	18.3	20.2	18.0	18.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	14.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>1 861</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 920	\$2 563	\$3 018	\$2 685	\$2 960	\$4 677	\$4 904	\$6 042	\$5 588	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	39.1	44.1	36.5	36.3	36.3	—	—	—	17.5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 083</b>	<b>5 458</b>	<b>4 937</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>41 096</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 359	—	1 412	449	283	106	34	48	27	2.34	6 119
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	561	378	119	13	44	—	—	7	—	1.24	839
2 rooms .....	1 301	874	210	61	90	24	8	20	14	1.24	2 156
3 rooms .....	3 081	1 949	790	152	102	44	—	39	5	1.29	4 985
4 rooms .....	5 415	1 519	2 058	1 070	510	184	27	29	18	2.08	11 956
5 rooms .....	3 471	463	1 172	767	571	318	81	47	52	2.63	9 656
6 rooms .....	1 688	176	386	371	350	260	56	77	12	3.26	5 571
7 or more rooms .....	1 566	99	202	317	418	223	141	76	90	3.89	5 933
Median .....	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.2	5.6	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>16 879</b>	<b>5 391</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>40 681</b>
1.00 or less .....	15 757	5 391	4 752	2 661	1 844	801	197	76	35	2.02	34 960
1.01 to 1.50 .....	626	—	—	53	93	184	108	124	64	5.41	3 258
1.51 or more .....	496	—	105	13	115	68	8	95	92	4.72	2 463
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>204</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>1.94</b>	<b>415</b>
1.00 or less .....	154	67	66	16	5	—	—	—	—	1.65	253
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	3.56	49
1.51 or more .....	33	—	14	—	19	—	—	—	—	3.63	113
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 851	1 074	1 564	1 152	1 024	567	214	146	110	2.75	16 921
2 .....	1 753	500	564	249	285	77	36	22	20	2.17	4 257
3 and 4 .....	1 824	599	497	372	194	109	20	17	16	2.13	4 547
5 to 9 .....	1 328	562	372	174	106	67	28	6	13	1.77	2 846
10 to 49 .....	2 937	1 386	762	361	249	114	—	58	7	1.61	5 738
50 or more .....	2 722	1 210	924	313	171	83	3	16	2	1.66	5 085
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	668	127	254	130	56	36	12	30	23	2.31	1 702
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>16 414</b>	<b>5 347</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>38 961</b>
Less than \$100 .....	509	368	80	13	21	5	7	15	—	1.19	775
\$100 to \$149 .....	662	394	115	67	28	32	3	—	23	1.34	1 213
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 134	549	323	90	106	29	12	7	18	1.56	2 204
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 097	1 004	615	271	134	41	6	17	9	1.57	3 978
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 296	1 396	874	398	334	148	36	76	34	1.79	7 312
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 295	804	1 106	809	341	149	48	33	5	2.26	8 082
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 359	431	885	372	389	202	46	28	6	2.35	6 031
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 573	188	460	338	329	194	28	21	15	2.91	4 562
\$500 or more .....	712	38	102	147	178	124	70	20	33	3.89	2 609
No cash rent .....	777	175	241	119	81	58	22	56	25	2.39	2 195
Median .....	\$302	\$258	\$312	\$326	\$345	\$364	\$367	\$297	\$284	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>17 083</b>	<b>5 458</b>	<b>4 937</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>41 096</b>
Median income .....	\$15 232	\$10 837	\$17 168	\$18 105	\$18 638	\$16 798	\$20 396	\$21 917	\$14 896	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	23.4	26.2	20.7	22.6	23.3	25.0	24.3	17.4	31.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>2 677</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 515	\$2 625	\$3 750	\$3 146	\$5 585	\$4 643	\$5 114	\$8 750	\$8 438	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	28.3	38.9	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units -----																										
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																										
1 person -----	4 606	419	502	4 756	2 652	221	665	234	496	367	55	173	127	1 002	1 266	58	146	156	56.5	1 266						
2 persons -----	11 255	369	1 557	2 301	2 652	43	204	103	189	64	58	146	103	415	212	6	108	162	43.4	212						
3 persons -----	6 266	122	2 401	1 368	48	15	76	89	47	10	6	59	96	51	44	6	40	7	37.1	44						
4 persons -----	3 190	55	984	531	14	5	7	34	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6	—						
5 persons -----	1 790	267	383	427	24	1.45	1.26	21	5	1.13	1.23	6	13	11	5	1.43	2.00	2.59	39.6	1.10						
6 or more persons -----	2 67	2 789	4.18	2.49	2.08	746	1 556	1 062	1 121	602	219	1 107	1 616	2 658	1 779	219	1 107	1 616	2 658	1 779						
Total persons -----	102 603	2 789	25 040	28 510	6 603	746	1 556	1 062	1 121	602	219	1 107	1 616	2 658	1 779	219	1 107	1 616	2 658	1 779						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33 787	913	6 683	6 278	9 355	3 080	416	1 006	501	734	441	125	492	594	1 651	15	492	594	1 651	1 518						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	633	51	202	205	126	20	4	8	8	12	21	5	5	5	6	—	5	5	6	9						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	93	3	—	5	28	8	6	2	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.9						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	16	3	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																										
With a mortgage -----	24 943	473	5 181	5 099	7 123	2 182	226	621	299	389	297	36	275	404	1 174	36	275	404	1 174	1 164						
Less than 15 percent -----	18 498	461	4 943	4 793	4 993	537	206	555	292	292	46	27	238	343	671	27	238	343	671	176						
15 to 19 percent -----	6 366	66	915	1 843	2 762	91	37	108	92	86	15	8	26	50	161	8	26	50	161	37						
20 to 24 percent -----	3 721	80	1 157	993	902	91	39	126	77	36	6	1	41	41	105	1	41	41	105	21						
25 to 29 percent -----	3 289	134	1 114	876	560	113	17	94	34	11	2	1	32	39	33	2	32	39	33	2						
30 to 34 percent -----	1 934	72	870	432	246	50	14	39	12	10	1	8	19	12	30	1	19	12	30	2						
35 percent or more -----	2 185	66	361	191	171	30	14	77	21	19	17	11	61	145	194	9	61	145	194	91						
Not computed -----	79	—	519	444	347	92	61	77	21	19	17	11	61	145	194	9	61	145	194	91						
Median -----	18.8	23.2	21.8	17.8	14.0	20.0	23.7	22.3	19.8	17.1	21.7	35.4	24.8	28.2	23.0	35.4	24.8	28.2	23.0	45.8						
Not mortgaged -----	6 445	12	238	306	2 130	1 645	21	66	7	171	251	9	37	61	303	9	37	61	303	988						
Less than 10 percent -----	4 228	12	210	271	1 947	942	4	66	4	130	76	9	21	18	221	9	21	18	221	303						
10 to 14 percent -----	831	—	13	7	84	385	17	—	—	9	9	—	2	20	54	—	2	20	54	164						
15 to 19 percent -----	466	—	—	—	37	185	—	—	—	12	43	—	7	7	47	—	7	7	47	120						
20 to 24 percent -----	240	—	—	—	17	54	—	—	—	9	9	—	5	7	22	—	5	7	22	117						
25 to 29 percent -----	161	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	6	2	—	2	—	41	—	2	—	41	52						
30 to 34 percent -----	63	—	—	—	34	39	—	—	—	5	19	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	113	26						
35 percent or more -----	403	—	9	6	5	8	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	12.6	—	—	—	12.6	15.9						
Not computed -----	53	10	10	10	10	10	11.9	10	10	10	13.5	10	10	12.5	12.6	10	10	12.5	12.6	15.9						
Median -----	10	10	10	10	10	10	11.9	10	10	10	13.5	10	10	12.5	12.6	10	10	12.5	12.6	15.9						
Renter-occupied housing units -----																										
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																										
1 person -----	5 458	1 542	3 104	1 265	1 309	358	1 690	1 796	695	705	219	1 315	1 080	515	626	1 315	1 080	515	626	864						
2 persons -----	4 937	687	842	1 165	687	280	9.5	1 053	443	591	210	541	388	91	407	541	388	91	407	796						
3 persons -----	2 751	223	889	330	121	32	120	187	61	54	9	212	251	170	109	412	251	170	109	54						
4 persons -----	2 083	123	458	215	68	14	42	97	44	42	—	256	145	86	37	256	145	86	37	28.3						
5 persons -----	1 793	45	209	238	185	14	5	59	16	18	—	24	31.5	36	13	56	24	31.5	36	31.5						
6 or more persons -----	212	267	330	416	245	212	142	135	126	110	102	7	2.11	43	127	7	2.11	43	127	38.1						
Median -----	41 096	4 407	10 495	5 579	3 915	807	2 759	2 855	1 047	935	240	2 360	2 326	1 464	991	2 360	2 326	1 464	991	916						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 879	1 519	3 079	1 258	1 305	358	1 600	1 752	669	698	198	1 315	1 073	505	626	1 315	1 073	505	626	864						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 122	166	297	262	120	8	27	13	15	18	7	38	59	50	9	38	59	50	9	33.0						
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	204	23	25	7	4	—	30	44	26	7	21	—	7	10	—	—	7	10	—	29.2						
1.01 or more persons per room -----	50	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																										
Less than 15 percent -----	16 414	1 486	2 912	1 167	1 175	334	1 642	1 748	690	705	204	1 311	1 080	498	618	1 311	1 080	498	618	834						
15 to 19 percent -----	3 177	248	552	295	373	60	207	483	229	340	41	77	99	340	74	11	99	340	74	34.2						
20 to 24 percent -----	2 913	240	714	277	260	24	2.4	446	169	62	24	121	115	39	66	121	115	39	66	55						
25 to 29 percent -----	2 402	2.4	563	193	122	24	2.8	265	81	81	22	141	111	79	123	141	111	79	123	115						
30 to 34 percent -----	1 561	119	269	103	94	31	24.6	145	44	40	25	133	111	30	30	133	111	30	30	28.8						
35 to 49 percent -----	1 177	115	190	95	21	26	171	68	40	40	18	1.30	83	60	42	1.30	83	60	42	27.8						
50 percent or more -----	1 756	204	224	78	56	36	2.8	98	51	30	16	2.5	198	80	103	2.5	198	80	103	89						
Not computed -----	2 480	164	250	78	87	35	2.2	160	48	87	25	40	329	132	127	40	329	132	127	246						
Median -----	948	92	150	48	162	82	27.4	83	28	26	33	24	34	16	53	24	34	16	53	91						
Total persons -----	23.4	24.3	21.0	19.8	17.6	25.3	27.4	18.9	18.0	15.0	24.7	37.3	35.2	32.6	28.2	37.3	35.2	32.6	28.2	32.7						



Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 606</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 266</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 555	1 941	215	665	232	483	346	2 614	55	173	127	1 002	1 257
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	51	42	6	—	2	13	21	9	—	—	—	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	3 258	1 353	109	483	170	312	279	1 905	10	95	90	715	995
2 or more .....	282	128	15	44	1	50	18	154	6	23	14	85	26
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 066	502	97	138	63	134	70	564	39	55	23	202	245
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 151	226	9	24	5	55	133	925	6	—	12	276	631
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	878	265	57	30	2	61	115	613	2	19	14	219	359
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	406	148	18	19	26	35	50	258	19	9	24	114	92
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	381	164	31	81	13	27	12	217	14	46	20	88	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	845	416	68	226	52	57	13	429	8	85	38	209	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	380	274	11	113	25	113	12	106	6	—	7	72	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	317	275	17	121	56	69	12	42	—	8	4	24	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	211	178	10	34	50	77	7	33	—	6	8	—	19
\$50,000 or more .....	37	37	—	17	5	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$11 687	\$17 212	\$14 637	\$18 836	\$23 750	\$20 677	\$7 036	\$8 137	\$12 589	\$15 601	\$14 187	\$10 132	\$5 028
Mean .....	\$13 523	\$18 714	\$14 829	\$20 780	\$24 994	\$19 696	\$11 978	\$9 598	\$13 157	\$16 007	\$14 901	\$10 562	\$7 273
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 926</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>962</b>
With a mortgage .....	1 333	706	105	361	129	77	34	627	8	73	62	344	140
Less than \$200 .....	209	60	—	30	5	8	17	149	—	2	7	79	61
\$200 to \$249 .....	149	47	—	11	14	22	—	102	—	7	—	55	40
\$250 to \$299 .....	114	63	12	30	12	7	2	51	—	22	—	29	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	232	116	44	40	16	7	9	116	—	—	22	80	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	160	95	27	48	20	—	—	65	—	20	1	44	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	241	157	6	116	22	7	6	84	8	5	18	39	14
\$500 to \$599 .....	118	82	16	46	20	—	—	36	—	6	14	11	5
\$600 to \$749 .....	72	55	—	25	6	24	—	17	—	11	—	—	6
\$750 or more .....	38	31	—	15	14	2	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median .....	\$342	\$385	\$346	\$433	\$394	\$311	\$225	\$305	\$475	\$364	\$404	\$306	\$211
Not mortgaged .....	1 593	414	—	56	5	142	211	1 179	2	22	13	320	822
Less than \$50 .....	129	14	—	—	3	9	2	115	2	—	—	30	83
\$50 to \$74 .....	421	126	—	2	2	23	99	295	—	—	5	62	228
\$75 to \$99 .....	419	132	—	28	—	33	71	287	—	9	8	93	177
\$100 to \$124 .....	313	59	—	12	—	29	18	254	—	13	—	78	163
\$125 to \$149 .....	123	48	—	7	—	28	13	75	—	—	—	23	52
\$150 to \$199 .....	160	21	—	7	—	14	—	139	—	—	—	34	105
\$200 to \$249 .....	22	8	—	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	14
\$250 or more .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$90	\$88	—	\$98	\$50—	\$105	\$77	\$91	\$50—	\$104	\$80	\$93	\$89
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	20.9	20.7	31.3	23.7	20.9	10—	16.3	21.1	31.9	20.7	34.3	21.9	20.0
With a mortgage .....	25.2	23.9	31.3	25.3	21.0	21.9	32.0	32.0	32.5	23.6	36.5	29.2	50+
Not mortgaged .....	14.8	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	14.7	17.1	10—	10—	12.5	14.8	18.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	696	117	9	24	5	48	31	579	6	—	12	216	345
Percent below poverty level .....	15.1	5.9	4.1	3.6	2.1	9.7	8.4	22.1	10.9	—	9.4	21.6	27.3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 458</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>796</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 391	3 155	902	1 042	438	584	189	2 236	564	388	81	407	796
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	67	57	13	11	5	7	21	10	—	—	10	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 074	615	172	178	74	111	80	459	79	36	13	110	221
2 .....	500	231	59	97	22	53	—	269	33	35	5	77	119
3 and 4 .....	599	324	92	137	42	36	17	275	63	73	8	64	67
5 to 9 .....	562	287	72	100	42	53	20	275	76	34	6	50	109
10 to 49 .....	1 386	903	239	224	175	210	55	483	143	80	46	78	136
50 or more .....	1 210	782	267	294	72	119	30	428	163	124	5	21	115
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	127	70	14	23	16	9	8	57	7	6	8	7	29
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 293	427	123	105	54	77	68	866	157	37	19	116	537
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 187	604	275	119	54	70	86	583	167	99	42	110	165
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	744	472	237	145	43	18	29	272	129	63	—	54	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	439	233	75	90	18	45	5	206	47	88	—	37	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	791	551	99	271	99	60	22	240	53	81	30	52	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	483	426	58	173	86	109	—	57	11	14	—	32	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	394	372	42	136	66	128	—	22	—	6	—	6	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	108	108	6	14	17	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	19	19	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$10 837	\$13 605	\$10 628	\$15 943	\$17 886	\$20 861	\$6 927	\$7 113	\$8 859	\$12 302	\$8 385	\$8 722	\$4 169
Mean .....	\$12 390	\$15 279	\$11 249	\$15 944	\$17 638	\$21 216	\$7 815	\$8 259	\$8 633	\$11 945	\$9 015	\$9 867	\$5 288
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 347</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>766</b>
Less than \$100 .....	368	71	—	—	—	10	61	297	—	—	6	33	258
\$100 to \$149 .....	394	247	36	67	21	94	29	147	25	5	10	35	72
\$150 to \$199 .....	549	334	57	94	70	78	35	215	64	26	10	41	74
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 004	568	195	187	76	87	23	436	110	82	6	106	132
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 396	841	311	299	104	117	10	555	246	129	19	70	91
\$300 to \$349 .....	804	533	153	184	73	112	11	271	76	74	27	60	34
\$350 to \$399 .....	431	294	79	105	53	57	—	137	39	63	6	24	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	188	146	38	59	25	24	—	42	—	6	7	—	29
\$500 or more .....	38	25	—	15	3	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
No cash rent .....	175	80	7	17	18	5	33	95	4	3	—	30	58
Median .....	\$258	\$264	\$269	\$269	\$272	\$257	\$145	\$246	\$265	\$270	\$285	\$236	\$164
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.2	21.9	31.0	20.2	18.8	15.1	24.9	33.9	37.6	28.3	30.7	31.6	34.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	893	299	71	87	45	59	37	594	105	37	14	88	350
Percent below poverty level .....	16.4	9.3	7.8	8.3	10.2	10.0	17.6	26.4	18.6	9.5	15.4	21.6	44.0



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	995	378	407	210	Vacant for rent housing units	2 630	1 636	858	136
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	54	29	15	10	1 room	148	110	38	—
4 rooms	212	150	60	2	2 rooms	134	87	45	2
5 rooms	170	74	82	14	3 rooms	725	453	247	25
6 rooms	195	43	84	68	4 rooms	1 035	665	302	68
7 rooms	207	42	96	69	5 rooms	464	260	187	17
8 or more rooms	157	40	70	47	6 rooms	103	55	27	21
Median	5.8	4.6	6.1	6.7	7 or more rooms	21	6	12	3
					Median	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	987	378	399	210	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 591	1 607	850	134
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	29	8	2
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	157	116	41	—
1	66	41	15	10	1	910	542	329	39
2	282	178	100	4	2	1 262	784	406	72
3	451	116	210	125	3	279	172	82	25
4	193	41	81	71	4	22	22	—	—
5 or more	3	2	1	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	785	299	298	188	1975 to March 1980	1 629	951	603	75
1970 to 1974	36	2	28	6	1970 to 1974	364	253	105	6
1960 to 1969	47	13	29	5	1960 to 1969	166	135	25	6
1950 to 1959	90	36	44	10	1950 to 1959	198	126	53	19
1940 to 1949	36	28	8	1	1940 to 1949	202	132	44	26
1939 or earlier	1	—	—	1	1939 or earlier	71	39	28	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	695	183	314	198	1, detached or attached	365	213	87	65
2 or more	248	172	69	7	2	144	104	40	—
Mobile home or trailer	52	23	24	5	3 and 4	280	164	106	10
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	179	150	29	—
Central heating system	941	352	395	194	10 to 49	762	426	319	17
Other means	54	26	12	16	50 or more	752	481	240	31
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	148	98	37	13
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	681	176	307	198	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 630	1 636	858	136
Less than \$10,000	2	—	2	—	Less than \$100	71	32	27	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3	7	—	—	\$100 to \$149	88	62	17	9
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13	3	6	—	\$150 to \$199	159	112	25	22
\$30,000 to \$39,999	24	9	14	1	\$200 to \$249	642	404	238	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	36	2	26	8	\$250 to \$299	882	653	203	26
\$50,000 to \$59,999	81	42	29	10	\$300 to \$399	706	340	316	50
\$60,000 to \$79,999	344	61	168	115	\$400 or more	82	33	32	17
\$80,000 to \$99,999	128	34	54	40	Median	\$270	\$264	\$285	\$299
\$100,000 or more	50	18	8	24					
Median	\$72 200	\$64 000	\$69 800	\$76 800					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA									The SMSA								
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units									Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units								
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)		
Total	681	2	16	60	553	50	72 200		2 630	71	247	1 524	706	82	270		
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	677	2	12	60	553	50	72 300		2 591	63	218	1 524	704	82	271		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	4	—	—	—	21 300		39	8	29	—	2	—	126		
<b>BEDROOMS</b>																	
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		157	8	37	112	—	—	232		
1	12	—	7	5	—	—	26 900		910	37	115	625	129	4	243		
2	69	—	5	30	34	—	49 700		1 262	26	87	701	414	34	286		
3	407	2	4	24	361	16	71 700		279	—	8	74	157	40	338		
4	190	—	—	1	157	32	78 300		22	—	—	12	6	4	298		
5 or more	3	—	—	—	1	2	131 300		—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>																	
1975 to March 1980	507	2	—	26	433	46	74 300		1 629	30	22	969	568	40	282		
1970 to 1974	30	—	—	7	19	4	57 500		364	—	33	275	46	10	268		
1960 to 1969	31	—	2	5	24	—	49 700		166	11	27	106	14	8	241		
1950 to 1959	76	—	—	17	59	—	62 500		198	10	75	91	22	—	207		
1940 to 1949	36	—	14	4	18	—	45 000		202	11	44	77	46	24	259		
1939 or earlier	1	—	—	1	—	—	37 500		71	9	46	6	10	—	154		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>																	
1, detached or attached	681	2	16	60	553	50	72 200		365	15	109	86	83	72	272		
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		2 117	40	104	1 352	619	2	273		
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		148	16	34	86	4	8	227		

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	602	5	26	90	93	93	117	146	28	4	-	49 500	49 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	512	5	17	64	80	78	104	132	28	4	-	51 300	51 200
15 to 24 years -----	53	-	-	-	-	7	32	14	-	-	-	56 300	57 600
25 to 34 years -----	192	2	8	31	21	34	33	43	20	-	-	50 000	50 600
35 to 44 years -----	130	3	4	2	35	19	7	56	-	4	-	51 400	54 800
45 to 64 years -----	132	-	5	31	24	18	27	19	8	-	-	44 300	45 800
65 years and over -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	57 500	57 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	10	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 600	27 300
15 to 24 years -----	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 800	23 800
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	80	-	9	20	9	15	13	14	-	-	-	40 800	40 300
15 to 24 years -----	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
25 to 34 years -----	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
35 to 44 years -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	-	-	-	59 700	59 800
45 to 64 years -----	40	-	-	20	-	8	5	7	-	-	-	35 000	39 400
65 years and over -----	11	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	16 500	21 900
Median age -----	36.4	35.8	46.0	51.8	37.0	35.2	32.3	36.6	33.5	37.5	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	157	3	5	-	17	14	36	69	13	-	-	60 700	58 600
1975 to 1978 -----	273	-	10	35	60	57	36	63	8	4	-	45 900	48 800
1970 to 1974 -----	71	2	2	9	2	16	27	6	7	-	-	51 900	49 400
1960 to 1969 -----	66	-	-	35	14	4	5	8	-	-	-	29 800	36 900
1959 or earlier -----	35	-	9	11	-	2	13	-	-	-	-	26 900	35 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	48	5	-	6	25	7	5	-	-	-	-	34 300	33 400
4 rooms -----	65	-	11	12	11	13	6	12	-	-	-	37 500	40 100
5 rooms -----	145	-	6	10	46	18	46	19	-	-	-	44 800	45 200
6 rooms -----	144	-	9	51	-	29	24	31	-	-	-	47 100	43 200
7 rooms -----	90	-	-	11	4	19	28	14	-	-	-	58 600	60 500
8 or more rooms -----	110	-	-	-	7	12	17	56	14	4	-	64 300	66 300
Median -----	5.8	2.3	4.8	5.8	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.9	7.5	8.5+	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	26	5	-	9	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	26 700	31 500
2 -----	113	-	10	22	50	13	-	18	-	-	-	33 800	37 700
3 -----	332	-	14	59	36	60	86	57	20	-	-	49 700	48 800
4 -----	91	-	2	-	7	5	11	58	8	-	-	64 500	64 800
5 or more -----	40	-	-	-	-	8	15	13	-	4	-	59 000	63 100
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	149	-	-	3	14	10	27	80	15	-	-	66 600	64 800
1970 to 1974 -----	57	-	2	6	-	9	21	6	13	-	-	57 700	59 200
1960 to 1969 -----	82	-	-	5	16	19	21	21	-	-	-	50 300	47 900
1950 to 1959 -----	161	-	5	22	34	45	38	13	-	4	-	46 100	44 500
1940 to 1949 -----	85	-	19	18	11	6	10	21	-	-	-	37 500	40 300
1939 or earlier -----	68	5	-	36	18	4	-	5	-	-	-	29 000	31 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	42	-	9	13	-	8	-	12	-	-	-	24 800	38 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	40	-	2	5	13	5	8	7	-	-	-	40 000	43 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	15	-	-	7	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	45 300	38 800
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	62	3	-	28	10	4	17	-	-	-	-	32 500	36 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	138	2	3	20	33	13	10	51	6	-	-	44 200	49 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	72	-	-	6	11	18	17	20	-	-	-	50 300	50 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	172	-	5	11	26	24	57	42	7	-	-	54 500	53 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	43	-	7	-	-	4	8	14	6	4	-	75 900	65 600
\$50,000 or more -----	18	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	65 000	66 300
Median -----	\$20 303	\$14 583	\$17 500	\$14 286	\$18 173	\$21 932	\$25 855	\$20 577	\$41 224	\$40 906	-	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 885	\$15 035	\$19 971	\$15 102	\$18 894	\$22 937	\$24 001	\$22 250	\$39 646	\$41 010	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	521	3	14	61	74	91	106	140	28	4	-	51 900	51 800
Less than 15 percent -----	108	-	12	9	25	18	35	-	9	-	-	47 200	44 600
15 to 19 percent -----	91	-	2	17	8	28	10	20	6	-	-	45 700	49 500
20 to 24 percent -----	123	3	-	14	25	9	27	41	-	4	-	53 800	53 700
25 to 29 percent -----	72	-	-	8	3	17	27	17	-	-	-	52 900	51 500
30 to 34 percent -----	29	-	-	-	-	-	5	17	7	-	-	70 400	72 600
35 percent or more -----	90	-	-	13	13	11	2	45	6	-	-	61 200	54 700
Not computed -----	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
Median -----	22.3	22.5	10.0	21.6	20.8	19.2	21.5	27.6	19.2	22.5	-	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	81	2	12	29	19	2	11	6	-	-	-	29 500	33 400
Less than 10 percent -----	51	2	1	19	12	-	11	6	-	-	-	31 500	37 700
10 to 14 percent -----	7	-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	21 800	28 800
15 to 19 percent -----	14	-	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	31 300
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 300	16 300
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	10-	10-	26.7	10-	10-	12.5	10-	10-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	602	5	26	90	93	93	117	146	28	4	-	49 500	49 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	100	5	5	13	28	20	11	18	-	-	-	39 600	41 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment -----	602	5	26	90	93	93	117	146	28	4	-	49 500	49 400
Central heating system -----	518	3	4	62	86	77	117	137	28	4	-	52 700	52 100
Air conditioning -----	461	-	8	48	68	78	94	133	28	4	-	53 300	53 500
Central system -----	231	-	-	9	23	39	48	80	28	4	-	59 500	61 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	49	-	11	18	-	8	-	12	-	-	-	27 800	36 300
Percent below poverty level -----	8.1	-	42.3	20.0	-	8.6	-	8.2	-	-	-	...	...



Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 531</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	942	35	35	82	111	220	213	56	31	18	141	274
15 to 24 years.....	248	—	—	37	31	81	59	8	9	—	23	270
25 to 34 years.....	374	28	23	27	39	67	101	39	—	11	39	279
35 to 44 years.....	175	7	12	7	25	51	28	9	15	7	14	274
45 to 64 years.....	145	—	—	11	16	21	25	—	7	—	65	285
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	369	24	44	60	30	73	41	38	7	—	52	250
15 to 24 years.....	122	8	20	9	11	23	10	23	—	—	18	267
25 to 34 years.....	129	—	11	7	14	18	31	15	7	—	26	302
35 to 44 years.....	50	10	—	16	5	11	—	—	—	—	8	193
45 to 64 years.....	54	—	13	20	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	195
65 years and over.....	14	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
Female householder, no husband present.....	220	13	23	42	20	42	36	6	—	—	38	238
15 to 24 years.....	80	—	14	19	—	21	26	—	—	—	—	278
25 to 34 years.....	67	—	—	21	12	—	2	6	—	—	26	199
35 to 44 years.....	37	—	9	2	6	12	8	—	—	—	—	278
45 to 64 years.....	29	6	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	12	276
65 years and over.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median age.....	30.5	35.0	28.5	30.3	29.0	29.7	29.0	27.7	36.9	34.1	33.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 051	30	55	121	124	261	197	71	31	18	143	272
1975 to 1978.....	364	29	26	63	28	60	72	29	7	—	50	267
1970 to 1974.....	75	6	9	—	9	14	21	—	—	—	16	260
1960 to 1969.....	41	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	112
1959 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	117	10	8	51	16	21	11	—	—	—	—	193
2 rooms.....	232	15	39	45	2	39	26	7	—	—	59	195
3 rooms.....	250	12	8	37	40	74	33	9	7	—	30	257
4 rooms.....	480	28	12	33	62	132	132	22	9	—	50	282
5 rooms.....	242	—	26	18	31	37	62	27	8	—	33	289
6 rooms.....	113	7	—	—	10	20	18	17	—	7	34	307
7 or more rooms.....	97	—	9	—	—	12	8	18	14	11	25	369
Median.....	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.9	8.5+	4.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 531	72	102	184	161	335	290	100	38	18	231	269
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 438	62	75	166	159	328	290	100	38	18	202	274
0.50 or less.....	354	19	21	48	33	77	56	17	14	—	29	278
0.51 to 1.00.....	515	21	26	64	79	79	160	24	8	18	36	282
1.01 to 1.50.....	265	14	14	8	21	55	36	19	16	—	82	280
1.51 or more.....	304	8	14	46	26	117	38	—	—	—	55	262
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	93	10	27	18	2	7	—	—	—	—	29	127
0.50 or less.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
0.51 to 1.00.....	36	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	29	263
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
1.51 or more.....	29	10	8	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	475	34	50	76	44	113	46	17	16	—	79	246
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	413	34	23	67	44	113	46	17	16	—	53	257
1.01 or more persons per room.....	238	14	11	35	22	69	16	10	16	—	45	262
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	62	—	27	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	25	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	117	10	8	51	16	21	11	—	—	—	—	193
1.....	493	27	47	91	63	128	52	16	7	—	62	244
2.....	575	20	26	30	49	140	182	44	16	—	68	297
3.....	271	8	12	12	33	46	32	40	15	7	66	292
4.....	55	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	35	312
5 or more.....	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	500+
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	454	22	17	21	51	91	105	32	22	18	75	295
2.....	124	7	34	—	—	14	34	9	—	—	26	264
3 and 4.....	223	25	8	28	10	67	51	31	—	—	3	273
5 to 9.....	154	10	11	33	27	43	27	—	—	—	3	245
10 to 49.....	318	8	32	69	67	67	25	13	9	—	28	235
50 or more.....	158	—	—	29	6	27	48	15	7	—	26	304
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	100	—	—	4	—	26	—	—	—	—	70	284
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	307	8	15	8	23	98	80	45	7	7	16	293
1970 to 1974.....	193	7	—	29	8	68	22	9	8	—	42	278
1960 to 1969.....	300	27	9	22	39	68	49	7	—	11	68	266
1950 to 1959.....	314	8	22	52	37	52	54	27	9	—	53	268
1940 to 1949.....	273	12	28	29	37	40	78	12	14	—	23	268
1939 or earlier.....	144	10	28	44	17	9	7	—	—	—	29	181
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 521	72	102	174	161	335	290	100	38	18	231	270
4 or more.....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
With elevator.....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	266	46	26	32	40	78	29	15	—	—	...	230
15 to 19 percent.....	211	7	—	34	37	59	29	23	22	—	...	264
20 to 24 percent.....	201	7	12	17	29	30	79	27	—	—	...	303
25 to 29 percent.....	79	—	13	11	6	8	24	6	—	11	...	303
30 to 34 percent.....	102	—	32	2	3	28	37	—	—	—	...	281
35 to 49 percent.....	170	12	8	31	—	53	40	12	7	7	...	282
50 percent or more.....	259	—	11	57	46	72	47	17	9	—	...	263
Not computed.....	243	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	231	296
Median.....	24.2	10—	30.0	29.1	20.6	24.5	26.1	22.2	19.3	29.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 517	72	94	184	161	329	290	100	38	18	231	269
Central heating system.....	1 368	72	63	172	145	291	270	91	31	18	215	271
Air conditioning.....	971	35	27	95	72	238	240	91	22	18	133	288
Central system.....	377	—	—	30	8	94	91	67	7	18	62	314



Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	885	59	73	37	98	198	95	222	76	27	19 498	21 640	76
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	729	35	24	25	75	161	95	211	76	27	22 367	23 729	47
15 to 24 years	78	—	8	5	8	23	15	19	—	—	19 167	20 144	—
25 to 34 years	258	11	10	6	24	66	33	86	15	7	21 304	22 772	21
35 to 44 years	177	2	6	1	16	42	35	29	37	9	22 443	26 360	4
45 to 64 years	195	22	—	13	22	30	12	61	24	11	24 625	24 030	22
65 years and over	21	—	—	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	25 859	23 825	—
Male householder, no wife present	40	—	5	6	12	6	—	11	—	—	14 375	18 404	—
15 to 24 years	15	—	5	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	13 542	16 765	—
25 to 34 years	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	17 917	18 798	—
35 to 44 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	30 468	30 005	—
45 to 64 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 915	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	116	24	44	6	11	31	—	—	—	—	8 864	9 630	29
15 to 24 years	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	4 969	7
25 to 34 years	11	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 528	7 732	—
35 to 44 years	24	—	15	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 929	9 818	—
45 to 64 years	56	8	13	—	11	24	—	—	—	—	14 091	12 060	13
65 years and over	11	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 028	4 674	9
Median age	36.7	52.9	33.8	47.1	36.9	35.4	34.9	35.0	38.5	38.6	...	...	50.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	196	10	29	1	16	48	24	50	18	—	19 118	20 462	10
1975 to 1978	445	32	29	21	45	83	44	147	42	2	21 838	21 623	44
1970 to 1974	120	6	2	—	14	19	27	15	16	21	22 262	29 610	6
1960 to 1969	89	2	5	13	12	43	—	10	—	4	16 359	18 108	7
1959 or earlier	35	9	8	2	11	5	—	—	—	—	10 625	10 118	9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	880	59	73	37	98	193	95	222	76	27	19 533	21 661	76
1.01 or more persons per room	145	17	10	4	30	19	15	32	9	9	16 797	20 561	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 025	—
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 025	—
Heating equipment	885	59	73	37	98	198	95	222	76	27	19 498	21 640	76
Central heating system	789	50	65	20	93	180	95	190	69	27	19 675	21 934	59
Air conditioning	656	37	50	26	60	155	66	180	60	22	20 000	22 286	44
Central system	363	—	32	14	17	77	42	105	54	22	24 922	26 058	2
Vehicles available	861	42	68	35	98	198	95	222	76	27	19 766	22 136	59
1	184	7	36	12	32	58	5	22	8	4	15 431	17 084	12
2 or more	677	35	32	23	66	140	90	200	68	23	22 361	23 509	47
House heating fuel	885	59	73	37	98	198	95	222	76	27	19 498	21 640	76
Utility gas	76	—	—	—	16	15	17	24	4	—	21 591	23 558	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	6	—	—	6	13	—	—	8	—	16 406	19 472	6
Electricity	676	39	53	20	74	157	78	171	57	27	19 842	22 259	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	100	14	20	17	2	13	—	27	7	—	12 353	16 713	22
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.0	5.9	6.6	6.2	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	602	42	40	15	62	138	72	172	43	18	20 303	21 885	49
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	521	33	33	13	40	115	72	154	43	18	22 008	22 692	33
Less than \$200	40	2	8	7	4	6	6	—	7	—	14 375	17 236	2
\$200 to \$249	34	—	—	—	6	13	10	5	—	—	19 167	19 413	—
\$250 to \$299	84	—	4	—	30	10	—	40	—	—	19 500	20 849	—
\$300 to \$349	63	14	9	—	—	15	11	5	—	9	16 417	18 960	14
\$350 to \$399	43	—	—	—	—	8	15	7	6	7	24 750	32 231	—
\$400 to \$499	100	11	5	6	—	31	15	30	—	2	19 758	19 936	11
\$500 to \$599	89	—	7	—	—	18	8	38	18	—	27 054	26 517	—
\$600 to \$749	36	6	—	—	—	6	2	20	2	—	26 000	24 261	6
\$750 or more	32	—	—	—	—	8	5	9	10	—	26 071	28 570	—
Median	\$396	\$402	\$325	\$196	\$267	\$416	\$380	\$477	\$547	\$350	...	...	\$402
Not mortgaged	81	9	7	2	22	23	—	18	—	—	15 125	16 692	16
Less than \$50	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 010	—
\$50 to \$74	31	9	2	—	17	3	—	—	—	—	13 162	10 307	11
\$75 to \$99	20	—	5	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	25 000	22 268	5
\$100 to \$124	15	—	—	2	5	—	—	8	—	—	30 048	22 138	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 145	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$77	\$63	\$82	\$113	\$66	\$77	—	\$97	—	—	...	...	\$68
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	521	33	33	13	40	115	72	154	43	18	22 008	22 692	33
Less than 15 percent	108	—	—	—	4	—	16	57	13	18	29 773	32 858	—
15 to 19 percent	91	—	—	7	3	29	18	14	20	—	21 477	24 897	—
20 to 24 percent	123	—	—	—	19	15	15	64	10	—	26 359	25 009	—
25 to 29 percent	72	—	8	—	14	32	8	10	—	—	18 448	17 791	—
30 to 34 percent	29	—	—	—	—	12	8	9	—	—	21 042	22 772	—
35 percent or more	90	25	25	6	—	27	7	—	—	—	9 219	11 009	25
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median	22.3	50+	50+	19.6	23.4	27.1	20.7	20.5	17.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	81	9	7	2	22	23	—	18	—	—	15 125	16 692	16
Less than 10 percent	51	—	—	—	17	16	—	18	—	—	17 125	20 993	—
10 to 14 percent	7	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 250	12 588	—
15 to 19 percent	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	12 500	11 793	7
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 130	9
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	27.5	17.5	12.5	10—	10—	—	10—	—	—	...	...	25.6

**Table A—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The SMSA**

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 578	354	277	186	111	248	224	135	43	-	12 124	13 598	483
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	972	131	142	135	85	202	172	71	34	-	14 794	15 105	248
15 to 24 years	248	25	62	37	9	56	47	12	-	-	12 500	13 328	44
25 to 34 years	374	35	54	54	36	87	58	27	23	-	15 400	15 932	76
35 to 44 years	183	32	19	25	15	32	29	22	9	-	15 043	16 550	69
45 to 64 years	167	39	7	19	25	27	38	10	2	-	14 350	14 309	59
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	369	115	83	31	24	34	26	47	9	-	9 156	12 363	131
15 to 24 years	122	42	55	9	-	13	3	-	-	-	6 583	7 082	55
25 to 34 years	129	37	15	19	7	6	8	30	7	-	11 645	15 476	37
35 to 44 years	50	17	-	3	10	7	-	11	2	-	13 750	15 089	17
45 to 64 years	54	13	13	-	7	-	15	6	-	-	12 857	14 519	15
65 years and over	14	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	17 813	11 646	6
Female householder, no husband present	237	108	52	20	2	12	26	17	-	-	6 875	9 337	104
15 to 24 years	80	29	16	9	-	12	14	-	-	-	8 214	9 442	38
25 to 34 years	67	27	29	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 060	5 877	30
35 to 44 years	54	23	2	-	-	-	12	17	-	-	22 917	16 344	23
45 to 64 years	29	22	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4 148	5 137	13
65 years and over	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	4 600	-
Median age	30.9	32.7	26.1	29.2	36.2	27.9	32.9	34.5	33.2	-	...	...	32.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 068	262	214	124	60	162	97	117	32	-	11 169	13 097	327
1975 to 1978	364	64	63	46	35	65	68	12	11	-	13 143	13 922	120
1970 to 1974	83	15	-	16	16	21	9	6	-	-	14 141	14 776	30
1960 to 1969	63	13	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	22 102	18 661	6
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 485	292	274	186	101	239	224	128	41	-	12 372	13 856	421
0.50 or less	354	70	90	18	14	68	41	47	6	-	12 361	13 845	43
0.51 to 1.00	537	96	83	103	24	89	85	46	11	-	12 172	13 680	132
1.01 to 1.50	290	51	40	26	41	46	42	28	16	-	14 207	15 507	113
1.51 or more	304	75	61	39	22	36	56	7	8	-	11 026	12 603	133
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	93	62	3	-	10	9	-	7	2	-	4 375	9 473	62
0.50 or less	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	2 840	11
0.51 to 1.00	36	26	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	4 231	10 294	26
1.01 to 1.50	17	8	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	15 139	10 443	8
1.51 or more	29	17	-	-	10	-	-	-	2	-	4 632	10 401	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 564	346	277	186	111	248	224	135	37	-	12 137	13 549	475
Central heating system	1 393	331	233	178	93	229	157	135	37	-	11 861	13 434	432
Air conditioning	1 010	198	132	120	42	208	157	120	33	-	15 275	14 936	248
Central system	377	64	60	53	20	63	51	40	26	-	13 937	15 016	109
Vehicles available	1 414	246	253	172	111	233	221	135	43	-	13 311	14 468	378
1	758	196	178	80	49	127	82	44	2	-	10 156	11 639	268
2 or more	656	50	75	92	62	106	139	91	41	-	17 402	17 737	110
House heating fuel	1 564	346	277	186	111	248	224	135	37	-	12 137	13 549	475
Utility gas	141	33	21	22	2	25	27	-	11	-	11 875	13 869	39
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	-	-	-	7	-	16	-	-	-	23 203	19 714	7
Electricity	1 248	306	228	156	79	211	143	99	26	-	11 442	12 848	405
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	149	7	25	8	23	12	38	36	-	-	17 396	18 315	24
Other	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 250	6 105	-
Median rooms	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	-	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 531	354	277	178	111	248	202	118	43	-	11 889	13 327	475
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	87	34	22	8	15	8	-	-	-	-	6 080	8 078	36
\$100 to \$149	135	56	35	2	5	9	26	-	2	-	6 150	9 896	70
\$150 to \$199	322	88	74	47	20	47	32	12	2	-	9 939	11 067	131
\$200 to \$249	327	48	50	41	23	69	69	21	6	-	15 091	14 779	99
\$250 to \$299	287	34	40	44	14	70	38	40	7	-	16 198	15 993	34
\$300 to \$349	97	19	7	6	-	11	8	31	15	-	21 719	20 112	19
\$350 to \$399	27	7	-	6	-	-	-	14	-	-	27 708	17 704	7
\$400 to \$499	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	16 250	16 150	-
\$500 or more	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	35 472	35 190	-
No cash rent	231	68	49	24	34	27	29	-	-	-	9 890	10 603	79
Median	\$215	\$170	\$180	\$217	\$173	\$228	\$231	\$281	\$315	-	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	72	19	22	8	15	8	-	-	-	-	6 932	8 811	34
\$100 to \$149	102	51	25	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	5 000	9 101	50
\$150 to \$199	184	60	48	30	16	24	4	-	2	-	8 000	8 672	76
\$200 to \$249	161	36	16	25	11	46	19	6	2	-	13 295	13 458	44
\$250 to \$299	335	55	89	24	7	43	66	45	6	-	12 448	14 914	113
\$300 to \$349	290	39	28	55	21	78	40	22	7	-	15 147	15 105	46
\$350 to \$399	100	17	-	12	-	15	18	23	15	-	20 833	19 712	17
\$400 to \$499	38	9	-	-	7	-	-	22	-	-	28 571	20 557	16
\$500 or more	18	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	11	-	35 146	27 786	-
No cash rent	231	68	49	24	34	27	29	-	-	-	9 890	10 603	79
Median	\$269	\$229	\$252	\$269	\$242	\$273	\$280	\$318	\$365	-	...	...	\$246
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	266	7	8	8	17	45	76	73	32	-	23 727	23 996	26
15 to 19 percent	211	-	7	20	18	61	60	45	-	-	19 960	19 770	12
20 to 24 percent	201	-	26	32	14	92	37	-	-	-	16 516	15 412	26
25 to 29 percent	79	-	27	11	14	16	-	-	11	-	12 768	14 807	3
30 to 34 percent	102	32	17	46	7	-	-	-	-	-	10 109	9 063	41
35 to 49 percent	170	23	96	37	7	7	-	-	-	-	8 583	8 108	54
50 percent or more	259	212	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 125	3 202	222
Not computed	243	80	49	24	34	27	29	-	-	-	9 449	10 079	91
Median	24.2	50+	37.8	30.7	21.3	20.2	15.9	14.0	11.5	-	...	...	50+



Table A — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	14	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	306
2 persons .....	51	—	3	9	—	—	22	7	10	—	481
3 persons .....	113	8	8	7	20	14	7	27	10	12	398
4 persons .....	148	13	12	19	—	13	33	30	14	14	442
5 persons .....	106	13	6	22	4	13	24	16	2	6	381
6 persons .....	48	4	3	16	22	3	—	—	—	—	302
7 persons .....	17	—	—	5	9	—	3	—	—	—	319
8 or more persons .....	24	2	2	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	436
Median .....	4.06	4.42	4.00	4.55	5.38	4.08	4.14	3.85	3.30	3.79	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>467</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>405</b>
15 to 24 years .....	41	—	—	—	—	7	15	13	6	—	495
25 to 34 years .....	181	23	8	20	11	25	41	22	22	9	407
35 to 44 years .....	128	2	18	20	16	8	14	27	—	23	400
45 to 64 years .....	112	7	8	29	19	3	18	20	8	—	332
65 years and over .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>275</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>335</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years .....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	325
35 to 44 years .....	15	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	197
45 to 64 years .....	19	—	—	4	8	—	7	—	—	—	334
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	35.8	31.3	37.5	40.0	38.6	31.0	33.0	37.3	30.0	36.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	143	—	3	—	14	—	39	37	30	20	542
1975 to 1978 .....	260	13	12	69	19	36	54	47	6	4	374
1970 to 1974 .....	69	6	19	15	15	7	—	—	—	—	282
1960 to 1969 .....	41	13	—	—	15	—	—	5	—	8	325
1959 or earlier .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	42	—	3	27	—	—	7	5	—	—	283
4 rooms .....	40	16	5	3	7	3	—	6	—	—	240
5 rooms .....	132	10	21	23	14	21	32	9	2	—	343
6 rooms .....	123	14	5	7	21	12	29	13	14	8	406
7 rooms .....	74	—	—	9	6	—	19	28	12	—	511
8 or more rooms .....	110	—	—	15	15	7	13	28	8	24	518
Median .....	5.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.9	6.7	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	143	—	12	3	—	8	43	49	8	20	511
1970 to 1974 .....	57	—	5	18	15	7	—	—	12	—	318
1960 to 1969 .....	82	6	9	14	8	9	28	—	—	8	372
1950 to 1959 .....	139	14	5	25	21	14	29	17	10	4	366
1940 to 1949 .....	58	13	—	14	7	—	—	18	6	—	314
1939 or earlier .....	42	7	3	10	12	5	—	5	—	—	304
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	14	7	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	61	15	6	16	8	5	11	—	—	—	280
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	74	—	5	42	16	11	—	—	—	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	91	4	6	5	28	7	18	13	10	—	368
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	106	8	12	21	—	13	25	17	10	—	396
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	140	6	—	—	6	—	44	53	10	21	526
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	28	—	—	—	—	7	2	6	6	7	583
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$51 900	\$29 300	\$40 800	\$36 400	\$40 800	\$48 900	\$56 000	\$64 500	\$58 800	\$76 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	108	17	15	40	14	20	2	—	—	—	277
15 to 19 percent .....	91	13	16	10	11	7	14	18	2	—	330
20 to 24 percent .....	123	—	3	16	15	8	23	38	10	10	489
25 to 29 percent .....	72	8	—	14	—	8	32	—	10	—	418
30 to 34 percent .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	9	558
35 percent or more .....	90	2	—	4	15	—	22	20	14	13	510
Not computed .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median .....	22.3	16.2	15.6	16.0	20.8	16.1	26.7	23.5	28.0	33.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>396</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	307	—	23	31	35	32	65	68	26	27	452
Other built-in electric units .....	149	20	11	53	15	11	29	5	—	5	291
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	507
Other means .....	52	14	—	—	13	—	6	9	10	—	346
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>430</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>421</b>
Central system .....	222	8	12	6	22	22	54	60	14	24	476
1 or more individual room units .....	208	10	10	58	34	16	28	22	—	8	338
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>396</b>
Utility gas .....	59	6	—	10	16	—	—	9	6	12	342
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
Electricity .....	388	20	29	68	31	43	94	69	14	20	403
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	66	14	5	6	8	—	6	11	16	—	375
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	<b>77</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	11	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	65
2 persons .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
3 persons .....	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	94
4 persons .....	16	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	87
5 persons .....	11	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	211
6 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
8 or more persons .....	9	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	81
Median .....	3.91	2.00	4.31	4.00	3.56	—	—	5.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	<b>90</b>
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	75
25 to 34 years .....	11	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years .....	20	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	119
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>4</b>	—	—	<b>4</b>	—	—	—	—	—	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>32</b>	—	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>70</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	21	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	74
65 years and over .....	11	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	65
Median age .....	56.7	32.5	57.0	37.5	59.7	—	—	62.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	14	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1975 to 1978 .....	13	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	84
1970 to 1974 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1960 to 1969 .....	25	—	—	5	13	—	—	7	—	114
1959 or earlier .....	27	—	20	5	2	—	—	—	—	67
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	6	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	81
4 rooms .....	25	8	15	—	2	—	—	—	—	57
5 rooms .....	13	—	1	—	5	—	—	7	—	204
6 rooms .....	21	—	2	11	8	—	—	—	—	94
7 rooms .....	16	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	68
8 or more rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	5.2	4.0	4.4	6.0	5.6	—	—	5.0	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	22	—	—	10	5	—	—	7	—	105
1940 to 1949 .....	27	—	12	5	10	—	—	—	—	82
1939 or earlier .....	26	8	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	60
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	29	—	11	5	13	—	—	—	—	92
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	19	8	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	84
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	113
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	73
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$29 500	\$32 500	\$25 300	\$51 000	\$28 300	—	—	\$37 500	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	51	8	20	15	8	—	—	—	—	72
10 to 14 percent .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
15 to 19 percent .....	14	—	2	5	—	—	—	7	—	150
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	17.5	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	<b>77</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	26	—	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	69
Other built-in electric units .....	23	8	2	11	2	—	—	—	—	78
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	32	—	12	—	13	—	—	7	—	108
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>31</b>	—	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>81</b>
Central system .....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	88
1 or more individual room units .....	22	—	12	5	5	—	—	—	—	73
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>81</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	<b>77</b>
Utility gas .....	14	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	94
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	52	8	31	11	2	—	—	—	—	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	123
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>885</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>729</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>105</b>
15 to 24 years .....	78	24	6	17	25	6	248	41	10	29	130	38
25 to 34 years .....	258	91	24	29	83	31	374	62	57	114	129	12
35 to 44 years .....	177	77	18	23	46	13	183	33	36	13	82	19
45 to 64 years .....	195	56	38	21	60	20	167	15	33	6	77	36
65 years and over .....	21	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>35</b>
15 to 24 years .....	15	5	6	—	4	—	122	35	8	31	45	3
25 to 34 years .....	14	—	6	—	6	2	129	57	7	32	22	11
35 to 44 years .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	50	2	—	8	21	19
45 to 64 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	54	19	—	—	33	2
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>116</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>26</b>
15 to 24 years .....	14	9	—	—	5	—	80	19	31	—	30	—
25 to 34 years .....	11	2	—	—	9	—	67	11	—	12	18	26
35 to 44 years .....	24	7	2	—	15	—	54	8	—	21	25	—
45 to 64 years .....	56	13	2	8	17	16	29	5	11	13	—	—
65 years and over .....	11	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>36.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>33.9</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	196	108	12	11	49	16	1 068	261	86	223	403	95
1975 to 1978 .....	445	192	24	62	130	37	364	46	100	49	132	37
1970 to 1974 .....	120	—	71	16	31	2	83	—	7	15	61	—
1960 to 1969 .....	89	—	—	20	47	22	63	—	—	13	16	34
1959 or earlier .....	35	—	—	—	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	23	20	17	21	36
2 rooms .....	27	11	—	2	11	3	232	29	14	60	76	53
3 rooms .....	84	18	2	34	4	26	250	73	15	72	70	20
4 rooms .....	135	53	28	12	30	12	502	127	65	94	171	45
5 rooms .....	224	100	21	25	78	—	242	29	27	18	156	12
6 rooms .....	175	30	12	14	83	36	130	15	40	5	70	—
7 or more rooms .....	240	88	44	22	75	11	105	11	12	34	48	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>880</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>136</b>
0.50 or less .....	273	77	42	38	96	20	354	103	34	97	117	3
0.51 to 1.00 .....	462	192	48	44	137	41	537	112	86	80	202	57
1.01 to 1.50 .....	81	10	9	18	38	6	290	42	52	16	175	5
1.51 or more .....	64	21	8	4	10	21	304	41	21	81	90	71
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	7	—	26	3	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	29	2	—	—	8	19
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	59	7	14	13	25	—	224	75	31	58	46	14
2 persons .....	125	54	3	27	27	14	225	63	28	69	51	14
3 persons .....	171	54	27	7	71	12	294	49	33	71	137	58
4 persons .....	210	77	32	38	54	9	288	58	10	62	104	54
5 persons .....	156	69	6	8	50	23	177	19	23	18	110	7
6 or more persons .....	164	39	25	16	54	30	370	43	68	76	164	19
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.92</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>4.89</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>2.82</b>	<b>3.95</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>4.19</b>	<b>3.45</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 027</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>5 740</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>567</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	659	168	68	88	267	68	501	17	55	71	299	59
2 .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	124	22	20	9	47	26
3 and 4 .....	11	3	—	—	—	8	223	50	25	72	69	7
5 to 9 .....	17	7	—	—	—	10	154	15	33	16	56	34
10 to 49 .....	9	—	—	1	6	2	318	97	7	64	127	23
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	86	21	34	—	17
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	181	122	39	20	—	—	100	20	32	34	14	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>885</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>166</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	19	7	10	16
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	520	243	80	70	94	33	426	137	53	93	143	—
Other built-in electric units .....	256	57	27	39	107	26	856	162	106	169	339	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	13	—	—	—	13	—	59	2	5	—	44	8
Other means .....	96	—	—	—	67	29	171	6	10	25	68	62
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>656</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>52</b>
Central system .....	363	190	48	43	73	9	377	145	78	87	58	9
1 or more individual room units .....	293	54	36	57	118	28	633	136	78	59	317	43
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>885</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>166</b>
Utility gas .....	76	1	6	10	45	14	141	8	17	28	53	35
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	33	14	6	5	—	8	23	—	—	—	23	—
Electricity .....	676	280	95	84	170	47	1 248	299	159	259	441	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	100	5	—	10	66	19	149	—	17	7	84	41
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>30</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	8.6	5.0	9.3	9.2	10.0	14.8	30.6	30.0	36.8	36.0	29.7	18.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	59	13	10	10	26	—	354	76	52	100	96	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	73	23	2	—	35	13	277	59	29	38	103	48
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	37	4	2	12	8	11	186	32	27	38	74	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	98	23	19	6	26	24	111	25	2	—	56	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	198	60	21	34	49	34	248	22	48	74	104	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	95	41	6	16	28	4	224	17	16	28	118	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	222	91	16	25	88	2	135	61	8	5	61	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	76	43	10	6	17	—	43	15	11	17	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	27	2	21	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$19 498</b>	<b>\$23 654</b>	<b>\$19 896</b>	<b>\$19 353</b>	<b>\$19 688</b>	<b>\$14 583</b>	<b>\$12 124</b>	<b>\$11 445</b>	<b>\$11 435</b>	<b>\$10 789</b>	<b>\$13 973</b>	<b>\$10 833</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$21 640</b>	<b>\$23 416</b>	<b>\$27 813</b>	<b>\$19 215</b>	<b>\$20 577</b>	<b>\$14 479</b>	<b>\$13 598</b>	<b>\$14 302</b>	<b>\$13 158</b>	<b>\$12 638</b>	<b>\$14 278</b>	<b>\$12 031</b>



Table A — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units .....	885	659	45	181
Condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>				
Married-couple families .....	729	561	35	133
15 to 24 years .....	78	53	6	19
25 to 34 years .....	258	204	20	34
35 to 44 years .....	177	145	6	26
45 to 64 years .....	195	154	3	38
65 years and over .....	21	5	—	16
Male householder, no wife present .....	40	16	2	22
15 to 24 years .....	15	4	—	11
25 to 34 years .....	14	6	2	6
35 to 44 years .....	5	—	—	5
45 to 64 years .....	6	6	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	116	82	8	26
15 to 24 years .....	14	5	—	9
25 to 34 years .....	11	—	—	2
35 to 44 years .....	24	15	—	9
45 to 64 years .....	56	42	8	6
65 years and over .....	11	11	—	7
Median age .....	36.7	37.1	33.2	36.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
1979 to March 1980 .....	196	159	10	27
1975 to 1978 .....	445	290	19	136
1970 to 1974 .....	120	96	6	18
1960 to 1969 .....	89	79	10	—
1959 or earlier .....	35	35	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room .....	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	27	14	—	13
3 rooms .....	84	34	14	36
4 rooms .....	135	76	4	55
5 rooms .....	224	160	—	64
6 rooms .....	175	160	9	6
7 or more rooms .....	240	215	18	7
Median .....	5.4	5.8	6.0	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	880	659	45	176
0.50 or less .....	273	216	16	41
0.51 to 1.00 .....	462	341	17	104
1.01 to 1.50 .....	81	75	4	2
1.51 or more .....	64	27	8	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	5
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	5
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	—	—	—	—
1 .....	55	26	6	23
2 .....	209	124	12	73
3 .....	474	363	26	85
4 .....	96	95	1	—
5 or more .....	51	51	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>				
Less than \$5,000 .....	59	42	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	73	42	8	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	37	27	4	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	98	71	—	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	198	140	21	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	95	80	1	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	222	183	5	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	76	27	6	23
\$50,000 or more .....	27	27	—	—
Median .....	\$19 498	\$20 457	\$16 750	\$17 784
Mean .....	\$21 640	\$22 338	\$20 431	\$19 401
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Heating equipment .....	885	659	45	181
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	520	366	14	140
Other built-in electric units .....	256	196	19	41
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	13	13	—	—
Other means .....	96	84	12	—
Air conditioning .....	656	496	26	134
Central system .....	363	252	14	97
Vehicles available .....	861	640	45	176
1 .....	184	143	—	41
2 or more .....	677	497	45	135
House heating fuel .....	885	659	45	181
Utility gas .....	76	73	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	33	8	—	25
Electricity .....	676	497	33	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	100	81	12	7
Other .....	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	880	659	45	176
Utility gas .....	29	29	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	9	—	30
Electricity .....	812	621	45	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	826	634	37	155
With own children under 18 years .....	633	505	29	99
With own children under 6 years .....	329	261	4	64
Female householder, no husband present .....	85	63	—	22
With own children under 18 years .....	78	58	—	20
With own children under 6 years .....	23	16	—	7
Nonfamily householder .....	59	25	8	26
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	76	49	8	19
Percent below poverty level .....	8.6	7.4	17.8	10.5

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
885	659	45	181	1 578	501	124	223	154	318	158	100
729	561	35	133	972	370	57	126	103	178	70	68
78	53	6	19	248	91	—	44	35	25	46	7
258	204	20	34	374	104	49	61	46	102	6	6
177	145	6	26	183	86	—	17	9	29	16	26
195	154	3	38	167	89	8	4	13	22	2	29
21	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	16	2	22	369	87	25	59	36	94	60	8
15	4	—	11	122	23	12	30	15	37	5	—
14	6	2	6	129	26	—	18	11	19	55	—
5	—	—	5	50	8	—	5	10	19	—	8
6	6	—	—	54	30	13	—	—	11	—	—
—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	—
116	82	8	26	237	44	42	38	15	46	28	24
14	9	—	9	80	5	7	18	15	26	9	—
11	—	—	2	67	9	26	5	—	16	11	—
24	15	—	9	54	23	9	—	—	2	8	12
56	42	8	6	29	—	—	15	—	2	—	12
11	11	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
36.7	37.1	33.2	36.5	30.9	34.5	31.1	26.9	27.1	30.5	27.1	39.7
196	159	10	27	1 068	313	54	160	135	221	132	53
445	290	19	136	364	109	46	57	19	60	26	47
120	96	6	18	83	22	24	6	—	31	—	—
89	79	10	—	63	57	—	—	—	6	—	—
35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	117	20	—	—	25	55	17	—
27	14	—	13	232	59	46	25	26	38	38	—
84	34	14	36	250	24	—	58	33	88	21	26
135	76	4	55	502	162	37	111	37	79	47	29
224	160	—	64	242	107	25	29	23	28	26	4
175	160	9	6	130	62	7	—	10	24	9	18
240	215	18	7	105	67	9	—	—	6	—	23
5.4	5.8	6.0	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.3
880	659	45	176	1 485	499	124	220	124	286	132	100
273	216	16	41	354	96	22	65	11	103	45	12
462	341	17	104	537	197	37	86	76	80	47	14
81	75	4	2	290	116	32	20	16	44	14	48
64	27	8	29	304	90	33	49	21	59	26	26
5	—	—	5	93	2	—	3	30	32	26	—
—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	36	—	—	3	—	7	26	—
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	9	8	—	—
5	—	—	5	29	2	—	—	10	17	—	—
—	—	—	—	117	20	—	—	25	55	17	—
55	26	6	23	493	75	46	89	68	131	72	12
209	124	12	73	575	184	53	110	47	88	46	47
474	363	26	85	293	173	9	24	14	38	23	12
96	95	1	—	72	30	7	—	—	6	—	29
51	51	—	—	28	19	9	—	—	—	—	—
59	42	—	17	354	70	22	52	39	90	59	22
73	42	8	23	277	46	45	48	33	57	31	17
37	21	4	12	186	57	18	49	14	26	15	7
98	77	—	21	111	16	8	13	12	30	14	18
198	140	21	37	248	88	22	24	40	48	6	20
95	80	1	14	224	139	9	8	16	33	3	16
222	183	5	34	135	66	—	29	—	21	19	—
76	47	6	23	43	19	—	—	—	13	11	—
27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$19 498	\$20 457	\$16 750	\$17 784	\$12 124	\$17 863	\$9 519	\$10 587	\$10 893	\$11 154	\$8 690	\$13 056
\$21 640	\$22 338	\$20 431	\$19 401	\$13 598	\$17 141	\$10 372	\$11 479	\$10 627	\$13 166	\$12 248	\$12 648
885	659	45	181	1 564	495	124	223	154	310	158	100
—	—	—	—	52	17	—	—	—	23	—	—
520	366	14	140	426	141	29	72	31	38	63	52
256	196	19	41	856	207	86	130	99	203	95	36
13	13	—	—	59	28	—	—	13	18	—	—
96	84	12	—	171	102	9	21	11	28	—	—
656	496	26	134	1 010	316	61	141	101	191	107	93
363	252	14	97	377	89	9	82	25	40	65	67
861	640	45	176	1 414	473	115	203	144	275	112	92
184	143	—	41	758	215	30	121	120	155	63	54
677	497	45	135	656	258	85	82	24	120	49	38
885	659	45	181	1 564	495	124	223	154	310	158	100
76	73	—	3	141	76	9	8	30	18	—	—
33	8	—	25	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
676	497	33	146	1 248	309	107	206	119	261	158	88
100	81	12	7	149	87	8	6	5	31	—	12
—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
880	659	45	176	1 560	501	124	223	144	310	158	100
29	29	—	—	91	27	—	19	16	27	2	—
39	9	—	30	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
812	621	45	146	1 462	474	124	197	128	283	156	100
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
826	634	37	155	1 228	426	111	158	110	230	101	92
633	505	29	99	1 002	382	85	142	80	164	66	83
329	261	4	64	695	254	42	130	72	110	38	49
85	63	—	22	170	32	42	16	—	32	24	24
78	58	—	20	160	32	42	16	—	32	19	19
23	16	—	7	80	15	7	14	—	13	19	12
59	25	8	26	350	75	13	65	44	88	57	8
76	49	8	19	483	110	35	58	69	103	63	45
8.6	7.4	17.8	10.5	30.6	22.0	28.2	26.0	44.8	32.4	39.9	45.0

Table A—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>885</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>4 027</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	22	—	—	2	7	7	—	—	6	4.79	115
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	111	11	40	5	18	19	3	7	8	3.40	501
4 rooms .....	135	26	29	15	12	16	14	8	15	3.33	627
5 rooms .....	224	6	34	65	45	60	8	2	4	3.66	949
6 rooms .....	175	—	22	38	63	16	8	9	19	3.94	847
7 rooms .....	105	8	—	16	45	17	—	19	—	4.13	464
8 or more rooms .....	135	8	—	32	27	28	21	10	9	4.52	639
Median .....	5.4	4.2	4.3	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	6.6	5.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	880	59	125	171	210	156	54	50	55	3.90	3 960
1.00 or less .....	735	59	125	171	192	121	29	29	9	3.57	2 910
1.01 to 1.50 .....	81	—	—	—	13	16	22	11	19	6.02	544
1.51 or more .....	64	—	—	—	5	19	3	10	27	7.00	506
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	67
1.00 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7.00	67
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	659	25	77	136	170	129	52	37	33	4.04	2 961
2 or more .....	45	8	6	2	7	11	—	3	8	4.43	291
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	181	26	42	33	33	16	2	15	14	3.18	775
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	602	25	59	128	164	117	48	28	33	4.04	2 631
Less than \$10,000 .....	5	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	5.67	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	26	9	—	5	—	7	—	—	5	3.30	107
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	90	6	6	17	21	8	8	11	13	4.26	446
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	93	—	14	11	14	44	10	—	—	4.67	357
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	93	10	22	13	15	8	11	14	—	3.60	466
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	117	—	17	25	54	2	16	3	—	3.81	488
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	146	—	—	43	46	42	—	—	15	4.15	605
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	28	—	—	14	8	6	—	—	—	3.50	116
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$49 500	\$24 000	\$44 000	\$57 300	\$56 800	\$39 900	\$42 100	\$46 100	\$24 700	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	885	59	125	171	210	156	54	55	55	3.92	4 027
Median income .....	\$19 498	\$12 813	\$16 094	\$18 798	\$25 161	\$21 071	\$16 667	\$24 844	\$15 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	21.1	25.3	25.1	28.2	18.4	21.1	20.8	10—	23.1	...	...
With a mortgage .....	22.3	22.5	25.9	31.3	19.8	22.0	20.8	10—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	26.9	10—	12.5	10—	16.1	—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	76	17	13	17	—	2	—	—	27	2.97	...
Median income .....	\$3 359	\$2 639	\$2500—	\$4 271	—	\$6 250	—	—	\$4 205	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	27.5	—	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	25.6	27.5	—	17.5	—	—	—	—	17.5	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 578</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3.66</b>	<b>5 740</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	254	—	92	53	46	13	—	39	11	3.16	807
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	117	37	22	13	38	—	—	7	—	2.48	310
2 rooms .....	232	66	45	18	56	5	8	20	14	2.78	762
3 rooms .....	250	77	29	48	19	38	—	39	—	2.90	779
4 rooms .....	502	37	91	131	100	76	27	29	11	3.44	1 699
5 rooms .....	242	7	15	57	42	40	11	37	33	4.50	1 041
6 rooms .....	130	—	8	17	17	12	4	67	5	6.60	621
7 or more rooms .....	105	—	15	10	16	6	11	—	47	6.00	528
Median .....	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 485	213	186	279	260	177	61	199	110	3.75	5 524
1.00 or less .....	891	213	174	256	175	58	15	—	—	2.73	2 178
1.01 to 1.50 .....	290	—	—	10	10	76	38	104	52	6.61	1 603
1.51 or more .....	304	—	12	13	75	43	8	95	58	6.51	1 743
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	93	11	39	15	28	—	—	—	—	2.41	216
1.00 or less .....	47	—	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.93	66
1.01 to 1.50 .....	17	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	3.56	49
1.51 or more .....	29	—	10	—	19	—	—	—	—	3.74	101
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	501	24	57	112	86	61	40	63	58	4.17	2 026
2 .....	124	13	9	17	46	10	6	14	9	4.00	454
3 and 4 .....	223	52	16	43	51	33	—	17	11	3.51	815
5 to 9 .....	154	29	25	30	19	30	8	6	7	3.27	550
10 to 49 .....	318	74	54	60	51	26	—	53	—	3.02	990
50 or more .....	158	24	60	27	26	3	—	16	2	2.42	472
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	100	8	4	5	9	14	7	30	23	6.60	433
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 531	224	225	272	288	177	61	182	102	3.65	5 569
Less than \$100 .....	72	19	18	—	13	—	7	15	—	2.44	240
\$100 to \$149 .....	102	32	—	27	22	—	—	—	21	3.20	379
\$150 to \$199 .....	184	63	10	42	40	11	—	7	11	2.95	570
\$200 to \$249 .....	161	16	37	37	27	17	6	17	4	3.24	513
\$250 to \$299 .....	335	46	47	57	39	49	14	49	34	3.95	1 310
\$300 to \$349 .....	290	10	46	81	79	31	9	29	5	3.60	1 152
\$350 to \$399 .....	100	16	23	16	20	16	—	9	—	3.19	305
\$400 to \$499 .....	38	7	7	—	8	9	—	—	7	4.13	165
\$500 or more .....	18	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	5.68	55
No cash rent .....	231	15	37	12	33	44	14	56	20	4.92	880
Median .....	\$269	\$197	\$269	\$265	\$286	\$290	\$269	\$281	\$259	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 578	224	225	294	288	177	61	199	110	3.66	5 740
Median income .....	\$12 124	\$6 143	\$15 382	\$13 571	\$11 286	\$10 225	\$17 159	\$16 736	\$12 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.2	36.0	18.5	23.8	24.5	36.4	22.8	16.2	32.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	483	59	54	61	85	75	14	63	72	4.29	...
Median income .....	\$4 042	\$2500—	\$3 047	\$2500—	\$4 669	\$3 445	\$5 000	\$10 125	\$8 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	24.6	37.5	...	...



Table A—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
Total	59	24	30	7	—	—	11	12	5	—	—	14	11	24	56	11	
	125	34	27	11	38	—	—	—	5	6	—	14	2	2	16	11	
	171	34	17	11	43	16	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	15	6	—	
	210	12	45	48	51	5	—	2	—	—	—	7	7	2	14	—	
	156	—	—	55	19	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	35.7	—	
	164	8	—	56	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.4	—	
	392	294	45	49.1	3.82	3.16	1.18	1.08	1.00	2.00	—	2.00	2.89	3.17	11	38.4	
	4 027	305	1 341	945	963	49	37	20	6	23	—	32	21	74	198	100	38.4
	Total persons -----																
	PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																	
1.01 or more persons per room -----																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																	
1.01 or more persons per room -----																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																	
With a mortgage -----																	
Less than 15 percent -----																	
15 to 19 percent -----																	
20 to 24 percent -----																	
25 to 29 percent -----																	
30 to 34 percent -----																	
35 percent or more -----																	
Not computed -----																	
Median -----																	
Not mortgaged -----																	
Less than 10 percent -----																	
10 to 14 percent -----																	
15 to 19 percent -----																	
20 to 24 percent -----																	
25 to 29 percent -----																	
30 to 34 percent -----																	
35 percent or more -----																	
Not computed -----																	
Median -----																	
Renter-occupied housing units -----																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person -----																	
2 persons -----																	
3 persons -----																	
4 persons -----																	
5 persons -----																	
6 or more persons -----																	
Median -----																	
Total persons -----																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																	
1.01 or more persons per room -----																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----																	
1.01 or more persons per room -----																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																	
Less than 15 percent -----																	
15 to 19 percent -----																	
20 to 24 percent -----																	
25 to 29 percent -----																	
30 to 34 percent -----																	
35 to 49 percent -----																	
50 percent or more -----																	
Not computed -----																	
Median -----																	

**Table A — 68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	59	28	11	12	5	—	—	31	—	2	2	16	11
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	59	28	11	12	5	—	—	31	—	2	2	16	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	25	6	—	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	8	11
2 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	26	22	11	6	5	—	—	4	—	2	2	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	2	—	2
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$12 813	\$14 375	\$12 708	\$16 250	\$32 500	—	—	\$4 583	—	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$4 028
Mean .....	\$11 801	\$16 917	\$11 415	\$16 508	\$30 005	—	—	\$7 179	—	\$11 005	\$10 510	\$8 008	\$4 674
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	25	6	—	6	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	8	11
With a mortgage .....	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$306	\$275	—	\$275	—	—	—	\$325	—	—	—	\$325	—
Not mortgaged .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$65	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$65	—	—	—	—	\$65
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	25.3	22.5	—	22.5	—	—	—	26.9	—	—	—	—	26.9
With a mortgage .....	22.5	22.5	—	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.9	—	—	—	—	26.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	8	9
Percent below poverty level .....	28.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.8	—	—	—	50.0	81.8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	224	176	46	59	20	37	14	48	22	2	2	15	7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	213	165	46	48	20	37	14	48	22	2	2	15	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	24	17	4	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
2 .....	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 .....	52	37	8	18	5	—	6	15	—	—	—	15	—
5 to 9 .....	29	14	3	11	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	74	65	31	8	7	11	8	9	7	—	2	—	—
50 or more .....	24	22	—	22	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	96	59	21	11	8	13	6	37	15	—	—	15	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	55	46	25	8	—	13	—	9	7	—	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	17	15	—	15	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	12	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	15	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	27	27	—	16	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 143	\$7 639	\$5 333	\$11 750	\$18 214	\$6 058	\$17 813	\$3 523	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$3 750
Mean .....	\$9 322	\$10 727	\$4 938	\$14 130	\$14 003	\$10 379	\$11 646	\$4 173	\$3 287	\$10 505	\$8 005	\$3 917	\$4 600
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	224	176	46	59	20	37	14	48	22	2	2	15	7
Less than \$100 .....	19	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
\$100 to \$149 .....	32	32	8	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	63	46	6	7	7	18	8	17	15	—	2	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	16	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	46	30	10	9	5	6	—	16	7	—	—	9	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	10	8	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	16	16	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	15	15	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$197	\$198	\$242	\$260	\$199	\$190	\$171	\$196	\$197	\$325	\$195	\$279	\$50—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	36.0	30.6	50+	21.5	12.5	32.9	14.4	50+	50+	37.5	27.5	50+	10—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	59	38	13	11	8	—	6	21	15	—	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level .....	26.3	21.6	28.3	18.6	40.0	—	42.9	43.8	68.2	—	—	40.0	—



Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Kennewick city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 825	12	58	393	520	923	863	2 140	608	275	33	61 200	61 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	4 730	4	7	208	343	655	763	1 905	574	238	33	63 600	65 000
15 to 24 years .....	153	—	—	—	7	42	44	60	—	—	—	56 400	56 800
25 to 34 years .....	1 536	—	—	23	70	238	293	737	136	39	—	63 200	63 700
35 to 44 years .....	1 137	—	—	4	64	72	146	512	269	64	6	70 500	72 300
45 to 64 years .....	1 417	4	7	84	106	177	231	510	150	130	18	63 200	66 600
65 years and over .....	487	—	—	97	96	126	49	86	19	5	9	44 200	49 700
Male householder, no wife present .....	432	—	30	29	84	93	47	94	22	33	—	47 400	53 500
15 to 24 years .....	107	—	15	11	14	17	36	14	—	—	—	48 300	43 700
25 to 34 years .....	131	—	—	—	21	33	11	33	8	25	—	60 100	66 200
35 to 44 years .....	66	—	—	5	20	16	—	11	6	8	—	47 500	58 900
45 to 64 years .....	70	—	9	—	—	18	—	36	7	—	—	64 000	58 600
65 years and over .....	58	—	6	13	29	9	—	—	1	—	—	32 200	30 900
Female householder, no husband present .....	663	8	21	156	93	175	53	141	12	4	—	43 000	44 800
15 to 24 years .....	15	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	45 300	31 200
25 to 34 years .....	89	—	—	22	15	11	—	32	5	4	—	48 400	55 300
35 to 44 years .....	104	8	—	6	—	25	14	51	—	—	—	59 300	55 100
45 to 64 years .....	246	—	—	71	28	69	25	46	7	—	—	43 000	44 300
65 years and over .....	209	—	14	57	50	62	14	12	—	—	—	37 500	36 900
Median age .....	41.1	43.8	60.0	59.7	55.6	45.0	37.8	37.7	39.3	44.4	52.9	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 397	—	22	9	81	157	205	677	181	59	6	67 300	67 200
1975 to 1978 .....	2 206	—	6	53	80	343	332	957	310	113	12	65 300	67 000
1970 to 1974 .....	654	—	8	66	37	110	116	182	68	61	6	59 100	64 200
1960 to 1969 .....	594	—	9	102	136	124	59	108	31	25	—	44 000	48 800
1959 or earlier .....	974	12	13	163	186	189	151	216	18	17	9	45 200	49 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	105	12	—	17	39	9	21	7	—	—	—	33 700	37 200
4 rooms .....	512	—	13	138	146	150	18	26	21	—	—	38 000	39 400
5 rooms .....	982	—	23	134	206	223	188	167	27	10	4	46 700	48 000
6 rooms .....	1 320	—	22	78	47	271	315	528	42	12	5	57 400	57 000
7 rooms .....	1 111	—	—	11	45	165	170	589	94	32	5	64 100	65 000
8 or more rooms .....	1 795	—	—	15	37	105	151	823	424	221	19	75 100	78 800
Median .....	6.5	2.8	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.8	6.1	7.1	8.4	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 .....	116	—	—	42	30	9	28	7	—	—	—	33 500	38 600
2 .....	1 107	8	50	177	270	333	107	111	41	10	—	41 300	43 400
3 .....	3 060	—	8	162	169	485	571	1 397	191	67	10	61 400	61 200
4 .....	1 210	—	—	12	47	78	112	517	280	141	23	74 200	77 400
5 or more .....	328	—	—	—	4	18	45	108	96	57	—	78 900	81 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	2 189	—	7	15	22	67	211	1 313	404	132	18	71 800	74 500
1970 to 1974 .....	413	—	6	7	7	39	87	125	66	70	6	73 100	76 800
1960 to 1969 .....	665	—	—	9	14	110	143	275	75	39	—	63 400	65 000
1950 to 1949 .....	1 464	4	—	142	232	403	311	300	53	14	5	49 100	51 000
1940 to 1939 .....	815	8	37	113	208	241	90	101	6	7	4	41 500	43 700
1939 or earlier .....	279	—	8	107	37	63	21	26	4	13	—	34 100	41 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	269	—	6	80	42	70	14	57	—	—	—	41 200	41 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	369	8	21	76	77	64	50	54	19	—	—	40 200	42 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	178	—	—	46	23	48	—	35	19	7	—	45 300	52 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	240	—	7	41	38	52	42	53	7	—	—	46 800	47 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	704	—	—	80	85	197	124	186	27	—	5	49 600	52 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	846	—	16	20	82	177	181	290	66	10	4	57 300	58 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 758	—	—	29	136	196	270	874	170	77	6	65 500	65 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 025	4	—	21	37	69	110	430	228	115	11	72 300	75 800
\$50,000 or more .....	436	—	8	—	—	50	72	161	72	66	7	73 100	76 300
Median .....	\$26 398	\$6 875	\$13 214	\$12 201	\$19 709	\$20 919	\$25 557	\$28 739	\$34 741	\$38 010	\$40 831	...	...
Mean .....	\$27 685	\$19 165	\$17 226	\$13 811	\$19 680	\$22 615	\$28 345	\$29 847	\$34 889	\$43 491	\$60 381	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	4 548	4	22	121	290	663	715	1 897	563	249	24	64 400	65 800
Less than 10 percent .....	1 074	4	—	57	130	192	171	311	146	56	7	58 900	61 700
15 to 19 percent .....	1 015	—	—	23	41	161	152	462	120	45	11	65 000	67 200
20 to 24 percent .....	931	—	7	30	47	82	147	464	96	58	—	66 600	66 300
25 to 29 percent .....	596	—	—	—	36	61	141	241	82	35	—	64 500	67 700
30 to 34 percent .....	350	—	—	—	—	41	187	42	27	27	—	70 100	71 400
35 percent or more .....	571	—	15	11	30	114	63	227	77	28	6	64 700	65 200
Not computed .....	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	39 600	48 900
Median .....	21.0	10—	50+	15.8	16.5	19.3	21.2	21.9	20.8	22.0	17.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	1 277	8	36	272	230	260	148	243	45	26	9	43 000	47 700
Less than 10 percent .....	806	—	24	112	129	164	108	206	33	26	4	47 800	52 300
10 to 14 percent .....	168	8	6	67	32	43	6	5	1	—	—	31 100	33 600
15 to 19 percent .....	74	—	—	24	19	7	—	9	6	—	—	38 300	46 300
20 to 24 percent .....	49	—	—	13	14	6	7	7	—	—	5	34 400	51 500
25 to 29 percent .....	54	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 100	39 000
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	115	—	—	42	21	40	7	5	—	—	—	37 700	37 200
Not computed .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	64 600	69 300
Median .....	10—	12.5	10—	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	20.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 825	12	58	393	520	923	863	2 140	608	275	33	61 200	61 800
1.01 or more persons per room .....	57	4	—	11	—	24	18	—	—	—	—	47 200	41 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment .....	5 825	12	58	393	520	923	863	2 140	608	275	33	61 200	61 800
Central heating system .....	5 565	8	52	364	467	812	829	2 118	607	275	33	62 100	62 700
Air conditioning .....	5 376	4	27	278	473	802	809	2 073	607	270	33	62 600	63 500
Central system .....	3 622	4	14	55	155	345	470	1 755	547	253	24	68 900	70 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	230	—	—	64	31	69	26	40	—	—	—	43 600	43 100
Percent below poverty level .....	3.9	—	—	16.3	6.0	7.5	3.0	1.9	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Kennewick city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	5 259	129	174	193	681	1 335	1 155	911	431	203	47	304
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 951	15	37	27	132	346	551	402	229	181	31	337
15 to 24 years.....	430	5	—	18	11	110	194	47	45	—	—	318
25 to 34 years.....	811	—	5	5	72	148	229	218	80	54	—	338
35 to 44 years.....	345	—	—	4	24	41	51	59	73	93	—	394
45 to 64 years.....	278	—	—	—	25	39	70	65	31	33	15	348
65 years and over.....	87	10	32	—	—	8	7	13	—	1	16	144
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 805	8	71	71	292	573	353	303	108	10	16	288
15 to 24 years.....	692	—	28	24	101	275	116	94	28	10	—	279
25 to 34 years.....	634	—	15	27	107	167	136	117	60	—	5	300
35 to 44 years.....	227	—	—	15	43	41	69	59	—	—	—	311
45 to 64 years.....	201	—	23	5	32	83	21	33	4	—	—	277
65 years and over.....	51	8	5	—	9	7	11	—	—	—	11	244
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 503	106	66	95	257	416	251	206	94	12	—	281
15 to 24 years.....	568	7	15	37	123	173	87	73	45	8	—	283
25 to 34 years.....	423	13	—	7	79	113	92	80	39	—	—	300
35 to 44 years.....	124	—	—	11	5	53	19	32	—	4	—	295
45 to 64 years.....	143	22	—	10	17	28	45	21	—	—	—	295
65 years and over.....	245	64	51	30	33	49	8	—	10	—	—	156
Median age.....	29.0	71.0	65.2	27.2	27.7	26.7	28.0	30.4	30.4	37.7	70.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 591	15	19	80	414	984	862	716	297	195	9	316
1975 to 1978.....	1 337	91	55	78	209	333	265	167	134	5	—	286
1970 to 1974.....	231	23	64	30	53	10	28	9	—	3	11	183
1960 to 1969.....	61	—	32	5	5	—	—	19	—	—	—	149
1959 or earlier.....	39	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	27	256
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	121	—	11	11	39	54	6	—	—	—	—	249
2 rooms.....	328	44	55	29	89	63	13	35	—	—	—	225
3 rooms.....	1 102	43	35	115	304	462	96	23	10	5	9	254
4 rooms.....	1 876	29	61	23	188	459	680	370	55	—	11	313
5 rooms.....	1 193	5	7	15	51	257	291	345	180	29	13	344
6 rooms.....	333	8	5	—	6	27	40	99	87	55	6	389
7 or more rooms.....	306	—	—	—	4	13	29	39	99	114	8	465
Median.....	4.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.7	4.8	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	5 259	129	174	193	681	1 335	1 155	911	431	203	47	304
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 225	129	174	184	677	1 335	1 155	890	431	203	47	304
0.50 or less.....	3 199	104	123	107	421	873	675	565	201	92	38	297
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 818	25	51	72	227	398	427	281	222	106	9	315
1.01 to 1.50.....	127	—	—	—	17	20	40	37	8	5	—	333
1.51 or more.....	81	—	—	—	12	44	13	7	—	—	—	277
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	34	—	—	9	4	—	—	21	—	—	—	360
0.50 or less.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	375
0.51 to 1.00.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	869	91	55	42	102	237	151	132	52	7	—	284
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	855	91	55	42	102	237	151	118	52	7	—	282
1.01 or more persons per room.....	87	—	—	—	8	32	34	13	—	—	—	305
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	375
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	137	—	11	11	50	59	6	—	—	—	—	247
1.....	1 686	104	110	150	401	587	180	129	16	—	9	255
2.....	2 523	17	46	17	188	615	898	533	166	19	24	320
3.....	782	8	7	15	38	74	62	236	193	135	14	388
4.....	114	—	—	—	—	—	9	13	56	36	—	463
5 or more.....	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	13	—	500+
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 134	9	41	50	149	115	187	195	181	175	32	350
2.....	489	48	22	27	72	61	112	43	104	—	—	306
3 and 4.....	627	5	—	23	32	134	238	151	29	15	—	325
5 to 9.....	344	5	39	23	30	129	45	52	21	—	—	272
10 to 49.....	1 277	8	23	22	235	395	310	244	31	9	—	295
50 or more.....	1 313	54	38	43	143	483	252	226	65	—	9	287
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	75	—	11	5	20	18	11	—	—	4	6	223
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 876	54	20	56	301	726	723	589	237	161	9	319
1970 to 1974.....	781	8	7	—	99	319	162	147	32	1	6	293
1960 to 1969.....	452	—	25	15	99	100	111	53	37	12	—	296
1950 to 1959.....	682	23	33	63	105	107	108	94	99	29	21	300
1940 to 1949.....	264	33	41	38	50	37	30	14	10	—	11	227
1939 or earlier.....	204	11	48	21	27	46	21	14	16	—	—	242
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	5 156	75	143	193	681	1 335	1 137	911	431	203	47	306
4 or more.....	103	54	31	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	97
With elevator.....	92	54	20	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	90
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	977	13	68	57	157	292	161	171	46	12	...	286
15 to 19 percent.....	894	—	16	49	96	165	255	147	126	40	...	324
20 to 24 percent.....	721	42	40	34	91	124	155	159	41	35	...	310
25 to 29 percent.....	552	37	—	—	70	156	93	80	78	38	...	307
30 to 34 percent.....	456	14	19	6	69	128	103	63	11	43	...	295
35 to 49 percent.....	628	—	12	—	89	183	154	143	30	17	...	310
50 percent or more.....	916	11	19	47	109	263	219	140	90	18	...	302
Not computed.....	115	12	—	—	—	24	15	8	9	—	47	295
Median.....	24.9	25.5	20.4	19.0	24.8	27.4	25.0	24.2	24.8	26.9	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	5 259	129	174	193	681	1 335	1 155	911	431	203	47	304
Central heating system.....	5 049	129	152	170	645	1 302	1 116	896	400	200	39	305
Air conditioning.....	4 797	96	133	133	591	1 234	1 114	866	387	196	47	308
Central system.....	1 686	31	57	32	106	267	425	383	217	153	15	340



Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Kennewick city**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	7 583	405	579	294	345	1 018	1 106	2 131	1 193	512	25 162	26 407	354
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>5 776</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>27 344</b>	<b>29 211</b>	<b>102</b>
15 to 24 years	278	5	7	22	22	43	50	80	34	15	24 306	25 615	5
25 to 34 years	1 834	39	27	12	35	281	399	764	233	44	26 455	26 724	51
35 to 44 years	1 294	12	8	17	39	80	169	558	311	100	30 107	31 703	12
45 to 64 years	1 708	17	19	37	61	134	240	513	407	280	31 216	35 177	17
65 years and over	662	17	181	92	59	121	73	53	53	13	14 237	17 343	17
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>19 403</b>	<b>23 146</b>	<b>53</b>
15 to 24 years	156	7	28	27	—	34	11	35	7	7	16 905	20 134	7
25 to 34 years	221	—	15	11	21	67	23	41	29	14	19 562	23 408	7
35 to 44 years	107	—	—	5	8	11	14	17	34	18	33 368	42 707	—
45 to 64 years	194	32	15	6	6	34	47	15	39	—	20 476	20 033	15
65 years and over	96	29	30	17	—	—	—	13	7	—	8 750	11 928	24
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11 068</b>	<b>13 177</b>	<b>199</b>
15 to 24 years	49	11	10	13	—	8	7	—	—	—	10 673	10 994	11
25 to 34 years	157	5	22	25	19	38	6	23	19	—	16 339	18 519	10
35 to 44 years	150	19	22	6	27	39	10	7	20	—	15 089	16 489	29
45 to 64 years	376	93	90	—	30	99	39	12	—	13	12 917	13 235	72
65 years and over	301	119	105	4	18	29	18	—	—	8	6 193	9 023	77
Median age	41.6	60.8	65.9	50.7	45.7	37.1	37.5	37.0	41.8	48.2	...	...	54.7

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	1 987	36	113	60	77	274	359	651	305	112	26 007	27 266	38
1975 to 1978	2 955	120	133	92	127	389	426	874	596	198	26 683	28 176	116
1970 to 1974	857	81	65	52	49	121	108	248	58	75	22 801	24 341	75
1960 to 1969	701	59	72	30	36	95	116	150	89	54	22 151	24 888	51
1959 or earlier	1 083	109	196	60	56	139	97	208	145	73	19 399	22 627	74

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>7 576</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>25 174</b>	<b>26 428</b>	<b>354</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	109	11	7	—	13	30	7	18	18	5	18 523	22 096	11
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 750</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>—</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>25 162</b>	<b>26 407</b>	<b>354</b>
Central heating system	7 205	370	532	281	338	920	1 048	2 062	1 161	493	25 438	26 631	325
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>6 969</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>25 755</b>	<b>26 969</b>	<b>305</b>
Central system	4 765	163	267	174	182	429	676	1 545	938	391	27 751	29 103	170
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>7 410</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>25 451</b>	<b>26 895</b>	<b>280</b>
1	1 564	184	278	153	116	306	165	204	128	30	15 701	17 800	161
2 or more	5 846	120	236	141	229	712	941	1 920	1 065	482	27 248	29 328	119
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>2 131</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>25 162</b>	<b>26 407</b>	<b>354</b>
Utility gas	714	46	62	13	34	134	94	162	112	57	24 085	26 488	31
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	125	—	19	7	24	19	7	34	15	—	18 917	20 321	—
Electricity	6 073	298	425	245	244	766	911	1 768	997	419	25 650	26 857	278
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	627	61	73	29	43	92	94	146	53	36	21 490	22 706	45
Other	44	—	—	—	—	7	—	21	16	—	32 607	33 051	—
Median rooms	6.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.1	7.3	...	...	5.3

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>4 548</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>27 464</b>	<b>29 175</b>	<b>106</b>
Less than \$200	231	15	23	19	22	36	33	41	42	—	20 139	21 288	15
\$200 to \$249	296	17	14	11	44	58	48	85	13	6	20 238	21 489	17
\$250 to \$299	303	8	10	7	28	50	72	72	26	30	23 164	25 854	8
\$300 to \$349	326	—	52	15	6	81	19	105	28	20	20 333	23 433	5
\$350 to \$399	460	7	7	35	6	75	70	155	69	36	26 838	28 311	14
\$400 to \$499	1 072	30	23	25	29	94	225	383	175	88	26 514	29 451	35
\$500 to \$599	908	22	12	11	12	84	160	357	193	57	28 496	30 527	12
\$600 to \$749	677	—	12	—	13	58	78	273	180	63	30 527	32 638	—
\$750 or more	275	—	—	—	6	—	10	89	125	45	35 749	41 917	—
Median	\$462	\$408	\$328	\$364	\$280	\$379	\$454	\$485	\$538	\$486	...	...	\$379
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>18 555</b>	<b>22 377</b>	<b>124</b>
Less than \$50	27	—	6	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	20 089	16 396	—
\$50 to \$74	198	31	71	—	36	21	13	21	5	—	9 826	12 735	17
\$75 to \$99	303	61	49	16	10	29	48	47	43	—	16 685	18 340	45
\$100 to \$124	332	36	34	19	5	77	23	64	40	34	19 764	24 735	20
\$125 to \$149	192	18	14	15	13	11	33	45	21	22	23 889	27 857	18
\$150 to \$199	166	24	42	—	10	18	—	21	39	12	15 972	22 628	24
\$200 to \$249	41	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	26	10	38 400	47 471	—
\$250 or more	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	51 145	43 943	—
Median	\$108	\$97	\$91	\$115	\$77	\$109	\$95	\$112	\$124	\$138	...	...	\$100

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>4 548</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>27 464</b>	<b>29 175</b>	<b>106</b>
Less than 15 percent	1 074	—	—	7	63	113	283	322	286	37	37 970	41 536	—
15 to 19 percent	1 015	—	—	19	25	69	104	456	392	49	30 852	31 781	—
20 to 24 percent	931	—	18	6	50	89	166	443	149	10	27 623	27 355	—
25 to 29 percent	596	—	5	12	18	113	145	244	59	—	25 154	25 114	5
30 to 34 percent	350	—	12	6	—	75	119	110	28	—	22 113	23 421	—
35 percent or more	571	88	118	80	66	127	68	24	—	—	12 484	12 587	90
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	21.0	50+	50+	37.9	25.3	27.1	24.2	20.5	16.8	10.3	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>18 555</b>	<b>22 377</b>	<b>124</b>
Less than 10 percent	806	—	21	—	51	140	131	198	174	91	27 552	31 383	—
10 to 14 percent	74	—	76	46	23	23	—	—	—	—	10 435	10 425	7
15 to 19 percent	74	6	64	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 643	7 435	—
20 to 24 percent	49	13	26	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	7 212	8 073	5
25 to 29 percent	54	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 276	4 853	8
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	115	102	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 682	2 797	93
Not computed	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	11
Median	10—	43.1	15.9	13.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Kennewick city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 302	787	914	671	386	762	704	765	243	70	14 307	16 617	873
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	1 976	125	217	168	156	318	359	441	158	34	20 050	21 310	188
15 to 24 years	430	30	66	66	63	91	52	55	7	—	14 603	16 038	47
25 to 34 years	823	54	102	67	51	123	187	203	30	6	20 305	19 972	91
35 to 44 years	351	16	—	16	15	48	79	86	77	14	25 179	28 292	26
45 to 64 years	285	7	28	15	4	56	33	84	44	14	24 911	27 150	7
65 years and over	87	18	21	4	23	—	8	13	—	—	12 554	12 727	17
Male householder, no wife present	1 812	142	307	280	123	314	288	254	68	36	15 742	17 400	189
15 to 24 years	692	64	202	144	41	115	48	66	12	—	11 389	13 295	109
25 to 34 years	634	58	27	91	47	129	125	115	33	9	18 138	19 054	59
35 to 44 years	227	6	20	34	7	52	50	40	11	7	19 450	21 089	21
45 to 64 years	201	6	15	11	28	11	65	33	12	20	21 756	24 727	—
65 years and over	58	8	43	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7 386	8 483	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 514	520	390	223	107	130	57	70	17	—	8 008	9 555	496
15 to 24 years	572	193	149	116	31	22	34	20	7	—	7 971	9 398	194
25 to 34 years	423	102	119	53	38	62	9	30	10	—	9 724	11 356	127
35 to 44 years	124	44	5	30	8	22	8	7	—	—	11 083	11 526	39
45 to 64 years	143	43	56	7	—	18	6	13	—	—	6 781	9 390	34
65 years and over	252	138	61	17	30	6	—	—	—	—	4 737	6 012	102
Median age	29.1	28.3	26.1	25.4	28.8	28.8	30.4	31.4	37.9	39.8	...	...	27.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 620	503	674	446	274	502	519	517	151	34	14 206	16 329	565
1975 to 1978	1 344	207	174	179	63	226	160	231	75	29	16 408	18 100	246
1970 to 1974	231	64	36	37	33	27	9	6	12	7	11 047	13 414	62
1960 to 1969	68	5	11	5	16	7	8	11	5	—	14 531	17 328	—
1959 or earlier	39	8	19	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	7 656	9 986	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 268	787	914	657	386	749	704	758	243	70	14 288	16 611	859
0.50 or less	3 220	499	599	444	223	463	412	391	132	57	13 262	16 068	402
0.51 to 1.00	1 840	245	279	191	145	280	253	337	97	13	16 327	17 564	370
1.01 to 1.50	127	36	29	6	—	—	17	30	9	—	9 837	16 563	55
1.51 or more	81	7	7	16	18	6	22	—	5	—	13 958	16 632	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	—	—	14	—	13	—	7	—	—	15 577	17 566	14
0.50 or less	21	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	11 875	18 082	14
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 010	—
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 610	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	5 302	787	914	671	386	762	704	765	243	70	14 307	16 617	873
Central heating system	5 092	747	858	629	382	748	687	742	235	64	14 542	16 627	828
Air conditioning	4 829	686	816	593	332	718	648	735	237	64	14 906	16 899	730
Central system	1 692	260	206	181	93	202	297	323	109	21	17 913	18 129	300
Vehicles available	4 934	571	785	661	380	762	704	758	243	70	15 449	17 469	671
1	2 593	379	571	421	238	366	305	236	64	13	12 058	14 381	410
2 or more	2 341	192	214	240	142	396	399	522	179	57	19 836	20 891	261
House heating fuel	5 302	787	914	671	386	762	704	765	243	70	14 307	16 617	873
Utility gas	233	34	61	42	16	30	29	—	15	6	11 280	15 894	39
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 405	—
Electricity	4 914	740	826	620	344	727	667	708	218	64	14 469	16 553	812
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	127	13	27	9	15	5	8	40	10	—	14 917	19 104	22
Other	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	27 361	27 892	—
Median rooms	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.5	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 259	783	907	671	386	736	704	765	237	70	14 239	16 606	869
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	179	107	24	16	16	5	—	11	—	—	4 439	6 992	98
\$100 to \$149	235	68	45	48	28	26	9	11	—	—	10 234	10 467	75
\$150 to \$199	534	92	144	76	58	63	83	13	5	—	11 020	11 980	106
\$200 to \$249	1 118	164	239	218	69	163	113	114	26	12	11 789	14 508	155
\$250 to \$299	1 582	208	287	164	120	251	253	239	44	16	15 357	16 793	251
\$300 to \$349	1 017	114	97	135	67	158	134	232	59	21	17 461	19 538	150
\$350 to \$399	309	18	43	4	14	38	46	100	46	—	23 583	23 406	27
\$400 to \$499	124	—	16	10	14	13	30	25	7	9	22 614	22 522	3
\$500 or more	114	4	1	—	—	5	28	14	50	12	35 770	33 875	4
No cash rent	47	8	11	—	—	14	8	6	—	—	15 804	14 443	—
Median	\$267	\$240	\$249	\$245	\$258	\$272	\$281	\$298	\$337	\$317	...	...	\$250
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	129	107	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 638	3 812	91
\$100 to \$149	174	50	45	35	39	—	—	5	—	—	8 333	8 969	55
\$150 to \$199	193	47	23	38	28	40	8	9	—	—	11 743	11 623	42
\$200 to \$249	681	93	182	132	44	85	199	36	10	—	11 241	12 860	102
\$250 to \$299	1 335	226	257	213	94	179	150	168	35	13	12 165	14 630	237
\$300 to \$349	1 155	108	238	109	98	195	195	160	30	22	15 806	17 684	151
\$350 to \$399	911	105	66	120	61	147	127	203	68	14	18 569	20 005	132
\$400 to \$499	431	35	60	18	16	53	64	132	44	9	22 264	22 405	52
\$500 or more	203	4	8	6	6	18	53	46	50	12	25 855	28 377	7
No cash rent	47	8	11	—	—	14	8	6	—	—	15 804	14 443	—
Median	\$304	\$275	\$285	\$274	\$294	\$313	\$323	\$350	\$382	\$350	...	...	\$284
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	977	—	8	24	39	57	183	416	180	70	29 081	31 576	23
15 to 19 percent	894	—	5	32	51	190	285	292	39	—	23 176	23 430	26
20 to 24 percent	721	33	66	87	57	291	139	30	18	—	17 313	16 543	52
25 to 29 percent	552	37	13	155	134	139	53	21	—	—	13 825	14 260	29
30 to 34 percent	456	33	100	170	83	34	36	—	—	—	11 397	11 761	27
35 to 49 percent	628	12	390	193	22	11	—	—	—	—	9 209	9 156	88
50 percent or more	916	592	314	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 118	4 318	556
Not computed	115	76	11	—	—	14	8	6	—	—	2500—	5 796	68
Median	24.9	50+	45.2	31.1	26.7	22.0	17.9	14.5	12.7	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Kennewick city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 548</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>462</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	318	34	24	19	69	37	51	46	30	8	368
2 persons .....	1 184	91	92	111	55	143	266	197	176	53	435
3 persons .....	952	59	65	64	65	70	223	183	167	56	471
4 persons .....	1 239	24	110	53	76	134	295	276	185	86	477
5 persons .....	548	23	—	28	30	38	165	139	70	55	493
6 persons .....	209	—	5	20	27	27	50	41	29	10	464
7 persons .....	56	—	—	8	—	11	—	17	13	7	553
8 or more persons .....	42	—	—	—	4	—	22	9	7	—	458
Median .....	3.31	2.40	2.99	2.84	3.10	3.21	3.48	3.60	3.29	3.74	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 908</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>474</b>
15 to 24 years .....	153	—	—	—	4	17	71	22	39	—	478
25 to 34 years .....	1 495	12	37	66	107	149	397	381	256	90	495
35 to 44 years .....	1 097	21	54	37	43	108	271	258	189	116	506
45 to 64 years .....	1 022	97	94	111	73	100	208	159	125	55	413
65 years and over .....	141	45	35	22	—	7	15	4	13	—	236
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>331</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>425</b>
15 to 24 years .....	96	—	—	—	27	35	13	14	7	—	380
25 to 34 years .....	103	—	—	—	5	15	40	29	14	—	488
35 to 44 years .....	66	—	13	11	—	11	17	—	—	14	391
45 to 64 years .....	51	6	—	7	11	—	—	10	17	—	515
65 years and over .....	15	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	308
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>309</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>298</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years .....	75	13	5	6	16	6	12	4	13	—	342
35 to 44 years .....	79	7	—	17	7	7	10	27	4	—	407
45 to 64 years .....	117	15	36	26	24	5	11	—	—	—	264
65 years and over .....	30	9	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	221
Median age .....	37.3	56.5	52.0	45.9	35.7	35.4	35.1	35.1	35.3	38.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 332	—	8	35	54	48	278	349	393	167	570
1975 to 1978 .....	2 058	9	58	92	134	315	667	477	209	97	464
1970 to 1974 .....	528	41	59	89	67	62	72	74	53	11	356
1960 to 1969 .....	369	98	100	68	46	24	20	8	5	—	243
1959 or earlier .....	261	83	71	19	25	11	35	—	17	—	233
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	48	4	—	—	9	—	23	12	—	—	424
4 rooms .....	273	58	38	45	24	37	32	25	14	—	295
5 rooms .....	562	79	60	39	45	58	154	59	68	—	400
6 rooms .....	1 132	45	121	40	113	103	342	219	131	18	443
7 rooms .....	911	34	34	62	30	100	187	250	143	71	503
8 or more rooms .....	1 622	11	43	117	105	162	334	343	321	186	511
Median .....	6.8	5.2	5.9	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.5	7.1	7.4	8.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	2 103	—	—	15	35	144	526	622	518	243	553
1970 to 1974 .....	361	16	—	27	50	60	86	39	65	18	418
1960 to 1969 .....	571	17	36	91	36	76	178	88	39	10	418
1950 to 1959 .....	961	106	144	116	145	126	186	90	44	4	339
1940 to 1949 .....	412	46	104	32	46	43	80	55	6	—	326
1939 or earlier .....	140	46	12	22	14	11	16	14	5	—	277
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	22	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	313
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	121	57	29	10	14	—	11	—	—	—	206
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	290	52	72	45	43	58	20	—	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	663	74	76	77	78	99	157	90	12	—	363
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	715	24	25	45	100	110	294	80	37	—	417
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 897	20	87	92	44	121	460	568	436	69	522
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	563	—	—	19	27	51	110	115	136	105	565
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	249	—	—	15	5	21	20	48	50	90	646
\$150,000 or more .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	11	725
Median .....	\$64 400	\$40 600	\$46 500	\$52 500	\$51 400	\$56 400	\$61 900	\$69 600	\$73 400	\$93 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	1 074	159	179	160	94	144	200	89	38	11	321
15 to 19 percent .....	1 015	34	41	78	74	160	309	195	95	29	433
20 to 24 percent .....	931	18	40	28	59	48	278	250	161	49	499
25 to 29 percent .....	596	5	5	19	32	53	118	134	144	86	549
30 to 34 percent .....	350	—	8	4	6	—	45	123	104	60	591
35 percent or more .....	571	9	18	14	61	55	122	117	135	40	506
Not computed .....	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
Median .....	21.0	11.1	13.2	14.6	19.7	17.7	20.5	23.4	26.5	27.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>4 548</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>462</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	31	—	—	—	5	—	17	9	—	—	475
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 994	95	146	195	178	343	761	785	635	256	497
Other built-in electric units .....	889	91	124	99	120	85	249	65	37	19	356
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	37	20	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	196
Other means .....	197	25	26	9	23	19	41	49	5	—	391
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>4 276</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>468</b>
Control system .....	3 135	70	97	146	137	293	734	783	600	275	512
1 or more individual room units .....	1 141	111	150	144	156	144	273	111	52	—	353
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>4 548</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>462</b>
Utility gas .....	423	53	40	41	41	68	78	63	29	10	377
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	15	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	347
Electricity .....	3 784	144	227	222	252	342	919	775	643	260	478
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	293	30	29	31	12	50	68	63	5	5	394
Other .....	33	4	—	9	13	—	—	7	—	—	313

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Kennewick city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	326	6	97	95	35	35	58	—	—	91
2 persons -----	639	21	73	133	189	130	65	20	8	112
3 persons -----	203	—	12	35	82	5	43	16	10	117
4 persons -----	66	—	5	21	20	15	5	—	—	109
5 persons -----	24	—	—	11	6	7	—	—	—	104
6 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons -----	19	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	72
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.99	1.86	1.53	1.92	2.19	1.97	1.88	2.53	2.60	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>113</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	41	—	—	6	13	17	—	5	—	127
35 to 44 years -----	40	—	—	13	8	19	—	—	—	122
45 to 64 years -----	395	—	44	90	118	68	45	25	5	113
65 years and over -----	346	14	39	58	138	35	51	6	5	111
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	28	—	—	14	—	7	7	—	—	112
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	19	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	74
65 years and over -----	43	—	15	28	—	—	—	—	—	81
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>97</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	14	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	94
35 to 44 years -----	25	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	—	97
45 to 64 years -----	129	—	37	33	24	7	28	—	—	96
65 years and over -----	179	6	53	27	31	19	35	—	8	103
Median age -----	62.5	69.6	65.7	58.2	65.2	59.4	65.5	56.4	69.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	65	7	—	34	7	6	—	11	—	94
1975 to 1978 -----	148	7	13	32	18	37	36	5	—	128
1970 to 1974 -----	126	13	11	36	20	25	8	5	8	104
1960 to 1969 -----	225	—	41	80	66	38	—	—	—	97
1959 or earlier -----	713	—	133	121	221	86	122	20	10	112
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	57	7	33	17	—	—	—	—	—	66
4 rooms -----	239	20	64	67	46	22	20	—	—	88
5 rooms -----	420	—	82	130	116	29	49	6	8	100
6 rooms -----	188	—	8	37	54	49	40	—	—	123
7 rooms -----	200	—	11	36	54	57	18	14	10	125
8 or more rooms -----	173	—	—	16	62	35	39	21	—	131
Median -----	5.3	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.4	5.8	7.5	6.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	86	14	9	21	7	19	6	10	—	99
1970 to 1974 -----	52	7	—	6	20	8	—	11	—	116
1960 to 1969 -----	94	6	18	11	23	28	8	—	—	113
1950 to 1959 -----	503	—	23	126	167	76	90	11	10	115
1940 to 1949 -----	403	—	109	94	86	57	57	—	—	100
1939 or earlier -----	139	—	39	45	29	4	5	9	8	92
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	36	7	—	12	—	9	—	—	8	98
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	272	7	77	113	44	11	20	—	—	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	230	—	48	75	52	18	37	—	—	97
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	260	6	46	49	94	21	44	—	—	108
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	148	—	21	26	34	48	7	12	—	120
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	243	—	5	9	96	74	45	9	5	129
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	45	7	1	6	12	7	7	5	—	118
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	26	—	—	5	—	—	6	15	—	207
\$150,000 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	250+
Median -----	\$43 000	\$24 800	\$33 800	\$32 600	\$45 600	\$58 000	\$47 200	\$64 700	\$76 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	806	21	117	177	243	127	72	36	13	109
10 to 14 percent -----	168	6	41	45	19	29	28	—	—	96
15 to 19 percent -----	74	—	15	20	21	18	—	—	—	102
20 to 24 percent -----	49	—	13	—	13	—	13	5	5	122
25 to 29 percent -----	54	—	8	23	7	—	16	—	—	96
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	115	—	4	38	29	12	32	—	—	113
Not computed -----	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	148
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.5	10—	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>108</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	45	—	—	5	17	—	19	—	—	128
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	618	20	74	119	203	81	90	21	10	112
Other built-in electric units -----	486	7	109	137	90	96	27	20	—	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	65	—	14	6	11	—	18	—	8	135
Other means -----	63	—	1	36	8	—	12	—	—	96
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>109</b>
Central system -----	487	7	50	83	150	83	80	21	13	117
1 or more individual room units -----	613	13	137	157	129	86	75	11	5	100
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>108</b>
Utility gas -----	171	—	14	64	30	13	50	—	—	106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Electricity -----	849	21	163	205	214	150	66	30	—	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	242	6	12	28	88	29	50	11	18	121
Other -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88



Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Kennewick city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	7 583	3 119	660	919	2 562	323	5 302	2 888	781	470	959	204
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families -----	5 776	2 615	476	692	1 797	196	1 976	1 008	303	164	424	77
15 to 24 years -----	278	139	19	49	58	13	430	248	62	7	106	7
25 to 34 years -----	1 834	1 181	86	156	398	13	823	394	135	95	146	53
35 to 44 years -----	1 294	716	138	171	269	—	351	219	42	10	68	12
45 to 64 years -----	1 708	487	189	245	676	111	285	130	49	36	65	5
65 years and over -----	662	92	44	71	396	59	87	17	15	16	39	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	774	272	60	92	331	19	1 812	1 065	267	171	238	71
15 to 24 years -----	156	58	11	6	74	7	692	432	127	61	54	18
25 to 34 years -----	221	90	32	4	90	5	634	390	90	39	73	42
35 to 44 years -----	107	52	11	11	33	—	227	112	24	57	34	—
45 to 64 years -----	194	63	6	55	70	—	201	105	17	7	61	11
65 years and over -----	96	9	—	16	64	7	58	26	9	7	16	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 033	232	124	135	434	108	1 514	815	211	135	297	56
15 to 24 years -----	49	20	11	10	8	—	572	382	67	45	78	—
25 to 34 years -----	157	72	30	5	31	19	423	191	106	47	67	12
35 to 44 years -----	150	46	34	27	39	4	124	78	16	9	21	—
45 to 64 years -----	376	58	35	43	193	47	143	56	13	24	44	6
65 years and over -----	301	36	14	50	163	38	252	108	9	10	87	38
Median age -----	41.6	35.0	42.2	46.1	52.2	59.0	29.1	28.2	28.3	29.1	33.2	31.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 987	1 411	83	131	341	21	3 620	2 340	531	285	398	66
1975 to 1978 -----	2 955	1 708	246	377	568	56	1 344	548	231	124	361	80
1970 to 1974 -----	857	—	331	182	303	41	231	—	19	33	141	38
1960 to 1969 -----	701	—	—	229	398	74	68	—	—	28	24	16
1959 or earlier -----	1 083	—	—	—	952	131	39	—	—	—	35	4
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	34	14	—	—	20	—	121	86	13	—	11	11
2 rooms -----	130	46	6	23	55	—	328	192	26	19	58	33
3 rooms -----	210	70	26	41	58	15	1 109	614	173	109	173	40
4 rooms -----	1 018	334	101	121	403	59	1 887	1 137	285	154	252	59
5 rooms -----	1 343	370	100	132	645	96	1 200	540	210	122	298	30
6 rooms -----	1 555	680	102	168	554	51	333	170	47	34	73	9
7 or more rooms -----	3 293	1 605	325	434	827	102	324	149	27	32	94	22
Median -----	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 576	3 119	660	912	2 562	323	5 268	2 867	781	470	946	204
0.50 or less -----	5 233	2 060	421	678	1 876	198	3 220	1 834	433	298	550	105
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 234	1 022	227	228	640	117	1 840	903	308	172	358	99
1.01 to 1.50 -----	63	16	12	6	21	8	127	82	27	—	18	—
1.51 or more -----	46	21	—	—	25	—	81	48	13	—	20	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	34	21	—	—	13	—
0.50 or less -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	1 111	282	94	157	512	66	1 846	1 049	252	152	297	96
2 persons -----	2 477	884	204	274	1 005	110	1 626	938	236	162	258	32
3 persons -----	1 501	716	76	164	476	69	829	454	148	60	150	17
4 persons -----	1 490	779	152	173	362	24	590	242	92	78	147	31
5 persons -----	631	295	73	116	129	18	299	145	44	18	68	24
6 or more persons -----	373	163	61	35	78	36	112	60	9	—	39	4
Median -----	2.64	3.05	2.92	2.67	2.27	2.37	2.00	1.92	2.09	2.01	2.21	1.69
Total persons -----	22 674	9 993	2 200	2 812	6 793	876	11 616	6 161	1 747	967	2 306	435
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached -----	6 214	2 314	453	721	2 420	306	1 177	251	82	167	572	105
2 -----	40	6	—	8	20	6	489	204	10	65	174	36
3 and 4 -----	20	—	6	6	8	—	627	487	45	31	59	5
5 to 9 -----	58	7	8	16	21	6	344	142	53	26	76	47
10 to 49 -----	94	46	32	—	16	—	1 277	809	279	126	52	11
50 or more -----	29	8	—	16	—	5	1 313	964	288	40	21	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 128	738	161	152	77	—	75	31	24	15	5	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment -----	7 583	3 119	660	919	2 562	323	5 302	2 888	781	470	959	204
Steam or hot water system -----	87	4	—	7	76	—	49	—	—	—	34	15
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 364	2 989	564	512	1 187	112	1 911	1 147	303	164	274	23
Other built-in electric units -----	1 652	95	84	357	989	127	3 069	1 707	468	286	508	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	102	—	—	—	82	20	63	19	—	—	29	15
Other means -----	378	31	12	43	228	64	210	15	10	20	114	51
Air conditioning -----	6 969	3 051	618	857	2 213	230	4 829	2 856	748	402	703	120
Central system -----	4 765	2 937	493	460	812	63	1 692	1 203	220	145	89	35
1 or more individual room units -----	2 204	114	125	397	1 401	167	3 137	1 653	528	257	614	85
House heating fuel -----	7 583	3 119	660	919	2 562	323	5 302	2 888	781	470	959	204
Utility gas -----	714	32	8	148	385	68	233	34	18	23	114	44
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	125	74	7	11	33	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
Electricity -----	6 073	2 995	565	691	1 626	196	4 914	2 846	763	426	740	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	627	9	7	69	488	54	127	8	—	10	97	12
Other -----	44	9	—	—	30	5	17	—	—	—	8	9
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	354	54	57	46	149	48	873	457	127	45	198	46
Percent below poverty level -----	4.7	1.7	8.6	5.0	5.8	14.9	16.5	15.8	16.3	9.6	20.6	22.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 -----	405	45	57	62	198	43	787	424	106	47	159	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	579	107	49	70	288	65	914	447	141	102	202	22
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	294	91	41	26	119	17	671	400	94	40	98	39
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	345	138	18	39	126	24	386	184	68	30	69	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 018	302	104	140	428	44	762	366	123	99	151	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 106	506	47	144	355	54	704	408	75	73	133	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 131	1 058	208	218	620	27	765	484	119	55	94	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 193	668	67	153	286	19	243	136	46	17	44	—
\$50,000 or more -----	512	204	69	67	142	30	70	39	9	7	9	6
Median -----	\$25 162	\$28 219	\$25 778	\$24 416	\$21 805	\$17 872	\$14 307	\$14 851	\$14 320	\$16 333	\$13 243	\$11 859
Mean -----	\$26 407	\$29 402	\$27 142	\$26 541	\$23 169	\$21 292	\$16 617	\$17 069	\$17 091	\$17 024	\$15 061	\$14 785

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Kennewick city**

	Total	detached or attached	2 or more units	home or trailer, etc.	Total	detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 583	6 214	241	1 128	5 302	1 177	489	627	344	1 277	1 313	75
Condominium housing units	177	45	132	—	22	7	—	—	—	15	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	5 776	5 042	122	612	1 976	634	230	308	141	294	319	50
15 to 24 years	278	153	14	111	430	67	33	110	42	68	106	4
25 to 34 years	1 834	1 627	16	191	823	284	118	144	56	115	99	7
35 to 44 years	1 294	1 219	31	44	351	156	45	20	11	61	47	11
45 to 64 years	1 708	1 499	31	178	285	102	19	34	27	43	43	17
65 years and over	662	544	30	88	87	25	15	—	5	7	24	11
Male householder, no wife present	774	477	46	251	1 812	253	95	137	104	648	559	16
15 to 24 years	156	107	—	49	692	73	32	47	29	243	268	—
25 to 34 years	221	142	25	54	634	101	40	54	49	182	199	9
35 to 44 years	107	72	—	35	227	41	17	26	17	98	21	7
45 to 64 years	194	91	14	89	201	15	6	10	9	109	52	—
65 years and over	96	65	7	24	58	23	—	—	—	16	19	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 033	695	73	265	1 514	290	164	182	99	335	435	9
15 to 24 years	49	15	—	34	572	103	48	58	34	132	197	—
25 to 34 years	157	89	11	57	423	68	27	64	24	96	144	—
35 to 44 years	150	114	8	28	124	16	19	7	5	51	22	4
45 to 64 years	376	255	40	81	143	34	39	31	7	26	6	—
65 years and over	301	222	14	65	252	69	31	22	29	30	66	5
Median age	41.6	41.2	48.9	42.8	29.1	32.7	31.3	27.8	28.8	28.8	26.3	43.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 987	1 498	62	427	3 620	666	280	487	184	997	962	44
1975 to 1978	2 955	2 318	105	532	1 344	331	180	128	125	226	340	14
1970 to 1974	857	712	42	103	231	102	29	7	30	46	11	6
1960 to 1969	701	639	20	42	68	39	—	5	5	8	—	11
1959 or earlier	1 083	1 047	12	24	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	34	4	—	30	121	5	6	14	23	49	24	—
2 rooms	130	40	—	90	328	34	21	25	44	114	90	—
3 rooms	210	61	22	127	1 109	93	94	65	87	330	404	36
4 rooms	1 018	543	62	413	1 887	265	201	342	105	471	480	23
5 rooms	1 343	1 057	73	213	1 200	327	127	145	71	265	261	4
6 rooms	1 555	1 399	37	119	333	162	31	20	6	48	54	12
7 or more rooms	3 293	3 110	47	136	324	291	9	16	8	—	—	—
Median	6.2	6.5	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 576	6 214	241	1 121	5 268	1 173	489	627	335	1 256	1 313	75
0.50 or less	5 233	4 296	188	749	3 220	596	284	377	202	829	901	31
0.51 to 1.00	2 234	1 861	53	320	1 840	543	178	236	121	371	352	39
1.01 to 1.50	63	41	—	22	127	14	21	14	—	39	34	5
1.51 or more	46	16	—	30	81	20	6	—	12	17	26	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	7	34	4	—	—	9	21	—	—
0.50 or less	7	—	—	7	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	34	4	—	30	137	15	6	14	23	55	24	—
1	337	116	29	192	1 693	138	133	96	155	542	593	36
2	1 920	1 206	136	578	2 527	466	250	472	136	575	605	23
3	3 651	3 254	69	328	814	427	100	45	30	105	91	16
4	1 295	1 288	7	—	114	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	346	346	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	405	299	8	98	787	151	81	75	57	181	233	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	579	382	22	175	914	150	105	97	45	232	274	11
\$10,000 to \$12,499	294	189	6	99	671	149	11	82	56	212	161	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	345	251	16	78	386	87	24	48	36	57	119	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 018	735	66	217	762	183	68	99	57	202	153	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 106	929	13	164	704	186	70	62	28	215	121	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 131	1 890	64	177	765	139	108	143	46	139	172	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 193	1 061	29	103	243	103	22	14	19	25	60	—
\$50,000 or more	512	478	17	17	70	29	—	7	—	14	20	—
Median	\$25 162	\$26 364	\$22 981	\$17 854	\$14 307	\$16 609	\$16 175	\$15 777	\$13 472	\$13 092	\$12 321	\$22 784
Mean	\$26 407	\$27 785	\$24 440	\$19 239	\$16 617	\$19 058	\$16 707	\$16 977	\$15 589	\$15 432	\$15 572	\$17 911
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 583	6 214	241	1 128	5 302	1 177	489	627	344	1 277	1 313	75
Steam or hot water system	87	87	—	—	49	20	—	—	17	12	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 364	4 278	155	931	1 911	436	244	320	94	363	413	41
Other built-in electric units	1 652	1 481	73	98	3 069	532	226	297	218	882	885	29
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	102	102	—	—	63	40	5	—	4	14	—	—
Other means	378	266	13	99	210	149	14	10	11	6	15	5
Air conditioning	6 969	5 735	219	1 015	4 829	928	389	593	311	1 247	1 304	57
Central system	4 765	3 852	146	767	1 692	275	160	315	110	372	432	28
Vehicles available	7 410	6 122	234	1 054	4 934	1 057	427	606	313	1 211	1 245	75
1	1 564	1 096	106	362	2 593	416	158	321	152	743	769	34
2 or more	5 846	5 026	128	692	2 341	641	269	285	161	468	476	41
House heating fuel	7 583	6 214	241	1 128	5 302	1 177	489	627	344	1 277	1 313	75
Utility gas	714	642	53	19	233	141	19	5	21	32	15	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	125	24	—	101	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Electricity	6 073	4 922	175	976	4 914	900	462	622	323	1 245	1 298	64
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	627	587	8	32	127	119	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other	44	39	5	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	7 583	6 214	241	1 128	5 291	1 173	489	627	344	1 270	1 313	75
Utility gas	410	372	32	6	131	68	—	—	11	18	34	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101	12	—	89	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	18
Electricity	7 034	5 792	209	1 033	5 136	1 105	489	621	333	1 252	1 279	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	6 276	5 399	140	737	2 766	831	294	383	171	525	508	54
With own children under 18 years	3 568	3 216	49	303	1 748	632	185	211	81	332	281	26
With own children under 6 years	1 523	1 309	16	198	1 087	374	98	132	53	232	182	16
Female householder, no husband present	364	256	18	90	547	140	47	58	16	159	123	4
With own children under 18 years	244	186	—	58	470	131	39	45	16	127	108	4
With own children under 6 years	49	29	—	20	241	81	15	15	6	55	69	—
Nonfamily householder	1 307	815	101	391	2 536	346	195	244	173	752	805	21
Income in 1979 below poverty level	354	260	8	86	873	176	126	61	63	199	239	9
Percent below poverty level	4.7	4.2	3.3	7.6	16.5	15.0	25.8	9.7	18.3	15.6	18.2	12.0



Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Kennewick city											
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	7 583	1 111	2 477	1 501	1 490	631	249	82	42	2.64	22 674
Nonrelatives present .....	295	—	159	62	51	4	6	7	6	2.43	926
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	374	165	153	36	20	—	—	—	—	1.64	696
4 rooms .....	1 018	329	476	147	66	—	—	—	—	1.88	2 010
5 rooms .....	1 343	226	571	275	167	75	22	—	7	2.28	3 417
6 rooms .....	1 555	195	447	384	353	119	34	12	11	2.85	4 756
7 rooms .....	1 362	108	450	273	328	114	66	18	5	2.95	4 498
8 or more rooms .....	1 931	88	380	386	556	323	127	52	19	3.70	7 297
Median .....	6.2	4.8	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.6	7.5	8.5+	7.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 576	1 104	2 477	1 501	1 490	631	249	82	42	2.64	22 667
1.00 or less .....	7 467	1 104	2 452	1 494	1 470	631	227	70	19	2.62	22 096
1.01 to 1.50 .....	63	—	—	7	6	—	22	12	16	6.34	388
1.51 or more .....	46	—	25	—	14	—	—	—	7	2.42	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.00 or less .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	6 214	693	1 936	1 248	1 373	609	231	82	42	2.88	19 518
2 or more .....	241	101	79	29	27	5	—	—	—	1.75	478
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 128	317	462	224	90	17	18	—	—	2.03	2 678
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	5 825	644	1 823	1 155	1 305	572	209	75	42	2.89	18 286
Less than \$10,000 .....	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	58	36	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.31	65
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	393	120	160	50	30	11	—	11	11	1.98	792
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	520	111	222	80	66	30	7	—	4	2.17	1 257
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	923	162	348	195	129	56	9	12	12	2.36	2 587
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	863	63	242	169	238	80	58	7	6	3.25	3 025
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 140	103	618	486	593	227	84	20	9	3.22	7 069
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	608	8	132	118	173	114	46	17	—	3.77	2 261
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	275	33	60	39	76	54	5	8	—	3.57	1 127
\$150,000 or more .....	33	—	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	2.25	81
Median .....	\$61 200	\$42 200	\$56 100	\$62 300	\$65 600	\$69 600	\$67 700	\$70 400	\$45 700	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	7 583	1 111	2 477	1 501	1 490	631	249	82	42	2.64	22 674
Median income .....	\$25 162	\$11 687	\$23 982	\$26 899	\$27 440	\$31 413	\$27 650	\$29 286	\$22 143	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.9	23.3	15.9	18.1	20.7	18.6	22.6	16.1	26.3	...	...
With a mortgage .....	21.0	24.5	20.5	20.6	21.2	18.9	22.6	19.1	26.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	19.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	354	180	76	32	48	—	7	—	11	1.48	...
Median income .....	\$2 887	\$2500—	\$3 125	\$4 853	\$3 654	—	\$3 750	—	\$3 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	39.6	50+	50+	—	50+	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	47.8	50+	50+	—	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	49.8	50+	36.7	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	5 302	1 846	1 626	829	590	299	37	75	—	2.00	11 616
Nonrelatives present .....	901	—	557	165	125	39	—	15	—	2.31	2 157
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	121	79	36	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.27	169
2 rooms .....	328	250	52	12	7	—	—	7	—	1.16	462
3 rooms .....	1 109	735	297	35	32	—	—	10	—	1.25	1 648
4 rooms .....	1 887	563	712	344	188	65	—	15	—	2.03	4 082
5 rooms .....	1 200	177	469	255	187	94	—	18	—	2.40	2 938
6 rooms .....	333	28	41	100	75	66	14	9	—	3.47	1 103
7 or more rooms .....	324	14	19	83	95	74	23	16	—	3.98	1 214
Median .....	4.1	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.7	4.8	—	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 268	1 846	1 605	825	581	299	37	75	—	1.99	11 540
1.00 or less .....	5 060	1 846	1 569	813	545	234	37	16	—	1.94	10 584
1.01 to 1.50 .....	127	—	—	12	23	65	—	27	—	4.94	629
1.51 or more .....	81	—	36	—	13	—	—	32	—	3.85	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34	—	21	4	9	—	—	—	—	2.31	76
1.00 or less .....	25	—	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	2.10	50
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4.00	26
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 177	207	262	254	245	139	30	40	—	2.97	3 383
2 .....	489	134	163	82	81	29	—	—	—	2.18	1 128
3 and 4 .....	627	174	234	153	40	19	7	—	—	2.10	1 349
5 to 9 .....	344	140	119	33	35	17	—	—	—	1.77	679
10 to 49 .....	1 277	582	359	151	112	54	—	19	—	1.66	2 445
50 or more .....	1 313	588	457	145	71	36	—	16	—	1.65	2 464
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	75	21	32	11	6	5	—	—	—	2.02	168
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 259	1 839	1 612	825	584	287	37	75	—	1.99	11 489
Less than \$100 .....	129	94	20	7	8	—	—	—	—	1.19	174
\$100 to \$149 .....	174	116	34	—	12	12	—	—	—	1.25	250
\$150 to \$199 .....	193	101	55	8	26	3	—	—	—	1.46	344
\$200 to \$249 .....	681	372	195	60	39	6	—	9	—	1.42	1 293
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 335	654	388	98	139	27	4	25	—	1.53	2 592
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 155	254	407	337	87	54	—	16	—	2.29	2 753
\$350 to \$399 .....	911	182	378	150	131	61	—	9	—	2.22	1 998
\$400 to \$499 .....	431	50	87	113	91	84	—	6	—	3.19	1 176
\$500 or more .....	203	—	25	44	51	40	33	10	—	4.14	822
No cash rent .....	47	16	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.83	87
Median .....	\$304	\$265	\$313	\$335	\$339	\$384	\$500+	\$311	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	5 302	1 846	1 626	829	590	299	37	75	—	2.00	11 616
Median income .....	\$14 307	\$10 799	\$16 314	\$17 981	\$18 974	\$19 076	\$28 625	\$23 698	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.9	28.3	21.9	24.6	23.8	24.4	26.3	16.4	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	873	247	207	159	138	88	—	34	—	2.42	...
Median income .....	\$3 538	\$2 569	\$4 056	\$2 922	\$5 500	\$5 375	—	\$12 000	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	31.0	—	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Kennewick city		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age									
		15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over							
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units -----		7 583	278	1 834	1 294	1 708	662	156	221	107	194	96	49	157	150	376	301	41.6											
PERSONS IN UNIT -----		1 111	156	368	107	893	557	88	180	35	146	82	19	47	33	242	239	55.5											
1 person -----		2 477	72	475	232	446	94	50	24	35	41	8	30	58	43	45	62	53.2											
2 persons -----		1 490	37	693	464	206	6	7	11	31	7	6	—	—	33	33	54	40.3											
3 persons -----		631	13	193	302	101	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	35	24	34.9											
4 persons -----		373	—	105	189	62	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5											
5 persons -----		264	2.39	3.61	4.16	2.46	2.09	1.39	1.11	2.03	1.16	1.09	1.68	2.04	2.48	1.28	1.13	38.5											
6 or more persons -----		22 674	860	6 802	5 540	5 103	1 312	273	300	236	270	107	82	338	425	664	362	...											
Total persons -----																													
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----		7 576	278	1 834	1 294	1 708	662	156	221	107	187	96	49	157	150	376	301	41.5											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		109	13	49	16	19	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	32.4											
1.01 or more persons per room -----		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5											
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
1.01 or more persons per room -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----		5 825	153	1 536	1 137	1 417	487	107	131	66	70	58	15	89	104	246	209	41.1											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----		4 548	153	1 495	1 097	1 022	141	96	103	66	51	15	8	75	79	117	30	37.3											
With a mortgage -----		1 074	15	175	254	197	51	22	14	22	7	6	—	—	20	31	—	46.7											
Less than 15 percent -----		1 015	18	357	292	132	32	19	23	19	17	—	8	18	9	35	8	36.6											
15 to 19 percent -----		931	55	362	209	132	32	19	12	25	10	—	—	23	9	35	8	34.9											
20 to 24 percent -----		596	35	291	145	69	12	9	7	—	—	—	—	12	11	6	—	33.0											
25 to 29 percent -----		350	35	173	86	61	6	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	34.4											
30 to 34 percent -----		571	30	137	106	77	25	32	41	—	10	9	—	22	35	40	7	36.2											
35 percent or more -----		11	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	75.4											
Not computed -----		21.0	24.0	23.0	20.0	15.6	19.6	25.0	26.8	17.9	20.7	35.8	17.5	24.2	29.8	23.9	21.9	62.5											
Median -----		1 277	—	41	40	395	346	11	28	—	19	43	7	14	9	12	25	179											
Not mortgaged -----		806	—	30	40	381	197	11	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28											
Less than 10 percent -----		168	—	—	—	6	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55											
10 to 14 percent -----		74	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12											
15 to 19 percent -----		49	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4											
20 to 24 percent -----		54	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18											
25 to 29 percent -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8											
30 to 34 percent -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19											
35 percent or more -----		115	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7											
Not computed -----		11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.6											
Median -----		10—	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	—	10—	14.9	10—	10—	10.2	18.8	19.6	29.6											
10— -----		5 302	430	823	351	285	87	692	634	227	201	58	572	423	124	143	252	29.1											
Renter-occupied housing units -----		1 846	—	—	—	—	—	384	337	156	169	51	252	175	17	90	215	29.0											
PERSONS IN UNIT -----		1 626	200	259	50	189	57	223	185	58	13	7	195	77	54	32	27	27.6											
1 person -----		829	150	205	40	150	16	45	49	—	4	—	95	120	28	21	10	31.3											
2 persons -----		590	52	210	114	33	—	26	38	13	—	—	30	42	22	—	—	32.8											
3 persons -----		299	21	125	65	23	14	14	25	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	38.9											
4 persons -----		112	7	24	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
5 persons -----		200	2.60	3.24	4.11	2.25	2.26	1.40	1.44	1.23	1.09	1.07	1.67	1.97	2.33	1.29	1.09	...											
6 or more persons -----		11 616	1 250	2 514	1 464	714	206	1 088	1 085	309	268	52	1 013	810	344	216	283	...											
Total persons -----																													
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----		5 268	421	819	351	285	87	678	627	227	201	58	572	423	124	143	252	29.1											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		208	36	61	47	15	—	12	7	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	28.6											
1.01 or more persons per room -----		34	9	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.7											
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5											
1.01 or more persons per room -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----		5 259	430	811	345	278	87	692	634	227	201	51	568	423	124	143	245	29.0											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		977	58	162	100	79	26	96	171	75	128	7	18	44	7	8	5	32.5											
Less than 15 percent -----		894	94	182	64	95	17	81	156	53	15	5	39	53	20	11	19	29.3											
15 to 19 percent -----		721	55	170	64	20	—	71	105	37	26	—	43	26	21	33	33	31.0											
20 to 24 percent -----		552	50	60	38	27	—	120	62	18	7	8	78	35	11	—	26.5	26.5											
25 to 29 percent -----		456	55	44	9	9	7	49	24	7	15	—	71	48	11	17	39	30.4											
30 to 34 percent -----		628	59	93	12	19	8	136	46	26	10	11	92	90	10	13	8	25.8											
35 to 49 percent -----		916	50	92	16	14	1	128	48	11	10	11	227	127	37	50	96	26.6											
50 percent or more -----		115	9	8	16	15	21	11	22	—	—	—	38.9	35.6	29.8	34.1	32.6	45.6											
Not computed -----		24.9	25.3	21.7	20.7	17.8	20.0	28.9	19.3	18.6	13.5	33.9	38.9	35.6	29.8	34.1	32.6	...											
Median -----																													



Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Kennewick city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 111</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 104	524	88	180	35	139	82	580	19	47	33	242	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	693	316	56	123	19	67	51	377	—	27	25	153	172
2 or more .....	101	46	—	25	—	14	7	55	—	5	8	34	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	317	169	32	32	16	65	24	148	19	15	—	55	59
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	267	58	7	—	—	22	29	209	6	—	—	90	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	248	75	28	10	—	15	22	173	—	—	8	72	93
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	60	36	6	7	—	6	17	24	13	7	—	—	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	53	20	—	14	—	6	—	33	—	14	7	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	217	119	25	61	5	28	—	98	—	20	10	53	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	80	57	—	17	—	40	—	23	—	—	—	9	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	87	81	15	41	10	8	7	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	92	78	7	23	20	21	7	14	—	6	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$11 687	\$18 258	\$15 625	\$19 750	\$37 083	\$19 643	\$8 214	\$6 910	\$10 673	\$15 694	\$15 375	\$6 761	\$5 301
Mean .....	\$14 182	\$19 520	\$15 625	\$23 140	\$34 091	\$18 594	\$11 183	\$9 295	\$8 847	\$17 549	\$19 136	\$8 998	\$6 650
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	644	283	56	118	19	46	44	361	—	27	25	144	165
With a mortgage .....	318	201	56	90	19	27	9	117	—	18	17	63	19
Less than \$200 .....	34	6	—	—	—	6	—	28	—	—	7	15	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	18	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	19	7	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	69	45	27	5	—	4	9	24	—	—	—	24	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	37	31	16	15	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	51	44	6	27	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 to \$599 .....	46	36	7	29	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	30	24	—	14	—	10	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$368	\$448	\$353	\$495	\$493	\$306	\$325	\$277	—	\$375	\$515	\$246	\$229
Not mortgaged .....	326	82	—	28	—	19	35	244	—	9	8	81	146
Less than \$50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74 .....	97	24	—	—	—	10	14	73	—	—	—	20	53
\$75 to \$99 .....	95	35	—	14	—	—	21	60	—	9	8	20	23
\$100 to \$124 .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	18	17
\$125 to \$149 .....	35	16	—	7	—	9	—	19	—	—	—	7	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	58	7	—	7	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	16	35
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$91	\$87	—	\$112	—	\$74	\$79	\$93	—	\$88	\$88	\$101	\$90
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.3	21.5	30.7	20.8	21.3	16.2	28.3	24.6	—	21.9	18.2	26.9	23.7
With a mortgage .....	24.5	24.0	30.7	31.7	21.3	19.0	37.5	26.3	—	23.8	41.5	37.1	50+
Not mortgaged .....	19.0	10—	—	10—	—	10—	26.5	23.7	—	10—	12.5	26.4	23.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	180	39	7	—	—	15	17	141	6	—	—	64	71
Percent below poverty level .....	16.2	7.3	8.0	—	—	10.3	20.7	24.3	31.6	—	—	26.4	29.7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 846</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 846	1 097	384	337	156	169	51	749	252	175	17	90	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	207	113	28	33	36	—	16	94	13	—	—	17	64
2 .....	134	33	—	15	12	6	—	101	21	13	5	31	31
3 and 4 .....	174	82	30	35	11	6	—	92	18	37	—	15	22
5 to 9 .....	140	57	19	17	12	9	—	83	28	19	—	7	29
10 to 49 .....	582	459	163	111	67	102	16	123	61	28	12	14	8
50 or more .....	588	337	144	117	11	46	19	251	111	78	—	6	56
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	16	—	9	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	377	106	53	33	6	6	8	271	67	26	12	28	138
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	437	191	98	15	20	15	43	246	90	58	—	46	52
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	341	221	118	67	29	7	—	120	79	29	—	7	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	134	78	22	21	7	28	—	56	11	25	—	—	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	206	164	41	77	35	11	—	42	—	28	5	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	205	191	16	82	43	50	—	14	5	9	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	122	122	36	42	11	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	17	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$10 799	\$13 478	\$10 869	\$16 658	\$17 625	\$21 042	\$6 989	\$6 862	\$8 239	\$10 302	\$3 250	\$6 062	\$4 331
Mean .....	\$12 265	\$15 440	\$11 682	\$16 201	\$17 758	\$22 887	\$6 928	\$7 616	\$8 049	\$10 811	\$7 216	\$6 801	\$4 880
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 839	1 097	384	337	156	169	51	742	252	175	17	90	208
Less than \$100 .....	94	—	—	—	—	—	8	86	—	—	—	22	64
\$100 to \$149 .....	116	54	11	15	—	23	5	62	11	—	—	—	51
\$150 to \$199 .....	101	53	24	9	15	5	—	48	19	—	—	6	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	372	231	65	87	38	32	9	141	56	48	—	13	24
\$250 to \$299 .....	654	408	187	128	31	55	7	246	119	73	17	9	28
\$300 to \$349 .....	254	161	37	53	39	21	11	93	31	23	—	31	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	182	126	33	27	33	33	—	56	16	31	—	9	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	50	40	27	13	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	16	16	—	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$265	\$270	\$269	\$267	\$290	\$270	\$244	\$257	\$269	\$268	\$271	\$286	\$144
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.3	23.0	30.9	19.7	20.7	14.0	33.9	36.0	36.7	34.6	35.0	38.2	37.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	247	53	20	27	—	6	—	194	40	26	7	19	102
Percent below poverty level .....	13.4	4.8	5.2	8.0	—	3.6	—	25.9	15.9	14.9	41.2	21.1	47.4

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Kennewick city					Kennewick city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	260	65	140	55	Vacant for rent housing units	1 120	667	408	45
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	4	4	—	—	1 room	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	23	23	—	—	2 rooms	21	21	—	—
5 rooms	47	7	34	6	3 rooms	344	245	92	7
6 rooms	63	7	37	19	4 rooms	507	295	180	32
7 rooms	69	5	42	22	5 rooms	234	99	129	6
8 or more rooms	54	19	27	8	6 rooms	14	7	7	—
Median	6.4	5.3	6.5	6.6	7 or more rooms	—	—	—	—
					Median	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	260	65	140	55	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 116	663	408	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	4	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	—	—	—	—
1	7	7	—	—	1	435	267	142	26
2	37	26	11	—	2	615	361	235	19
3	148	10	102	36	3	70	39	31	—
4	68	22	27	19	4	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	221	51	118	52	1975 to March 1980	819	477	307	35
1970 to 1974	9	—	9	—	1970 to 1974	123	53	70	—
1960 to 1969	8	—	5	—	1960 to 1969	85	66	14	5
1950 to 1959	12	4	8	—	1950 to 1959	75	58	17	—
1940 to 1949	10	10	—	—	1940 to 1949	10	5	—	5
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier	8	8	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	229	43	131	55	1, detached or attached	68	44	14	10
2 or more	17	13	4	—	2	53	27	26	—
Mobile home or trailer	14	9	5	—	3 and 4	84	34	50	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	56	56	—	—
Central heating system	246	61	136	49	10 to 49	486	239	237	10
Other means	14	4	4	6	50 or more	358	252	81	25
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	15	15	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	225	39	131	55	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 120	667	408	45
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	13	13	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3	3	—	—	\$100 to \$149	19	12	7	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4	4	—	—	\$150 to \$199	41	36	—	5
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4	—	4	—	\$200 to \$249	285	168	117	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6	—	—	6	\$250 to \$299	420	329	86	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13	3	6	—	\$300 to \$399	336	103	198	35
\$60,000 to \$79,999	146	8	101	37	\$400 or more	6	6	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17	5	12	—	Median	\$277	\$266	\$298	\$318
\$100,000 or more	32	16	8	—					
Median	\$72 400	\$83 000	\$69 900	\$77 100					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Kennewick city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	225	—	7	10	176	32	72 400	1 120	13	60	705	336	6	277
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	225	—	7	10	176	32	72 400	1 116	13	56	705	336	6	278
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	175
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	25 300	435	8	43	338	46	—	249
2 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	62 500	615	5	17	360	228	5	290
3 -----	146	—	—	10	136	—	68 700	70	—	—	7	62	1	338
4 -----	68	—	—	—	36	32	97 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	193	—	—	6	155	32	74 000	819	13	—	527	278	1	283
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	52 500	123	—	4	94	20	5	277
1960 to 1969 -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	92 000	85	—	16	55	14	—	250
1950 to 1959 -----	8	—	—	4	4	—	50 000	75	—	30	29	16	—	213
1940 to 1949 -----	10	—	7	—	3	—	26 300	10	—	10	—	—	—	165
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	225	—	7	10	176	32	72 400	68	—	28	16	24	—	257
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 037	8	32	684	312	1	278
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	5	—	5	—	5	263



Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Pasco city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 533</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>46 100</b>	<b>48 400</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 803</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>46 700</b>	<b>49 100</b>
15 to 24 years .....	63	—	—	—	15	37	7	—	—	4	—	44 600	48 900
25 to 34 years .....	498	—	7	19	81	187	136	68	—	—	—	48 100	48 000
35 to 44 years .....	242	—	—	—	80	54	43	50	5	—	10	47 600	54 900
45 to 64 years .....	748	—	16	42	132	224	148	163	13	4	6	47 600	49 700
65 years and over .....	252	—	—	7	134	55	23	23	—	10	—	38 500	44 100
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>249</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>47 200</b>	<b>50 300</b>
15 to 24 years .....	10	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	45 800	41 500
25 to 34 years .....	84	—	—	—	24	29	12	5	14	—	—	46 900	52 100
35 to 44 years .....	40	—	—	—	9	7	—	24	—	—	—	65 800	57 900
45 to 64 years .....	70	—	—	6	—	35	22	6	1	—	—	44 800	47 900
65 years and over .....	45	8	—	—	13	16	8	—	—	—	—	50 500	46 100
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>481</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42 800</b>	<b>44 500</b>
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	45 400	45 200
25 to 34 years .....	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	60 900	54 800
35 to 44 years .....	50	—	10	—	7	—	19	14	—	—	—	56 100	47 200
45 to 64 years .....	216	—	8	7	39	75	57	30	—	—	—	47 400	47 100
65 years and over .....	191	—	9	55	76	20	4	15	8	4	—	34 100	40 100
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>51.4</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	405	—	5	—	69	106	111	86	14	8	6	52 000	55 300
1975 to 1978 .....	617	—	7	22	141	208	139	95	5	—	—	46 300	47 300
1970 to 1974 .....	309	8	10	16	97	92	43	39	—	—	4	42 500	45 100
1960 to 1969 .....	572	—	16	42	87	182	97	134	—	14	—	47 800	49 400
1959 or earlier .....	630	—	12	56	207	170	97	60	22	—	6	42 200	45 600
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	78	—	3	25	15	19	16	—	—	—	—	33 700	37 400
4 rooms .....	310	—	8	21	134	110	22	15	—	—	—	39 500	39 900
5 rooms .....	719	—	22	42	280	181	112	74	8	—	—	41 000	43 400
6 rooms .....	587	8	7	33	99	228	166	45	1	—	—	46 100	45 500
7 rooms .....	301	—	—	15	37	89	58	65	27	10	—	51 300	54 700
8 or more rooms .....	538	—	10	—	36	131	113	215	5	12	16	58 500	61 000
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	55	—	3	13	16	14	9	—	—	—	—	38 600	37 800
2 .....	729	8	16	69	308	210	64	53	1	—	—	38 600	40 200
3 .....	1 166	—	21	54	205	412	303	131	30	10	—	47 200	48 200
4 .....	350	—	10	—	60	81	56	115	10	8	10	55 200	58 100
5 or more .....	233	—	—	—	12	41	55	115	—	4	6	60 800	62 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	178	—	—	—	30	31	80	17	14	—	6	54 400	57 800
1970 to 1974 .....	38	—	—	—	—	27	7	—	—	4	—	48 500	55 300
1960 to 1969 .....	430	—	—	32	37	97	105	132	5	18	4	53 600	56 400
1950 to 1959 .....	1 036	—	13	23	245	375	164	194	16	—	6	46 300	48 400
1940 to 1949 .....	534	—	18	37	159	178	87	50	5	—	—	44 200	43 900
1939 or earlier .....	317	8	19	44	130	50	44	21	1	—	—	35 400	38 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	241	—	19	47	52	83	23	13	—	4	—	40 300	41 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	237	8	—	8	74	70	33	44	—	—	—	43 100	44 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	108	—	3	—	58	18	15	14	—	—	—	37 100	42 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	121	—	—	8	38	35	27	5	8	—	—	42 500	46 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	356	8	41	83	113	70	40	1	—	—	—	43 500	44 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	448	—	—	—	95	166	100	83	—	4	—	48 100	50 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	650	—	13	13	145	195	141	129	—	14	—	47 700	49 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	297	—	7	19	45	60	72	67	27	—	—	51 500	51 200
\$50,000 or more .....	75	—	—	—	11	18	6	19	5	—	16	60 800	84 600
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$22 631</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$18 438</b>	<b>\$15 735</b>	<b>\$19 625</b>	<b>\$22 143</b>	<b>\$23 886</b>	<b>\$25 417</b>	<b>\$41 485</b>	<b>\$25 750</b>	<b>\$66 591</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$22 823</b>	<b>\$8 105</b>	<b>\$18 560</b>	<b>\$16 737</b>	<b>\$19 587</b>	<b>\$21 494</b>	<b>\$24 104</b>	<b>\$26 961</b>	<b>\$39 163</b>	<b>\$22 093</b>	<b>\$92 783</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>47 400</b>	<b>50 100</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	745	—	12	35	169	206	141	154	18	—	10	47 800	50 200
15 to 19 percent .....	258	—	—	—	68	98	67	16	9	—	—	44 600	47 100
20 to 24 percent .....	248	—	8	8	30	104	43	37	14	4	—	48 000	51 100
25 to 29 percent .....	106	—	—	5	15	34	19	29	—	—	—	49 500	53 800
30 to 34 percent .....	45	—	—	—	—	23	—	22	—	—	—	44 900	52 900
35 percent or more .....	294	—	10	—	42	121	65	52	—	4	—	47 700	49 700
Not computed .....	15	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	44 700	49 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>17.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>822</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41 400</b>	<b>44 800</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	513	8	8	25	153	129	104	70	—	10	6	45 900	47 800
10 to 14 percent .....	122	—	—	23	61	12	19	7	—	—	—	34 900	38 300
15 to 19 percent .....	58	—	3	—	28	6	9	12	—	—	—	45 500	45 200
20 to 24 percent .....	40	—	9	8	6	7	3	7	—	—	—	37 500	40 000
25 to 29 percent .....	18	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	32 200
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	66	—	—	21	22	10	5	8	—	—	—	32 700	39 300
Not computed .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>2 533</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>46 100</b>	<b>48 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	87	—	—	12	23	30	16	6	—	—	—	43 000	41 400
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 533</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>46 100</b>	<b>48 400</b>
Central heating system .....	2 301	8	8	113	544	688	469	392	41	22	16	46 700	49 400
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 237</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>46 800</b>	<b>49 200</b>
Central system .....	1 046	—	8	15	209	298	277	178	27	18	16	49 800	53 100
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42 600</b>	<b>43 000</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.6	—	20.0	23.5	6.3	9.0	4.9	5.1	—	—	—	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 212	240	254	398	609	667	489	234	130	32	159	252
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 248	34	33	106	183	253	319	123	82	7	108	292
15 to 24 years .....	374	—	—	50	75	82	95	17	32	—	23	274
25 to 34 years .....	449	20	19	35	51	115	107	49	33	—	20	290
35 to 44 years .....	184	—	—	7	15	32	44	48	10	7	21	331
45 to 64 years .....	182	8	—	14	34	18	52	9	7	—	40	294
65 years and over .....	59	6	14	—	8	6	21	—	—	—	4	248
Male householder, no wife present .....	955	70	103	178	218	209	73	49	31	6	18	233
15 to 24 years .....	256	8	—	26	91	59	19	32	15	6	—	252
25 to 34 years .....	274	3	31	42	57	85	29	11	16	—	—	252
35 to 44 years .....	151	10	11	34	28	34	16	—	—	—	18	226
45 to 64 years .....	184	10	48	41	42	28	9	6	—	—	—	195
65 years and over .....	90	39	13	35	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	139
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 009	136	118	114	208	205	97	62	17	19	33	231
15 to 24 years .....	232	8	28	47	39	65	29	16	—	—	—	244
25 to 34 years .....	220	11	11	28	34	42	32	38	7	12	5	281
35 to 44 years .....	97	—	26	8	14	7	30	8	4	—	—	277
45 to 64 years .....	199	6	29	18	62	56	—	—	—	—	28	230
65 years and over .....	261	111	24	13	59	35	6	—	6	7	—	144
Median age .....	32.0	71.8	45.4	32.1	30.7	28.8	28.6	29.9	27.9	33.0	42.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 081	89	105	255	416	471	373	146	105	19	102	262
1975 to 1978 .....	750	53	65	87	136	181	87	77	25	13	26	255
1970 to 1974 .....	255	53	63	42	36	12	21	11	—	—	17	153
1960 to 1969 .....	113	45	14	8	21	3	8	—	—	—	14	106
1959 or earlier .....	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	350	24	51	94	86	73	11	—	6	—	5	205
2 rooms .....	506	78	78	77	99	90	40	20	10	7	7	207
3 rooms .....	656	89	43	127	76	212	68	4	6	—	31	215
4 rooms .....	899	37	39	77	107	245	238	63	22	—	71	283
5 rooms .....	439	5	32	11	80	123	94	65	22	—	7	284
6 rooms .....	190	7	2	4	25	33	29	51	21	7	11	332
7 or more rooms .....	172	—	9	8	—	27	9	31	43	18	27	381
Median .....	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.0	5.0	5.5	6.7	4.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979 .....	3 212	240	254	398	609	667	489	234	130	32	159	252
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 148	222	220	398	609	667	484	234	130	25	159	253
0.50 or less .....	1 434	161	120	195	318	270	186	50	55	13	66	235
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 248	46	86	144	227	268	204	163	54	12	44	274
1.01 to 1.50 .....	212	7	14	8	17	58	52	14	21	—	21	290
1.51 or more .....	254	8	—	51	47	71	42	7	—	—	28	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	64	18	34	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	109
0.50 or less .....	23	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	126
0.51 to 1.00 .....	23	8	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	103
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	18	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	780	124	104	97	113	149	48	60	27	12	46	223
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	749	124	80	97	113	149	48	60	27	5	46	227
1.01 or more persons per room .....	182	7	9	44	17	28	12	21	16	—	28	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	126
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	384	34	51	102	97	78	11	—	6	—	5	203
1 .....	1 075	157	135	199	321	146	54	24	15	7	17	207
2 .....	1 244	29	41	78	167	350	379	81	29	7	83	289
3 .....	389	13	18	15	24	79	37	115	54	7	27	343
4 .....	92	7	—	—	—	14	8	10	20	11	22	380
5 or more .....	28	—	9	4	—	—	—	4	6	—	5	186
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	837	54	42	68	101	164	109	125	88	18	68	288
2 .....	247	7	29	17	50	62	—	—	—	7	24	255
3 and 4 .....	580	58	33	103	69	153	102	51	6	—	5	258
5 to 9 .....	374	42	30	64	116	111	—	—	—	—	—	227
10 to 49 .....	651	76	84	112	167	78	82	20	24	—	8	223
50 or more .....	384	—	15	21	94	110	89	29	12	7	7	266
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	139	3	21	13	12	—	34	9	—	—	47	238
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 .....	725	20	13	—	139	258	172	85	12	14	12	282
1970 to 1974 .....	373	36	18	89	53	80	74	—	16	—	7	239
1960 to 1969 .....	774	130	56	71	184	109	90	67	26	—	41	231
1950 to 1959 .....	669	19	78	104	120	144	84	36	56	—	28	250
1940 to 1949 .....	414	5	33	79	74	58	49	38	15	18	45	245
1939 or earlier .....	257	30	56	55	39	18	20	8	5	—	26	180
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3 .....	3 117	205	240	377	589	667	489	234	125	32	159	254
4 or more .....	95	35	14	21	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	109
With elevator .....	90	35	14	21	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent .....	558	59	72	118	100	114	66	18	11	—	...	226
15 to 19 percent .....	478	37	10	77	91	99	74	72	18	—	...	261
20 to 24 percent .....	428	48	30	35	101	108	68	20	18	—	...	250
25 to 29 percent .....	267	29	5	19	46	32	87	19	24	6	...	301
30 to 34 percent .....	298	15	59	25	68	49	62	6	7	7	...	240
35 to 49 percent .....	412	31	35	52	72	77	73	39	33	—	...	261
50 percent or more .....	565	11	36	72	122	173	53	60	19	19	...	259
Not computed .....	206	10	7	—	9	15	6	—	—	—	159	243
Median .....	25.7	22.0	30.6	20.6	25.9	25.8	26.9	26.8	28.8	50+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	3 184	240	244	386	609	661	489	234	130	32	159	252
Central heating system .....	2 928	240	181	346	601	619	466	201	109	20	145	252
Air conditioning .....	2 447	165	145	223	513	542	408	217	84	27	123	260
Central system .....	521	32	7	74	68	91	100	65	41	13	30	276



Table C-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pasco city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 407	304	415	166	165	529	542	825	368	93	21 221	21 995	238
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	2 380	83	226	103	83	370	431	708	305	71	23 891	24 542	89
15 to 24 years	133	6	5	19	13	16	39	35	—	—	20 987	19 242	6
25 to 34 years	610	18	11	15	20	161	137	205	37	6	22 353	23 047	18
35 to 44 years	314	7	22	—	—	35	77	111	43	19	26 081	26 978	19
45 to 64 years	949	29	66	37	25	99	144	296	214	39	26 709	28 548	29
65 years and over	374	23	122	32	25	59	34	61	11	7	13 500	16 455	17
Male householder, no wife present	386	25	49	12	19	84	47	99	46	5	22 000	22 281	12
15 to 24 years	28	—	5	—	—	19	—	4	—	—	16 731	16 784	—
25 to 34 years	138	—	7	—	—	29	26	33	27	5	24 524	27 486	—
35 to 44 years	66	7	—	—	11	27	—	23	9	—	19 722	23 109	7
45 to 64 years	92	5	6	12	8	9	21	25	6	—	23 214	20 515	5
65 years and over	62	13	31	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	8 646	14 914	—
Female householder, no husband present	641	196	140	51	63	75	64	18	17	17	9 446	12 363	137
15 to 24 years	17	6	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 600	6
25 to 34 years	40	4	8	—	—	24	—	4	—	—	16 333	13 542	12
35 to 44 years	56	15	14	—	7	—	14	—	—	6	9 821	17 801	15
45 to 64 years	284	67	59	21	30	25	50	14	7	11	11 905	14 518	53
65 years and over	244	104	54	30	26	20	—	—	10	—	6 286	8 677	51
Median age	51.3	62.1	64.9	61.1	56.2	36.7	43.0	44.8	55.1	50.1	...	...	55.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	673	38	71	40	34	137	93	205	44	11	20 665	21 142	41
1975 to 1978	911	54	47	42	40	167	204	250	90	17	22 609	22 928	52
1970 to 1974	434	42	88	17	6	61	71	88	45	16	20 326	20 572	30
1960 to 1969	692	106	86	26	33	67	104	153	88	29	22 188	21 916	89
1959 or earlier	697	64	123	41	52	97	70	129	101	20	18 681	22 561	26
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 402	299	415	166	165	529	542	825	368	93	21 245	22 020	238
1.01 or more persons per room	121	—	11	—	6	10	21	38	26	9	26 736	28 625	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 340	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 407	304	415	166	165	529	542	825	368	93	21 221	21 995	238
Central heating system	3 099	247	371	139	159	482	523	759	326	93	21 559	22 367	213
Air conditioning	2 967	249	350	133	130	447	495	755	323	85	21 983	22 492	190
Central system	1 536	85	166	66	73	228	273	355	252	33	22 772	23 970	72
Vehicles available	3 303	238	392	166	165	514	542	825	368	93	21 730	22 499	205
1	951	138	230	97	90	352	426	720	335	88	24 674	25 702	104
2 or more	2 352	100	162	69	75	162	116	105	33	5	12 850	14 578	101
House heating fuel	3 407	304	415	166	165	529	542	825	368	93	21 221	21 995	238
Utility gas	456	44	69	7	15	71	101	90	22	23	20 370	22 324	36
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	82	10	12	7	12	19	7	—	15	—	15 000	17 614	10
Electricity	2 216	174	228	113	114	352	368	574	241	52	21 774	22 167	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	617	76	94	25	24	80	66	154	80	18	21 080	21 780	44
Other	36	—	12	—	—	7	—	7	10	—	19 643	20 862	—
Median rooms	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.0	5.6	5.6	6.8	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 533	241	237	108	121	356	448	650	297	75	22 631	22 823	193
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	1 711	130	91	37	67	248	366	480	223	69	24 051	24 697	119
Less than \$200	355	44	8	17	17	42	44	121	43	19	25 259	24 222	37
\$200 to \$249	252	14	26	—	—	17	50	66	68	11	26 786	29 274	22
\$250 to \$299	184	19	19	—	15	13	38	60	15	5	24 000	22 325	19
\$300 to \$349	241	15	6	8	—	73	58	44	22	15	21 445	23 278	15
\$350 to \$399	221	7	3	—	8	19	62	78	35	9	25 353	27 762	7
\$400 to \$499	235	18	11	—	21	49	65	39	26	6	22 202	22 312	6
\$500 to \$599	124	—	18	12	—	9	30	55	—	—	24 028	22 392	—
\$600 to \$749	77	13	—	—	6	18	19	17	—	4	20 268	21 306	13
\$750 or more	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	40 335	34 830	—
Median	\$313	\$268	\$280	\$309	\$359	\$336	\$344	\$294	\$252	\$295	...	...	\$251
Not mortgaged	822	111	146	71	54	108	82	170	74	6	16 543	18 922	74
Less than \$50	66	22	11	11	—	16	—	6	—	—	8 750	10 348	15
\$50 to \$74	125	25	46	7	6	13	17	4	7	—	9 336	12 771	16
\$75 to \$99	185	28	44	37	16	24	5	22	9	—	11 385	14 123	20
\$100 to \$124	241	7	34	—	24	16	60	76	24	—	23 102	22 714	—
\$125 to \$149	97	5	3	6	8	20	—	38	17	—	25 739	23 376	5
\$150 to \$199	79	24	—	10	—	12	—	16	17	—	16 964	20 216	18
\$200 to \$249	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	31 346	54 352	—
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 265	—
Median	\$104	\$83	\$84	\$87	\$105	\$102	\$108	\$117	\$122	\$225	...	...	\$82
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 711	130	91	37	67	248	366	480	223	69	24 051	24 697	119
Less than 15 percent	745	—	—	—	—	53	122	292	209	69	29 787	33 493	—
15 to 19 percent	258	—	—	17	17	25	94	105	—	—	24 178	23 143	—
20 to 24 percent	248	—	8	—	9	71	88	58	14	—	22 833	23 190	—
25 to 29 percent	106	—	—	—	6	44	31	25	—	—	20 577	21 492	—
30 to 34 percent	45	—	9	—	13	6	17	—	—	—	15 208	16 439	—
35 percent or more	294	115	74	20	22	49	14	—	—	—	6 860	8 722	104
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	15
Median	17.0	50+	50+	35.9	30.6	23.2	18.2	12.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	822	111	146	71	54	108	82	170	74	6	16 543	18 922	74
Less than 15 percent	513	—	26	30	40	85	82	170	74	6	24 572	25 936	—
10 to 14 percent	122	7	60	25	14	16	—	—	—	—	9 674	10 242	—
15 to 19 percent	58	6	42	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 691	7 464	7
20 to 24 percent	40	17	10	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 750	8 067	—
25 to 29 percent	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 432	11
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	66	58	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 580	2 758	51
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	10—	37.5	13.9	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	46.5

Table C-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Pasco city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 259	759	660	373	301	462	310	292	91	11	11 411	13 145	768
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	1 262	129	200	164	147	223	170	182	41	6	14 847	16 376	191
15 to 24 years	374	19	112	44	41	72	56	16	14	-	13 232	14 658	38
25 to 34 years	449	44	41	77	63	97	69	45	13	-	14 980	15 937	72
35 to 44 years	198	28	6	19	19	44	34	39	9	-	18 068	17 887	36
45 to 64 years	182	38	13	11	24	-	11	74	5	6	22 083	20 512	45
65 years and over	59	-	28	13	-	10	-	8	-	-	10 288	12 779	-
Male householder, no wife present	972	177	166	122	85	174	106	87	50	5	13 118	14 872	169
15 to 24 years	265	37	65	47	20	33	34	12	12	5	11 622	14 750	30
25 to 34 years	274	24	20	58	24	55	45	35	13	-	15 671	17 320	24
35 to 44 years	151	31	20	6	26	30	11	18	9	-	14 279	14 984	43
45 to 64 years	184	51	30	-	15	34	16	22	16	-	14 333	14 540	38
65 years and over	98	34	31	11	-	22	-	-	-	-	7 647	8 805	34
Female householder, no husband present	1 025	453	294	87	69	65	34	23	-	-	5 744	7 530	428
15 to 24 years	232	104	41	29	21	13	19	5	-	-	6 875	8 428	110
25 to 34 years	220	75	89	17	23	6	4	6	-	-	5 983	7 096	121
35 to 44 years	97	18	42	9	16	9	3	-	-	-	8 083	8 669	27
45 to 64 years	207	79	56	25	9	18	8	12	-	-	6 976	9 451	65
65 years and over	269	177	66	7	-	19	-	-	-	-	4 189	5 220	105
Median age	32.2	45.0	32.4	27.9	28.8	29.7	27.7	38.1	33.4	50.4	...	...	35.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 081	456	465	250	224	278	176	177	55	-	11 195	12 578	518
1975 to 1978	781	148	133	90	63	122	121	74	19	11	13 274	15 216	124
1970 to 1974	263	94	27	33	14	47	5	26	17	-	10 795	12 999	104
1960 to 1969	121	55	28	-	-	15	8	15	-	-	7 292	10 724	42
1959 or earlier	13	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 179	5 061	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 195	728	637	373	291	462	310	292	91	11	11 558	13 274	757
0.50 or less	1 459	398	268	157	107	217	146	127	39	-	11 011	12 609	304
0.51 to 1.00	1 262	195	294	158	133	168	127	142	34	11	12 247	14 519	263
1.01 to 1.50	220	53	30	33	22	37	22	16	7	-	12 045	12 910	82
1.51 or more	254	82	45	25	29	40	15	7	11	-	10 000	11 224	108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	31	23	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	5 250	6 720	31
0.50 or less	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 403	2 984	23
0.51 to 1.00	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 788	7 658	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	18	8	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	12 750	10 297	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	3 231	759	643	368	301	462	310	292	85	11	11 450	13 138	781
Central heating system	2 967	693	566	344	288	436	275	282	72	11	11 632	13 243	700
Air conditioning	2 486	545	476	281	213	378	258	244	80	11	11 975	13 766	542
Central system	554	153	101	21	41	74	68	75	21	-	12 622	13 712	146
Vehicles available	2 719	432	536	341	288	435	298	287	91	11	12 938	14 579	512
1	1 821	383	438	225	180	310	131	109	34	11	10 994	12 589	420
2 or more	898	49	98	116	108	125	167	178	57	-	18 135	18 613	92
House heating fuel	3 231	759	643	368	301	462	310	292	85	11	11 450	13 138	781
Utility gas	285	53	22	37	56	56	32	20	9	-	13 862	14 384	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	7	-	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	11 250	9 034	14
Electricity	2 706	667	567	298	232	394	247	235	60	6	10 998	12 704	685
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	207	25	54	21	6	12	31	37	16	5	13 958	17 911	29
Other	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	4 505	7
Median rooms	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.4	...	...	3.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 212	751	652	365	301	453	302	286	91	11	11 390	13 134	780
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	323	206	71	8	15	8	3	2	10	-	4 287	6 244	153
\$100 to \$149	263	96	52	38	6	19	34	18	-	-	7 113	10 346	92
\$150 to \$199	663	162	177	78	50	117	45	34	-	-	9 830	11 168	176
\$200 to \$249	831	146	223	89	90	132	60	50	35	6	11 306	13 435	173
\$250 to \$299	632	36	93	102	96	119	70	93	23	-	14 714	16 240	61
\$300 to \$349	217	20	26	17	21	33	49	46	5	-	18 819	17 728	46
\$350 to \$399	72	19	-	-	-	4	24	6	-	-	16 667	18 859	26
\$400 to \$499	45	13	-	6	7	6	23	4	-	5	21 397	24 478	7
\$500 or more	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 250	12 090	-
No cash rent	159	53	10	20	16	19	14	15	12	-	12 062	13 996	46
Median	\$215	\$159	\$204	\$232	\$229	\$223	\$251	\$268	\$235	\$223	...	...	\$181
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	240	164	42	8	15	8	3	-	-	-	4 091	5 264	124
\$100 to \$149	254	117	65	14	-	19	20	9	10	-	5 521	9 192	104
\$150 to \$199	398	92	104	36	48	60	31	27	-	-	10 208	11 514	97
\$200 to \$249	609	111	184	90	55	91	33	28	11	6	10 264	12 547	113
\$250 to \$299	667	127	148	63	45	129	64	55	36	-	12 321	13 694	149
\$300 to \$349	489	22	73	84	86	84	56	77	7	-	14 404	16 282	48
\$350 to \$399	234	38	22	24	15	31	42	53	9	-	16 800	16 843	60
\$400 to \$499	130	15	4	19	21	12	26	22	6	5	17 500	20 707	27
\$500 or more	32	12	-	7	-	-	13	-	-	-	11 429	12 826	12
No cash rent	159	53	10	20	16	19	14	15	12	-	12 062	13 996	46
Median	\$252	\$189	\$235	\$271	\$267	\$263	\$294	\$311	\$288	\$223	...	...	\$223
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	558	11	14	22	15	109	110	187	79	11	24 891	26 099	-
15 to 19 percent	478	9	38	29	70	127	125	80	-	-	18 152	18 297	12
20 to 24 percent	428	48	58	75	70	145	28	4	-	-	13 679	13 001	44
25 to 29 percent	267	29	48	46	79	47	18	-	-	-	12 832	12 481	20
30 to 34 percent	298	59	118	86	22	6	7	-	-	-	9 103	8 939	58
35 to 49 percent	412	81	222	80	29	-	-	-	-	-	7 835	7 568	95
50 percent or more	565	414	144	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 519	3 492	458
Not computed	206	100	10	20	16	19	14	15	12	-	5 750	10 802	93
Median	25.7	50+	38.0	30.0	24.1	19.3	16.4	13.1	10-	10-	...	...	50+



Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Pasco city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>313</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	144	33	22	6	32	—	43	8	—	—	317
2 persons .....	582	182	101	83	64	62	66	7	17	—	255
3 persons .....	348	56	38	28	69	48	38	35	22	14	338
4 persons .....	339	43	57	39	22	51	45	53	21	8	358
5 persons .....	199	37	22	16	16	46	30	15	17	—	359
6 persons .....	50	4	—	4	22	8	6	6	—	—	339
7 persons .....	23	—	—	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	336
8 or more persons .....	26	—	12	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	256
Median .....	2.87	2.29	2.58	2.61	2.86	3.51	2.72	3.73	3.48	3.29	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 322</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>310</b>
15 to 24 years .....	63	—	—	9	6	32	7	9	—	—	376
25 to 34 years .....	438	46	16	36	63	81	96	51	49	—	386
35 to 44 years .....	209	38	23	29	46	21	16	24	4	8	316
45 to 64 years .....	560	152	144	86	70	28	43	25	12	—	244
65 years and over .....	52	22	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	209
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>162</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>357</b>
15 to 24 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years .....	84	12	9	5	—	24	15	—	5	14	383
35 to 44 years .....	40	3	—	—	16	6	—	8	7	—	358
45 to 64 years .....	26	9	—	1	16	—	—	—	—	—	309
65 years and over .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	475
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>227</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>265</b>
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years .....	13	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	241
35 to 44 years .....	38	18	—	—	—	6	7	7	—	—	358
45 to 64 years .....	139	47	15	12	24	18	23	—	—	—	281
65 years and over .....	26	8	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	218
Median age .....	43.1	52.5	54.0	45.9	43.0	31.6	34.0	35.3	32.2	28.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	388	17	15	15	56	56	77	90	48	14	464
1975 to 1978 .....	518	50	34	80	87	135	91	16	25	—	353
1970 to 1974 .....	231	59	68	34	33	15	18	—	4	—	242
1960 to 1969 .....	406	151	90	49	52	11	34	11	—	8	229
1959 or earlier .....	168	78	45	6	13	4	15	7	—	—	207
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	34	—	9	11	—	—	—	14	—	—	286
4 rooms .....	180	54	21	14	29	18	37	7	—	—	302
5 rooms .....	456	97	66	66	66	74	38	26	23	—	299
6 rooms .....	393	66	43	32	60	70	80	7	27	8	346
7 rooms .....	214	44	54	24	31	13	17	12	5	14	269
8 or more rooms .....	434	94	59	37	55	46	63	58	22	—	325
Median .....	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.0	7.2	6.1	6.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	178	—	9	24	36	32	6	23	34	14	381
1970 to 1974 .....	27	—	—	—	16	—	11	—	—	—	342
1960 to 1969 .....	345	53	103	19	42	36	45	28	11	8	293
1950 to 1959 .....	719	182	95	75	86	99	121	46	15	—	304
1940 to 1949 .....	289	81	24	65	29	23	46	10	11	—	280
1939 or earlier .....	153	39	21	1	32	31	6	17	6	—	324
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	30	17	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	194
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	48	16	12	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	233
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	324	105	46	75	36	46	16	—	—	—	257
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	594	103	76	56	116	81	124	28	10	—	327
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	342	64	41	15	48	50	47	39	38	—	353
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	310	42	69	32	20	27	38	49	25	8	330
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	41	8	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	14	288
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	525
\$150,000 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	492
Median .....	\$47 400	\$43 200	\$48 900	\$42 900	\$44 300	\$45 900	\$48 100	\$58 800	\$58 800	\$82 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	745	263	212	108	64	62	32	—	4	—	226
15 to 19 percent .....	258	40	—	23	66	101	21	7	—	—	350
20 to 24 percent .....	248	8	—	9	77	30	70	33	7	14	400
25 to 29 percent .....	106	—	—	6	5	10	42	33	10	—	462
30 to 34 percent .....	45	—	—	9	—	8	11	12	5	—	425
35 percent or more .....	294	37	40	29	21	10	59	39	51	8	445
Not computed .....	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	303
Median .....	17.0	10—	10—	14.2	19.0	17.4	24.6	28.3	38.0	23.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>313</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	17	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	453
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	977	192	118	87	151	171	111	71	54	22	330
Other built-in electric units .....	520	112	98	83	65	26	95	28	13	—	280
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	45	17	—	—	—	9	6	13	—	—	381
Other means .....	152	34	36	14	25	7	14	12	10	—	271
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 509</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>320</b>
Central system .....	666	125	89	79	102	92	62	55	48	14	320
1 or more individual room units .....	843	170	130	71	119	111	150	55	29	8	321
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>313</b>
Utility gas .....	272	40	20	35	58	39	53	19	—	8	335
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	34	10	9	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	239
Electricity .....	993	190	138	121	161	120	128	72	49	14	315
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	388	108	85	18	14	62	40	33	28	—	253
Other .....	24	7	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	275

Table C-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	822	66	125	185	241	97	79	22	7	104
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	249	35	64	43	50	13	36	8	—	90
2 persons	371	31	44	113	110	48	18	—	7	99
3 persons	112	—	11	15	30	32	18	6	—	125
4 persons	45	—	6	5	23	4	7	—	—	113
5 persons	36	—	—	9	19	—	—	8	—	112
6 persons	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
7 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.94	1.44	1.48	1.94	2.14	2.24	1.69	3.00	2.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families	481	25	49	106	173	84	38	6	—	109
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	60	8	6	10	28	4	4	—	—	105
35 to 44 years	33	—	7	—	26	—	—	—	—	109
45 to 64 years	188	—	4	31	84	46	17	6	—	118
65 years and over	200	17	32	65	35	34	17	—	—	95
Male householder, no wife present	87	6	18	15	27	8	5	8	—	104
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	44	6	—	5	20	8	5	—	—	114
65 years and over	39	—	18	6	7	—	—	8	—	81
Female householder, no husband present	254	35	58	64	41	5	36	8	7	88
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	12	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	104
45 to 64 years	77	—	5	44	27	—	1	—	—	94
65 years and over	165	35	48	20	7	5	35	8	7	75
Median age	64.7	68.0	69.4	64.7	59.9	61.3	66.9	78.1	85+	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	17	8	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	175
1975 to 1978	99	—	22	26	43	4	4	—	—	101
1970 to 1974	78	—	8	20	37	5	—	8	—	107
1960 to 1969	166	11	19	39	27	38	32	—	—	113
1959 or earlier	462	47	76	100	134	50	42	6	7	101
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	44	13	7	9	—	—	15	—	—	81
4 rooms	130	25	6	45	32	17	5	—	—	94
5 rooms	263	20	59	62	60	20	35	—	7	96
6 rooms	194	—	39	35	81	23	16	—	—	107
7 rooms	87	—	10	18	28	31	—	—	—	114
8 or more rooms	104	8	4	16	40	6	8	22	—	115
Median	5.4	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.9	6.0	5.1	8.5+	5.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	73
1960 to 1969	85	—	5	6	16	28	22	8	—	139
1950 to 1959	317	—	21	67	114	51	50	14	—	115
1940 to 1949	245	28	36	85	80	13	3	—	—	92
1939 or earlier	164	38	57	27	26	5	4	—	7	69
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999	20	—	9	8	—	—	3	—	—	78
\$20,000 to \$29,999	88	22	26	13	7	8	12	—	—	71
\$30,000 to \$39,999	277	44	44	101	43	13	32	—	—	88
\$40,000 to \$49,999	164	—	19	39	69	31	6	—	—	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999	145	—	19	24	68	15	19	—	—	111
\$60,000 to \$79,999	104	—	—	—	54	20	7	16	7	124
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
Median	\$41 400	\$31 400	\$34 600	\$35 900	\$50 200	\$47 100	\$34 700	\$76 900	\$77 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	513	44	69	88	194	71	33	14	—	107
10 to 14 percent	122	7	31	47	13	12	12	—	—	87
15 to 19 percent	58	6	—	22	20	6	4	—	—	101
20 to 24 percent	40	—	9	8	7	3	6	—	7	111
25 to 29 percent	18	—	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	70
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	66	9	—	20	—	5	24	8	—	145
Not computed	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Median	10—	10—	10—	10.5	10—	10—	12.7	10—	22.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment	822	66	125	185	241	97	79	22	7	104
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	460	8	59	115	157	73	35	6	7	108
Other built-in electric units	269	58	49	43	58	14	31	16	—	91
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	70
Other means	80	—	9	27	26	10	8	—	—	104
Air conditioning	728	49	106	159	218	92	75	22	7	106
Central system	380	19	38	56	155	57	42	6	7	112
1 or more individual room units	348	30	68	103	63	35	33	16	—	93
House heating fuel	822	66	125	185	241	97	79	22	7	104
Utility gas	107	—	12	29	6	26	21	6	7	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	532	66	96	103	180	33	38	16	—	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	183	—	17	53	55	38	20	—	—	110
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pasco city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	3 407	482	179	605	1 756	385	3 259	725	373	782	1 114	265
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	2 380	385	101	411	1 241	242	1 262	216	126	310	524	86
15 to 24 years .....	133	82	—	9	42	—	374	80	47	93	124	30
25 to 34 years .....	610	104	27	88	351	40	449	84	34	135	171	25
35 to 44 years .....	314	44	21	92	139	18	198	34	20	40	99	5
45 to 64 years .....	949	140	34	166	533	76	182	18	19	20	99	26
65 years and over .....	374	15	19	56	176	108	59	—	6	22	31	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	386	60	29	66	173	58	972	298	86	209	284	104
15 to 24 years .....	28	5	10	—	10	3	265	84	34	61	60	26
25 to 34 years .....	138	36	8	17	69	8	251	52	33	34	75	19
35 to 44 years .....	66	14	—	13	24	15	174	113	12	22	35	30
45 to 64 years .....	92	5	11	16	44	16	184	43	7	36	83	15
65 years and over .....	62	—	—	20	26	16	98	—	—	47	31	14
Female householder, no husband present .....	641	37	49	128	342	85	1 025	211	161	272	306	75
15 to 24 years .....	17	—	6	—	11	—	232	—	47	14	119	3
25 to 34 years .....	40	13	4	11	12	—	220	86	35	35	56	8
35 to 44 years .....	56	—	—	11	35	10	97	18	11	16	39	13
45 to 64 years .....	284	24	16	78	148	18	207	37	19	67	52	32
65 years and over .....	244	—	23	28	136	57	269	21	49	140	40	19
Median age .....	51.3	35.1	51.6	48.8	53.3	63.0	32.2	28.9	30.0	37.1	32.8	41.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	673	288	48	91	194	52	2 081	587	261	460	659	114
1975 to 1978 .....	911	194	40	153	475	49	781	138	88	157	341	57
1970 to 1974 .....	434	—	91	111	149	83	263	—	24	104	92	43
1960 to 1969 .....	692	—	—	250	399	43	121	—	—	61	15	45
1959 or earlier .....	697	—	—	—	539	158	13	—	—	—	7	6
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	101	51	66	75	65
2 rooms .....	49	17	12	13	7	—	514	123	34	172	128	57
3 rooms .....	165	35	15	63	39	13	656	148	82	183	222	21
4 rooms .....	594	139	62	78	258	57	899	237	142	189	304	27
5 rooms .....	931	155	31	113	505	127	456	76	41	102	188	49
6 rooms .....	744	91	55	123	387	88	190	23	17	27	123	41
7 or more rooms .....	924	45	4	215	560	100	186	17	6	43	74	46
Median .....	5.5	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 402	482	179	600	1 756	385	3 195	720	373	782	1 089	231
0.50 or less .....	2 383	264	106	441	1 273	299	1 459	304	159	391	511	94
0.51 to 1.00 .....	898	201	51	111	457	78	1 262	329	162	303	382	86
1.01 to 1.50 .....	99	17	22	30	22	8	220	43	13	32	119	13
1.51 or more .....	22	—	—	18	4	—	254	44	39	56	77	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	64	5	—	—	25	34
0.50 or less .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	23	—	—	—	7	16
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	5	—	—	10	8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	8	10
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	590	60	42	115	312	61	1 221	284	135	355	342	105
2 persons .....	1 319	188	86	208	652	185	754	197	100	128	285	44
3 persons .....	629	122	24	77	355	51	479	99	92	88	170	30
4 persons .....	469	71	5	104	257	32	371	95	—	115	116	45
5 persons .....	272	35	6	73	129	29	220	38	12	46	109	15
6 or more persons .....	128	6	16	28	51	27	214	12	34	50	92	26
Median .....	2.34	2.46	2.05	2.40	2.37	2.21	2.04	1.90	2.01	1.78	2.25	2.13
Total persons .....	9 296	1 275	486	1 762	4 765	1 008	8 357	1 674	928	1 964	3 112	679
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	2 700	189	38	457	1 652	364	884	21	55	207	480	121
2 .....	56	—	—	10	25	21	247	26	33	57	126	5
3 and 4 .....	16	4	8	—	4	—	580	160	77	158	155	30
5 to 9 .....	30	13	12	—	5	—	374	64	48	77	142	43
10 to 49 .....	41	23	—	5	13	—	651	157	85	220	142	47
50 or more .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	384	283	34	26	22	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	558	253	121	127	57	—	139	14	41	37	47	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	3 407	482	179	605	1 756	385	3 231	725	366	776	1 099	265
Steam or hot water system .....	17	—	—	—	9	8	102	—	7	29	43	23
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 126	423	135	277	1 116	175	622	60	71	195	225	71
Other built-in electric units .....	893	31	26	288	444	104	2 171	661	278	510	642	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	63	—	—	17	38	8	72	—	—	21	36	15
Other means .....	308	28	18	23	149	90	264	4	10	21	153	76
Air conditioning .....	2 967	423	159	561	1 517	307	2 486	709	292	572	750	163
Central system .....	1 536	369	118	219	731	99	554	67	88	164	169	66
1 or more individual room units .....	1 431	54	41	342	786	208	1 932	642	204	408	581	97
House heating fuel .....	3 407	482	179	605	1 756	385	3 231	725	366	776	1 099	265
Utility gas .....	456	—	6	87	261	102	285	6	10	28	155	86
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	82	32	7	6	19	18	26	—	—	12	14	—
Electricity .....	2 216	433	166	453	994	170	2 706	715	346	706	815	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	617	7	—	59	468	83	207	4	10	30	108	55
Other .....	36	10	—	—	14	12	7	—	—	—	7	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	238	19	4	49	121	45	788	125	113	226	266	58
Percent below poverty level .....	7.0	3.9	2.2	8.1	6.9	11.7	24.2	17.2	30.3	28.9	23.9	21.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	304	19	13	66	136	70	759	124	126	227	223	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	415	36	29	60	231	59	660	139	58	173	233	57
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	166	7	18	37	81	23	373	111	42	79	126	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	165	19	6	18	101	21	301	76	33	25	111	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	529	124	44	89	229	43	462	107	50	140	145	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	542	74	29	111	248	80	310	66	30	68	119	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	825	127	21	150	466	61	292	63	28	64	130	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	368	70	10	48	215	25	91	39	—	6	27	19
\$50,000 or more .....	93	6	9	26	49	3	11	—	6	—	—	5
Median .....	\$21 221	\$21 957	\$17 098	\$22 516	\$21 908	\$16 875	\$11 411	\$12 241	\$10 149	\$9 804	\$12 004	\$12 567
Mean .....	\$21 995	\$23 021	\$19 032	\$22 388	\$22 904	\$17 319	\$13 145	\$13 998	\$12 328	\$12 025	\$13 319	\$14 535

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Pasco city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 407	2 700	149	558	3 259	884	247	580	374	651	384	139
Condominium housing units	25	6	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 380	1 927	91	362	1 262	472	86	218	148	188	94	56
15 to 24 years	133	63	6	64	110	374	11	73	65	59	43	13
25 to 34 years	610	510	12	88	449	149	50	94	35	70	34	17
35 to 44 years	314	265	19	30	198	110	7	28	9	12	12	20
45 to 64 years	949	788	39	122	182	84	12	11	39	25	5	6
65 years and over	374	301	15	58	59	19	6	12	—	22	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	386	280	31	75	972	220	86	139	107	222	187	11
15 to 24 years	28	13	5	10	265	59	19	70	21	52	44	—
25 to 34 years	138	101	5	32	274	60	35	45	50	27	54	3
35 to 44 years	66	46	9	11	151	9	10	11	16	58	39	8
45 to 64 years	92	75	—	17	184	64	22	—	8	51	39	—
65 years and over	62	45	12	5	98	28	—	13	12	34	11	—
Female householder, no husband present	641	493	27	121	1 025	192	75	223	119	241	103	72
15 to 24 years	17	11	—	6	232	27	25	82	32	37	10	19
25 to 34 years	40	19	6	15	220	35	19	42	17	58	30	19
35 to 44 years	56	50	6	—	97	34	9	18	—	10	18	8
45 to 64 years	284	222	10	52	207	40	7	52	27	51	11	19
65 years and over	244	191	5	48	269	56	15	29	43	85	34	7
Median age	51.3	51.6	52.3	49.8	32.2	35.1	29.4	27.8	29.3	37.3	32.3	34.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	673	431	57	185	2 081	518	137	394	238	435	260	99
1975 to 1978	911	670	46	195	781	222	71	149	98	124	90	27
1970 to 1974	434	315	12	107	263	84	32	29	29	48	28	13
1960 to 1969	692	606	15	71	121	47	7	8	9	44	6	—
1959 or earlier	697	678	19	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	358	36	17	24	37	163	67	14
2 rooms	49	13	12	24	514	68	31	76	61	163	115	49
3 rooms	165	71	—	94	656	122	47	146	86	141	85	29
4 rooms	594	338	32	224	899	200	77	230	111	120	87	74
5 rooms	931	771	35	125	456	191	36	100	51	48	12	18
6 rooms	744	621	46	77	190	105	30	4	28	5	18	—
7 or more rooms	924	886	24	14	186	162	9	—	—	11	—	4
Median	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 402	2 700	149	553	3 195	884	240	580	353	615	384	139
0.50 or less	2 383	1 949	94	340	1 459	417	119	212	169	307	186	49
0.51 to 1.00	898	658	55	185	1 262	319	73	281	142	208	170	69
1.01 to 1.50	99	71	—	28	220	84	37	31	35	26	—	7
1.51 or more	22	22	—	—	254	64	11	56	7	74	28	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	—	—	5	64	—	7	—	21	36	—	—
0.50 or less	5	—	—	5	23	—	7	—	11	5	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	10	8	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	392	46	17	32	37	168	78	14
1	145	61	12	72	1 100	194	72	211	156	312	155	—
2	1 204	809	95	300	1 244	299	121	261	181	152	127	103
3	1 433	1 219	33	181	395	237	21	72	—	19	24	22
4	367	357	5	5	92	85	7	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	258	254	4	—	36	23	9	4	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	304	247	8	49	759	144	65	130	112	230	35	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	415	286	19	110	660	129	50	156	98	127	70	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	111	—	55	373	117	22	69	19	54	79	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	127	—	38	301	83	20	60	37	17	68	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	384	27	118	462	122	23	98	45	98	59	17
\$25,000 to \$29,999	542	464	14	64	310	146	31	24	22	40	33	14
\$30,000 to \$34,999	825	678	45	102	292	97	36	32	26	67	28	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	368	315	31	22	91	46	—	11	15	7	12	—
\$50,000 or more	93	88	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Median	\$21 221	\$22 367	\$27 768	\$15 938	\$11 411	\$14 066	\$10 966	\$10 145	\$8 873	\$8 642	\$12 794	\$8 906
Mean	\$21 995	\$22 849	\$25 874	\$16 824	\$13 145	\$15 356	\$13 057	\$11 451	\$11 787	\$12 619	\$13 944	\$10 224
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 407	2 700	149	558	3 231	878	247	575	374	634	384	139
Steam or hot water system	17	17	—	—	102	12	—	40	16	34	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 126	1 575	87	464	622	255	25	100	65	74	24	79
Other built-in electric units	893	806	34	53	2 171	420	197	401	276	483	360	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	63	63	—	—	72	44	9	—	13	—	—	6
Other means	308	239	28	41	264	147	16	34	4	43	—	20
Air conditioning	2 967	2 385	129	453	2 486	613	162	386	302	539	384	100
Central system	1 536	1 125	59	352	554	168	46	90	37	130	35	48
Vehicles available	3 303	2 610	141	552	2 719	766	217	478	322	482	330	124
1	951	713	28	210	1 821	427	131	338	259	341	226	99
2 or more	2 352	1 897	113	342	898	339	86	140	63	141	104	25
House heating fuel	3 407	2 700	149	558	3 231	878	247	575	374	634	384	139
Utility gas	456	412	13	31	285	152	16	61	14	24	—	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	82	41	—	41	26	7	—	—	—	12	—	7
Electricity	2 216	1 624	119	473	2 706	604	215	494	333	568	384	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	617	587	17	13	207	115	9	20	27	30	—	6
Other	36	36	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 402	2 700	149	553	3 218	884	247	580	364	620	384	139
Utility gas	257	232	—	25	262	49	—	58	26	83	34	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73	30	—	43	30	—	4	7	—	12	—	7
Electricity	3 063	2 429	149	485	2 912	835	234	515	338	520	350	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	9	—	—	14	—	9	—	—	5	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 716	2 213	100	403	1 796	594	126	355	185	290	149	97
With own children under 18 years	1 234	1 044	27	163	1 238	476	85	258	89	165	97	68
With own children under 6 years	632	500	4	128	790	255	51	189	81	114	63	37
Female householder, no husband present	233	187	5	41	433	87	40	113	22	83	50	38
With own children under 18 years	120	99	—	21	365	87	40	84	16	77	37	24
With own children under 6 years	27	19	—	8	173	34	18	44	16	36	18	7
Nonfamily householder	691	487	49	155	1 463	290	121	225	189	361	235	42
Income in 1979 below poverty level	238	205	—	33	788	155	66	139	121	209	51	47
Percent below poverty level	7.0	7.6	—	5.9	24.2	17.5	26.7	24.0	32.4	32.1	13.3	33.8



Table C-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Pasco city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 407</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>9 296</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	132	—	88	24	15	5	—	—	—	2.25	337
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	214	55	81	38	36	4	—	—	—	2.14	504
4 rooms .....	594	160	279	82	42	12	7	—	12	1.99	1 355
5 rooms .....	931	201	399	152	84	71	24	—	—	2.16	2 230
6 rooms .....	744	65	327	135	111	78	12	16	—	2.44	2 157
7 rooms .....	345	57	106	100	49	29	4	—	—	2.59	925
8 or more rooms .....	579	52	127	122	147	78	23	16	14	3.41	2 125
Median .....	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	5.8	7.0	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>3 402</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>9 290</b>
1.00 or less .....	3 281	585	1 319	619	433	256	39	16	14	2.30	8 690
1.01 to 1.50 .....	99	—	—	10	30	12	31	16	—	5.29	514
1.51 or more .....	22	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	12	8.5+	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>6</b>
1.00 or less .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 700	422	1 031	479	405	246	59	32	26	2.40	7 464
2 or more .....	149	40	47	34	24	—	4	—	—	2.23	374
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	558	128	241	116	40	26	7	—	—	2.13	1 458
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>2 533</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>6 990</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	50	17	—	16	10	7	—	—	—	3.00	120
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	136	55	13	29	14	5	8	—	12	2.50	296
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	601	111	283	97	38	53	19	—	—	2.17	1 358
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	758	94	345	139	117	32	7	16	8	2.33	2 131
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	487	66	141	85	95	74	13	7	6	2.93	1 566
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	414	30	160	44	110	64	6	—	—	2.89	1 263
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	41	8	1	32	—	—	—	—	—	2.86	92
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	22	4	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.20	60
\$150,000 or more .....	16	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	3.30	96
Median .....	\$46 100	\$40 400	\$45 300	\$46 600	\$51 000	\$53 400	\$41 800	\$48 600	\$45 600	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>3 407</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>9 296</b>
Median income .....	\$21 221	\$9 883	\$22 763	\$23 993	\$23 171	\$24 844	\$21 765	\$26 071	\$44 167	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	13.7	21.3	10.9	13.8	16.4	13.7	16.8	11.8	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.0	25.7	15.2	18.3	18.5	15.9	20.0	11.8	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	14.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>238</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 941	\$2 551	\$3 125	\$2 596	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$2500—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	46.5	50+	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 259</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>8 357</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	340	—	203	67	28	18	7	12	5	2.34	970
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	358	232	68	13	38	—	—	7	—	1.27	575
2 rooms .....	514	341	91	21	23	11	—	13	14	1.25	926
3 rooms .....	656	362	169	58	27	35	—	—	5	1.41	1 220
4 rooms .....	899	177	294	188	107	83	20	14	16	2.43	2 494
5 rooms .....	456	73	62	161	74	38	33	—	15	3.08	1 525
6 rooms .....	190	27	60	28	31	28	4	7	5	2.79	676
7 or more rooms .....	186	9	10	10	71	25	18	14	29	4.40	941
Median .....	3.6	2.6	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.0	5.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>3 195</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>8 244</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 721	1 187	679	445	278	91	22	14	5	1.76	5 683
1.01 to 1.50 .....	220	—	—	21	27	83	53	7	29	5.25	1 294
1.51 or more .....	254	—	58	13	53	46	—	34	50	4.57	1 267
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>64</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>113</b>
1.00 or less .....	46	34	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.18	62
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	18	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	2.40	51
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	884	222	168	159	131	90	50	15	49	2.83	2 950
2 .....	247	101	56	25	17	14	11	14	9	1.90	687
3 and 4 .....	580	171	126	121	79	50	7	14	12	2.44	1 660
5 to 9 .....	374	151	117	59	24	16	—	—	7	1.81	761
10 to 49 .....	651	340	160	58	50	24	—	12	7	1.46	1 215
50 or more .....	384	199	101	24	48	12	—	—	—	1.46	716
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	139	37	26	33	22	14	7	—	—	2.70	368
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>3 212</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2.05</b>	<b>8 222</b>
Less than \$100 .....	240	166	43	6	5	5	—	15	—	1.22	402
\$100 to \$149 .....	254	165	27	34	8	11	—	—	9	1.27	465
\$150 to \$199 .....	398	216	87	39	31	4	—	7	14	1.42	793
\$200 to \$249 .....	609	289	194	77	16	22	6	—	5	1.58	1 080
\$250 to \$299 .....	667	234	134	95	90	64	13	15	22	2.24	1 856
\$300 to \$349 .....	489	52	159	107	108	24	21	13	5	2.81	1 620
\$350 to \$399 .....	234	7	29	88	62	43	5	—	—	3.42	857
\$400 to \$499 .....	130	18	47	4	13	20	16	5	7	2.50	503
\$500 or more .....	32	7	7	6	12	—	—	—	—	2.83	83
No cash rent .....	159	34	27	23	20	27	14	—	14	3.30	563
Median .....	\$252	\$207	\$253	\$292	\$310	\$294	\$327	\$284	\$255	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>3 259</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>8 357</b>
Median income .....	\$11 411	\$8 200	\$13 660	\$12 977	\$13 750	\$9 900	\$13 687	\$14 904	\$11 563	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.7	26.8	22.1	27.4	30.0	24.9	28.9	10—	37.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>788</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 382	\$2 643	\$3 725	\$3 125	\$5 457	\$3 656	\$4 732	\$12 500	\$4 565	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	20.0	48.6	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Pasco city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
Total	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over				
3 407	133	610	314	949	374	28	138	66	92	62	17	40	56	284	244	51.3
590	—	—	—	—	—	15	56	41	49	44	—	6	18	153	208	61.4
1 319	48	118	35	545	316	9	50	12	37	—	11	15	5	99	24	57.6
629	64	147	54	224	47	—	27	—	—	4	6	5	15	24	12	44.5
469	14	210	83	105	—	—	5	7	6	8	—	8	17	8	—	34.9
272	7	99	107	41	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.8
128	—	36	35	34	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	38.9
2.34	2.79	3.69	4.32	2.37	2.09	1.43	1.76	1.30	1.44	1.20	2.27	2.43	3.17	1.43	1.09	...
9 296	371	2 239	1 312	2 695	895	59	239	114	157	134	41	149	164	432	295	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
3 402	133	610	314	949	374	28	138	66	92	57	17	40	56	284	244	51.3
121	4	41	35	30	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.6
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	82.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
2 533	63	498	242	748	252	10	84	40	70	45	11	13	50	216	191	51.4
1 711	63	438	209	560	22	6	84	40	26	6	11	13	38	139	26	43.1
258	32	92	23	379	9	6	27	—	9	—	—	—	14	54	8	48.8
248	26	85	30	40	7	—	14	24	17	6	—	—	—	22	—	31.8
106	—	61	6	25	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	34.8
24.5	5	71	25	59	14	—	—	7	—	—	11	8	24	47	18	51.8
33 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
Not computed	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.0	20.7	13.6	11.9	17.2	17.5	18.5	22.3	16.2	17.5	50+	50+	47.1	22.6	50+	60.3
Net mortgaged	922	—	33	188	200	4	—	—	44	39	—	—	12	77	165	64.7
Less than 10 percent	513	—	33	162	118	4	—	—	33	16	—	—	7	42	47	61.7
10 to 14 percent	122	4	—	23	45	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	15	27	68.8
15 to 19 percent	38	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	66.3
20 to 24 percent	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	74.5
25 to 29 percent	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	85+
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	20	41	68.3
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	5	10—	21.1	42.5
Median	10—	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	10—	—	—	—	12.5	10—	21.1	...
3 259	374	449	198	182	59	265	274	151	184	98	232	220	97	207	269	32.2
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 221	—	—	—	—	—	133	190	110	163	98	24	25	31	146	261	50.9
754	151	76	17	78	55	97	50	27	14	—	45	59	16	11	8	26.2
3 persons	479	90	44	46	4	13	19	7	—	—	16	71	8	32	—	28.3
4 persons	371	85	147	42	15	—	15	5	—	—	—	43	8	11	—	28.6
5 persons	220	40	82	25	13	17	—	—	—	—	—	15	21	7	—	30.3
6 or more persons	214	19	54	70	30	5	—	9	—	—	7	7	13	—	—	37.0
Median	2.04	2.96	3.90	4.40	2.78	1.50	1.22	1.19	1.06	1.00	2.05	2.87	2.69	1.21	1.02	...
8 357	1 216	1 816	1 033	695	128	470	366	210	203	117	510	634	359	334	266	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
3 195	369	441	198	182	59	265	263	136	184	90	2+2	213	87	207	269	32.1
474	119	125	87	32	8	17	7	12	—	8	12	30	18	7	—	31.1
64	5	8	—	—	—	—	11	15	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	35.3
18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
3 212	374	449	184	182	59	256	274	151	184	90	232	220	97	199	261	32.0
558	58	60	19	53	21	49	90	50	63	30	19	10	—	18	15	34.6
478	66	122	42	37	—	30	62	22	18	11	19	11	7	6	8	29.0
428	39	75	35	28	—	32	48	17	33	12	21	21	30	38	48	34.5
267	30	34	22	11	12	48	20	11	6	14	8	21	—	16	30	29.2
250	32	57	7	5	15	24	25	20	13	9	20	5	13	16	37	32.7
412	78	31	17	7	7	31	12	—	13	6	41	59	21	55	34	29.4
565	48	50	21	29	4	42	17	5	28	8	47	109	26	38	57	30.8
206	23	20	21	40	4	26	—	26	10	—	7	5	28	22	22	45.2
25.7	27.1	22.2	22.9	17.4	27.7	26.8	18.8	18.8	20.9	21.7	40.6	50+	34.4	37.9	31.1	...



**Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>590</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	585	200	15	56	41	49	39	385	-	6	18	153	208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	422	129	-	36	30	32	31	293	-	-	12	108	173
2 or more .....	40	18	5	5	-	-	8	22	-	6	6	10	-
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	128	58	10	15	11	17	5	70	-	-	-	35	35
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	177	18	-	-	-	5	13	159	-	-	5	50	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	121	43	5	7	-	-	31	78	-	-	-	37	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	41	12	-	-	-	12	-	29	-	-	-	6	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	65	16	-	8	-	8	-	49	-	-	7	16	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	92	65	10	20	27	8	-	27	-	6	-	13	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	33	5	-	-	-	5	-	28	-	-	6	22	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	43	34	-	21	8	5	-	9	-	-	-	9	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	18	12	-	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$9 883	\$16 023	\$15 625	\$18 833	\$18 194	\$14 844	\$7 708	\$7 204	-	\$16 250	\$13 929	\$8 750	\$5 000
Mean .....	\$11 920	\$17 010	\$12 388	\$20 474	\$23 427	\$18 324	\$6 732	\$9 210	-	\$15 440	\$11 726	\$10 806	\$7 638
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>26</b>
Less than \$200 .....	33	9	-	9	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	16	8
\$200 to \$249 .....	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	8	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
\$300 to \$349 .....	32	16	-	-	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-
\$350 to \$399 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 .....	43	15	-	15	-	-	-	28	-	-	7	17	4
\$500 to \$599 .....	8	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$317	\$347	-	\$410	\$338	-	-	\$267	-	-	\$425	\$305	\$218
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>249</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>147</b>
Less than \$50 .....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	35
\$50 to \$74 .....	64	18	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-	5	-	41
\$75 to \$99 .....	43	6	-	-	-	-	6	37	-	-	-	17	20
\$100 to \$124 .....	50	21	-	-	-	14	7	29	-	-	-	22	7
\$125 to \$149 .....	13	8	-	-	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	36	5	-	-	-	5	-	31	-	-	-	-	31
\$200 to \$249 .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
\$250 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$90	\$106	-	-	-	\$124	\$72	\$85	-	-	\$63	\$103	\$73
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	21.3	14.4	-	26.0	22.5	10-	12.3	22.9	-	-	45.0	20.6	22.9
With a mortgage .....	25.7	23.1	-	26.0	22.5	-	-	41.4	-	-	45.0	36.4	50+
Not mortgaged .....	14.5	10-	-	-	-	10-	12.3	19.6	-	-	-	16.6	21.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	96	5	-	-	-	5	-	91	-	-	5	35	51
Percent below poverty level .....	16.3	2.4	-	-	-	10.2	-	23.6	-	-	27.8	22.9	24.5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 221</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>261</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 187	670	133	179	105	163	90	517	64	25	21	146	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34	24	-	11	5	-	8	10	-	-	10	-	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	222	117	13	18	-	58	28	105	16	-	-	33	56
2 .....	101	73	19	22	10	22	-	28	-	6	-	7	15
3 and 4 .....	171	93	34	40	6	-	13	78	8	-	8	33	29
5 to 9 .....	151	54	-	36	6	-	12	97	26	7	-	21	43
10 to 49 .....	340	187	43	20	46	44	34	153	7	6	10	45	85
50 or more .....	199	162	24	54	34	39	11	37	-	6	5	-	26
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	37	8	-	-	8	-	-	29	7	-	8	7	7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	451	159	27	24	31	43	34	292	43	6	-	66	177
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	279	147	53	20	13	30	31	132	15	6	26	27	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	112	81	16	48	6	-	11	31	-	6	-	18	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	66	50	-	24	11	15	-	16	-	7	-	9	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	172	130	15	42	30	21	22	42	6	-	5	12	19
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	71	63	16	25	6	16	-	8	-	-	-	8	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	48	42	-	7	13	22	-	6	-	-	-	6	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	22	22	6	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$8 200	\$11 265	\$9 363	\$12 813	\$13 636	\$13 917	\$7 647	\$4 651	\$3 036	\$10 208	\$7 153	\$5 875	\$4 113
Mean .....	\$10 024	\$12 675	\$11 335	\$13 635	\$12 541	\$15 064	\$8 805	\$6 533	\$4 969	\$8 585	\$7 773	\$8 982	\$5 203
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 188</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>253</b>
Less than \$100 .....	166	49	-	-	-	39	-	117	-	-	-	6	111
\$100 to \$149 .....	165	103	-	31	11	48	13	62	7	-	10	29	16
\$150 to \$199 .....	216	153	21	34	22	41	35	63	30	-	8	12	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	289	170	63	45	28	34	-	119	5	-	-	55	59
\$250 to \$299 .....	234	145	28	68	25	21	3	89	22	12	-	20	35
\$300 to \$349 .....	52	20	5	-	6	9	-	32	-	13	13	-	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 .....	18	12	-	12	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$500 or more .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
No cash rent .....	34	18	-	-	18	-	-	16	-	-	-	16	-
Median .....	\$207	\$212	\$239	\$242	\$228	\$187	\$139	\$202	\$198	\$302	\$167	\$218	\$129
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.8	22.2	31.1	21.5	19.7	18.8	21.7	37.7	50+	39.6	35.3	39.6	30.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	330	132	13	24	31	30	34	198	35	6	-	52	105
Percent below poverty level .....	27.0	19.0	9.8	12.6	28.2	18.4	34.7	37.6	54.7	24.0	-	35.6	40.2

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city					Pasco city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	93	71	22	—	Vacant for rent housing units -----	424	263	134	27
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	4	5	—	1 room -----	127	97	30	—
4 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	2 rooms -----	73	37	36	—
5 rooms -----	27	23	4	—	3 rooms -----	83	57	21	5
6 rooms -----	31	18	13	—	4 rooms -----	126	72	41	13
7 rooms -----	17	17	—	—	5 rooms -----	6	—	6	—
8 or more rooms -----	9	9	—	—	6 rooms -----	9	—	—	9
Median -----	5.8	6.0	5.7	—	7 or more rooms -----	—	—	—	—
					Median -----	2.6	2.4	2.5	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	93	71	22	—	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	414	253	134	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	10	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	127	97	30	—
1 -----	9	4	5	—	1 -----	156	94	57	5
2 -----	18	14	4	—	2 -----	132	72	47	13
3 -----	57	44	13	—	3 -----	9	—	—	9
4 -----	9	9	—	—	4 -----	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	75	67	8	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	267	172	90	5
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	5	—	1970 to 1974 -----	28	24	4	—
1960 to 1969 -----	9	4	5	—	1960 to 1969 -----	18	18	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	1950 to 1959 -----	76	39	24	13
1940 to 1949 -----	4	—	4	—	1940 to 1949 -----	15	—	6	9
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier -----	20	10	10	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	75	53	22	—	1, detached or attached -----	71	28	16	27
2 or more -----	14	14	—	—	2 -----	15	15	—	—
Mobile home or trailer -----	4	4	—	—	3 and 4 -----	64	46	18	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	28	22	6	—
Central heating system -----	67	53	14	—	10 to 49 -----	49	32	17	—
Other means -----	26	18	8	—	50 or more -----	171	110	61	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	26	10	16	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	75	53	22	—	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	424	263	134	27
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	15	10	—	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	21	16	5	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199 -----	34	5	16	13
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4	—	4	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	213	136	77	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	—	5	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	122	92	30	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	14	9	5	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	19	4	6	9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	26	18	8	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	26	26	—	—	Median -----	\$236	\$239	\$234	\$157
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—					
Median -----	\$64 300	\$74 700	\$52 000	—					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Pasco city</b>															
Total -----	75	—	—	9	66	—	64 300	424	15	55	335	19	—	—	236
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	75	—	—	9	66	—	64 300	414	15	45	335	19	—	—	237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	125
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	21	106	—	—	—	237
1 -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	42 500	156	15	15	126	—	—	—	227
2 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	37 500	132	—	19	103	10	—	—	261
3 -----	57	—	—	—	57	—	73 600	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	325
4 -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	62 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	61	—	—	—	61	—	72 500	267	10	—	253	4	—	—	242
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	42 500	28	—	6	22	—	—	—	214
1960 to 1969 -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	52 500	18	5	—	13	—	—	—	283
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	23	47	6	—	—	212
1940 to 1949 -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	37 500	15	—	6	—	9	—	—	308
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	155
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	75	—	—	9	66	—	64 300	71	10	23	23	15	—	—	206
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	5	26	296	—	—	—	239
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	6	16	4	—	—	231



Table C—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Pasco city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	167	-	12	13	56	54	5	27	-	-	-	40 600	41 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	143	-	12	13	52	41	5	20	-	-	-	39 000	40 800
15 to 24 years .....	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
25 to 34 years .....	59	-	7	5	16	25	-	6	-	-	-	41 100	39 300
35 to 44 years .....	42	-	-	-	25	9	-	8	-	-	-	38 900	43 700
45 to 64 years .....	35	-	5	8	11	-	5	6	-	-	-	32 000	38 500
65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present .....	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
15 to 24 years .....	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present .....	20	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	-	-	-	43 800	49 500
15 to 24 years .....	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
25 to 34 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	62 500	62 500
45 to 64 years .....	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age .....	35.9	-	29.3	50.9	36.9	30.5	57.5	37.5	-	-	-	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	36	-	5	-	8	10	-	13	-	-	-	47 500	46 900
1975 to 1978 .....	94	-	7	5	41	35	-	6	-	-	-	38 500	38 300
1970 to 1974 .....	14	-	-	-	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	48 900	49 300
1960 to 1969 .....	23	-	-	8	7	-	-	8	-	-	-	37 500	42 300
1959 or earlier .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
4 rooms .....	21	-	-	-	8	7	-	6	-	-	-	41 800	44 400
5 rooms .....	39	-	5	-	22	12	-	-	-	-	-	37 700	36 400
6 rooms .....	56	-	7	13	-	23	5	8	-	-	-	46 700	41 000
7 rooms .....	8	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
8 or more rooms .....	28	-	-	-	7	8	-	13	-	-	-	44 400	52 700
Median .....	5.7	-	5.6	6.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	6.4	-	-	-	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 .....	49	-	-	5	31	7	-	6	-	-	-	34 200	38 000
3 .....	82	-	12	8	18	39	5	-	-	-	-	43 000	38 000
4 .....	15	-	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	-	60 300	50 800
5 or more .....	21	-	-	-	-	8	-	13	-	-	-	61 800	57 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
1970 to 1974 .....	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
1960 to 1969 .....	27	-	-	-	11	8	-	7	-	-	-	41 600	44 400
1950 to 1959 .....	64	-	5	-	18	29	5	-	-	-	-	43 800	42 600
1940 to 1949 .....	34	-	7	-	11	4	-	12	-	-	-	39 500	44 100
1939 or earlier .....	25	-	-	13	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	29 800	32 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	44 400	55 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	-	-	-	4	5	-	7	-	-	-	44 000	50 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	48	-	-	13	21	-	-	14	-	-	-	33 900	40 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	-	-	-	8	18	-	-	-	-	-	43 600	43 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	47	-	5	-	23	14	5	-	-	-	-	37 200	38 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
\$50,000 or more .....	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	47 500	47 500
Median .....	\$21 250	-	\$35 113	\$17 031	\$23 438	\$23 571	\$26 250	\$15 208	-	-	-	...	...
Mean .....	\$21 568	-	\$35 621	\$17 488	\$21 254	\$24 051	\$27 480	\$11 874	-	-	-	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	155	-	12	13	44	54	5	27	-	-	-	42 100	42 300
Less than 15 percent .....	45	-	12	-	19	9	5	-	-	-	-	34 800	33 700
15 to 19 percent .....	30	-	-	-	6	18	-	6	-	-	-	45 900	46 300
20 to 24 percent .....	27	-	-	8	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	36 800	35 600
25 to 29 percent .....	15	-	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	46 300	41 300
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	30	-	-	-	4	5	-	21	-	-	-	62 000	57 800
Not computed .....	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
Median .....	19.7	-	10	24.1	17.5	18.9	10	50+	-	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
Less than 10 percent .....	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 500	32 500
10 to 14 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	167	-	12	13	56	54	5	27	-	-	-	40 600	41 600
1.01 or more persons per room .....	37	-	-	-	15	16	-	6	-	-	-	42 500	42 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment .....	167	-	12	13	56	54	5	27	-	-	-	40 600	41 600
Central heating system .....	137	-	-	5	56	44	5	27	-	-	-	41 900	44 500
Air conditioning .....	133	-	5	8	48	47	5	20	-	-	-	42 100	43 100
Central system .....	29	-	-	-	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	45 700	42 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	14	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	-	-	44 400	55 400
Percent below poverty level .....	8.4	-	-	-	-	14.8	-	22.2	-	-	-	...	...

Table C—59. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Pasco city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	405	20	13	32	54	135	78	6	16	—	51	268
15 to 24 years.....	133	—	—	14	10	57	20	9	—	—	23	269
25 to 34 years.....	170	20	13	18	29	43	41	6	—	—	—	255
35 to 44 years.....	56	—	—	—	9	22	11	—	—	—	14	271
45 to 64 years.....	46	—	—	—	6	13	6	—	7	—	14	294
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	148	24	24	41	20	7	7	17	—	—	8	190
15 to 24 years.....	46	8	—	6	8	7	—	17	—	—	—	279
25 to 34 years.....	37	—	11	7	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	226
35 to 44 years.....	25	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	98
45 to 64 years.....	26	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
65 years and over.....	14	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
Female householder, no husband present.....	103	6	23	28	6	12	16	—	—	—	12	192
15 to 24 years.....	57	—	14	15	—	12	16	—	—	—	—	200
25 to 34 years.....	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years.....	15	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
45 to 64 years.....	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	85
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	28.6	34.0	30.0	30.8	28.8	25.2	26.8	23.4	24.4	—	39.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	556	23	37	91	80	146	79	13	16	—	71	253
1975 to 1978.....	78	21	14	10	—	8	15	10	—	—	—	184
1970 to 1974.....	22	6	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	106
1960 to 1969.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	117	10	8	51	16	21	11	—	—	—	—	193
2 rooms.....	103	8	29	27	—	19	13	7	—	—	—	194
3 rooms.....	91	12	—	16	18	10	14	—	—	—	21	227
4 rooms.....	231	13	—	7	21	77	44	10	9	—	50	283
5 rooms.....	64	—	14	—	15	15	14	6	—	—	—	261
6 rooms.....	34	7	—	—	10	12	5	—	—	—	—	262
7 or more rooms.....	16	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	109
Median.....	3.6	3.1	2.3	1.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.4	—	3.8	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	656	50	60	101	80	154	101	23	16	—	71	250
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	627	40	41	101	80	154	101	23	16	—	71	255
0.50 or less.....	111	12	13	35	21	15	—	7	—	—	8	196
0.51 to 1.00.....	205	13	14	29	39	42	43	6	—	—	19	249
1.01 to 1.50.....	137	7	14	—	6	36	27	10	16	—	21	282
1.51 or more.....	174	8	—	37	14	61	31	—	—	—	23	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	29	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122
0.50 or less.....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	18	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	261	19	28	51	24	57	13	17	16	—	36	237
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	242	17	9	51	24	57	13	17	16	—	36	250
1.01 or more persons per room.....	142	9	9	30	14	21	7	10	16	—	28	241
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	117	10	8	51	16	21	11	—	—	—	—	193
1.....	201	20	29	46	42	37	20	7	—	—	—	228
2.....	268	5	14	4	16	75	60	16	16	—	62	294
3.....	49	8	—	—	6	21	5	—	—	—	9	271
4.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
5 or more.....	9	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	166	8	5	17	16	56	27	—	7	—	30	276
2.....	52	7	22	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	128
3 and 4.....	137	25	—	11	—	43	42	16	—	—	—	281
5 to 9.....	91	10	11	22	19	29	—	—	—	—	—	228
10 to 49.....	152	—	22	41	45	13	15	7	9	—	—	232
50 or more.....	17	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	188
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	97	—	13	—	16	38	15	10	—	—	5	264
1970 to 1974.....	80	7	—	22	—	37	7	—	—	—	7	260
1960 to 1969.....	169	20	9	14	25	36	36	7	—	—	22	256
1950 to 1959.....	123	8	22	28	19	7	16	—	9	—	14	199
1940 to 1949.....	128	5	—	20	20	27	20	6	7	—	23	263
1939 or earlier.....	59	10	16	17	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	165
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	646	50	60	91	80	154	101	23	16	—	71	252
4 or more.....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
With elevator.....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	94	31	14	15	6	13	15	—	—	—	...	173
15 to 19 percent.....	92	7	—	14	30	35	—	6	—	—	...	246
20 to 24 percent.....	58	—	—	4	12	23	19	—	—	—	...	272
25 to 29 percent.....	21	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	...	317
30 to 34 percent.....	57	—	30	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	...	129
35 to 49 percent.....	94	12	—	24	—	27	24	—	7	—	...	271
50 percent or more.....	162	—	11	44	32	43	6	17	9	—	...	244
Not computed.....	78	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	71	288
Median.....	32.1	10—	31.8	45.0	21.7	32.1	30.1	50+	50+	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	650	50	60	101	80	148	101	23	16	—	71	249
Central heating system.....	599	50	41	101	80	129	95	23	9	—	71	247
Air conditioning.....	419	13	27	70	47	122	60	23	—	—	57	258
Central system.....	112	—	—	21	—	44	16	23	—	—	8	272



**Table C—60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	186	14	16	5	-	55	26	54	7	9	20 682	21 479	14
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	162	6	4	5	-	55	26	50	7	9	22 500	23 311	6
15 to 24 years	12	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	22 857	18 588	-
25 to 34 years	73	-	-	-	-	26	11	29	7	-	22 386	24 110	-
35 to 44 years	42	-	4	-	-	21	8	-	-	9	19 286	25 208	-
45 to 64 years	35	6	-	-	-	8	-	21	-	-	25 547	20 987	6
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	30 468	31 475	-
15 to 24 years	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	30 468	31 475	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	20	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 917	4 639	8
15 to 24 years	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750	8 005	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750	7 535	-
45 to 64 years	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-	8
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	34.8	60.6	37.1	22.5	-	35.4	32.7	30.7	27.5	37.5	...	...	60.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	43	6	7	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	16 417	17 349	6
1975 to 1978	106	8	9	5	-	17	26	34	7	-	23 000	21 200	8
1970 to 1974	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	50 794	42 777	-
1960 to 1969	23	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	16 917	17 520	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	14	16	5	-	55	26	54	7	9	20 682	21 479	14
1.01 or more persons per room	37	-	-	-	-	6	7	15	-	9	26 250	29 942	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	186	14	16	5	-	55	26	54	7	9	20 682	21 479	14
Central heating system	156	14	16	5	-	47	26	39	-	9	19 474	20 245	14
Air conditioning	152	14	9	5	-	42	19	54	-	9	22 833	21 764	14
Central system	48	-	-	5	-	7	12	15	-	9	27 500	28 574	-
Vehicles available	178	6	16	5	-	55	26	54	7	9	21 591	22 444	6
1	20	-	12	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	9 583	11 043	-
2 or more	158	6	4	5	-	47	26	54	7	9	23 500	23 887	6
House heating fuel	186	14	16	5	-	55	26	54	7	9	20 682	21 479	14
Utility gas	28	-	-	-	-	8	11	9	-	-	21 364	24 176	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	16 250	17 290	-
Electricity	97	-	9	5	-	33	15	26	-	9	22 750	22 673	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53	14	7	-	-	6	-	19	7	-	19 792	18 501	14
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median rooms	5.6	8.5+	7.3	3.0	-	5.8	4.9	5.1	6.0	6.0	...	...	8.5+
Specified owner-occupied housing units	167	14	16	-	-	48	26	47	7	9	21 250	21 568	14
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	155	14	16	-	-	40	26	43	7	9	21 705	21 599	14
Less than \$200	13	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	35 055	27 647	-
\$200 to \$249	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	26 250	27 480	-
\$250 to \$299	29	-	4	-	-	6	-	19	-	-	25 592	22 073	-
\$300 to \$349	48	8	-	-	-	15	11	5	-	9	20 227	23 132	8
\$350 to \$399	20	-	-	-	-	5	15	-	-	-	23 333	22 057	-
\$400 to \$499	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750	8 005	-
\$500 to \$599	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	9 464	15 839	-
\$600 to \$749	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	25 500	18 289	6
\$750 or more	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	18 750	19 070	-
Median	\$332	\$344	\$490	-	-	\$327	\$357	\$293	\$175	\$325	...	...	\$344
Not mortgaged	12	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	16 875	21 165	-
Less than \$50	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	16 250	16 010	-
\$50 to \$74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75 to \$99	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	30 468	31 475	-
\$100 to \$124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$125 to \$149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150 to \$199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$50-	-	-	-	-	\$50-	-	\$88	-	-	...	...	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	155	14	16	-	-	40	26	43	7	9	21 705	21 599	14
Less than 15 percent	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	7	9	27 344	33 731	-
15 to 19 percent	30	-	-	-	-	12	18	-	-	-	20 682	20 299	-
20 to 24 percent	27	-	-	-	-	15	8	4	-	-	17 250	20 591	-
25 to 29 percent	15	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	-	-	25 625	24 002	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	30	6	16	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	8 906	10 166	6
Not computed	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-	8
Median	19.7	50+	50+	-	-	22.7	18.6	13.4	10-	10-	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	16 875	21 165	-
Less than 10 percent	12	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	16 875	21 165	-
10 to 14 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	10-	-	-	-	-	10-	-	10-	-	-	...	...	-

**Table C-61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pasco city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	664	227	99	86	42	126	44	27	13	-	10 174	10 774	269
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	413	95	69	58	32	96	30	27	6	-	11 832	12 260	144
15 to 24 years	133	19	36	15	-	26	30	7	-	-	11 917	13 011	29
25 to 34 years	170	22	33	35	12	48	-	14	6	-	12 143	13 356	46
35 to 44 years	64	21	-	8	13	22	-	-	-	-	13 077	11 111	29
45 to 64 years	46	33	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	-	3 750	7 639	40
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	148	69	20	19	10	23	-	-	7	-	5 962	9 240	55
15 to 24 years	46	31	7	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	2 500	5 344	30
25 to 34 years	37	11	-	19	-	-	-	-	7	-	10 987	14 479	11
35 to 44 years	25	8	-	-	10	7	-	-	-	-	13 625	11 974	8
45 to 64 years	26	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 000	4 755	-
65 years and over	14	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	17 813	11 646	6
Female householder, no husband present	103	63	10	9	-	7	14	-	-	-	3 693	7 021	70
15 to 24 years	57	22	5	9	-	7	14	-	-	-	10 417	10 300	29
25 to 34 years	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	785	13
35 to 44 years	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 917	3 217	15
45 to 64 years	18	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 231	4 310	13
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	28.7	34.4	25.8	27.3	38.5	27.3	22.0	27.3	32.5	-	...	...	33.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	556	186	92	60	42	106	30	27	13	-	10 000	10 984	206
1975 to 1978	78	26	7	18	-	13	14	-	-	-	10 833	10 151	33
1970 to 1974	30	15	-	8	-	7	-	-	-	-	7 500	8 512	30
1960 to 1969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	635	208	99	86	32	126	44	27	13	-	10 305	10 925	250
0.50 or less	111	47	21	7	-	36	-	-	-	-	6 012	8 571	34
0.51 to 1.00	205	54	40	42	5	29	21	14	-	-	10 506	10 853	66
1.01 to 1.50	145	42	19	18	14	25	14	6	7	-	11 597	12 524	71
1.51 or more	174	65	19	19	13	36	9	7	6	-	10 395	11 181	79
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	19	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	4 408	7 468	19
0.50 or less	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 750	2 840	11
0.51 to 1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	18	8	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	12 750	10 297	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	658	227	99	86	42	126	44	27	7	-	10 087	10 511	269
Central heating system	607	221	84	86	35	126	21	27	7	-	9 875	10 274	246
Air conditioning	419	146	63	45	5	95	37	21	7	-	10 028	10 998	159
Central system	112	46	17	9	-	20	14	6	-	-	7 500	9 732	56
Vehicles available	568	166	88	77	42	111	44	27	13	-	10 974	11 552	209
1	418	152	75	55	24	68	23	21	-	-	8 269	9 781	173
2 or more	150	14	13	22	18	43	21	6	13	-	15 833	16 485	36
House heating fuel	658	227	99	86	42	126	44	27	7	-	10 087	10 511	269
Utility gas	22	13	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	4 615	10 741	13
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	13 750	12 820	7
Electricity	616	207	99	86	35	126	35	21	7	-	10 058	10 410	242
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2500-	13 660	7
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median rooms	3.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	2.2	3.9	3.9	4.3	3.4	-	...	...	3.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	656	227	99	78	42	126	44	27	13	-	10 064	10 780	261
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	63	25	7	8	15	8	-	-	-	-	7 321	9 042	19
\$100 to \$149	47	28	5	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	4 598	9 283	28
\$150 to \$199	188	81	40	13	7	32	9	6	-	-	6 354	8 654	88
\$200 to \$249	172	33	35	23	6	55	14	-	6	-	11 957	12 357	59
\$250 to \$299	87	7	7	27	7	17	-	15	7	-	13 393	16 174	14
\$300 to \$349	15	10	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	2500-	5 542	10
\$350 to \$399	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2500-	13 660	7
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	71	36	5	7	7	9	7	-	-	-	4 965	9 091	36
Median	\$198	\$159	\$193	\$231	\$164	\$212	\$175	\$277	\$277	-	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	50	12	7	8	15	8	-	-	-	-	11 875	10 221	19
\$100 to \$149	60	41	5	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	4 329	8 247	28
\$150 to \$199	101	44	28	7	7	15	-	-	-	-	5 677	6 602	51
\$200 to \$249	80	22	10	12	-	30	-	6	-	-	11 667	12 134	24
\$250 to \$299	154	40	37	6	-	35	23	7	6	-	10 000	12 307	57
\$300 to \$349	101	6	7	38	6	29	-	8	7	-	12 467	15 616	13
\$350 to \$399	23	17	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	2500-	7 940	17
\$400 to \$499	16	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	4 722	7 977	16
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	71	36	5	7	7	9	7	-	-	-	4 965	9 091	36
Median	\$250	\$199	\$242	\$303	\$164	\$255	\$258	\$303	\$304	-	...	...	\$237
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	94	-	-	8	15	23	14	21	13	-	20 179	22 513	-
15 to 19 percent	92	-	7	7	7	42	23	6	-	-	17 083	17 382	7
20 to 24 percent	58	-	4	12	-	42	-	-	-	-	15 929	15 073	7
25 to 29 percent	21	-	5	-	6	10	-	-	-	-	14 792	13 295	-
30 to 34 percent	57	30	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 875	7 837	17
35 to 49 percent	94	12	58	17	7	-	-	-	-	-	7 788	7 455	33
50 percent or more	162	142	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	2 530	154
Not computed	78	43	5	7	7	9	7	-	-	-	4 722	8 275	43
Median	32.1	50+	42.3	31.6	16.8	19.2	16.0	12.5	10-	-	...	...	50+



**Table C—62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Pasco city</b>	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	155	13	5	29	48	20	5	11	16	8	332
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
2 persons .....	21	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	10	—	495
3 persons .....	25	—	—	—	5	7	—	7	6	—	507
4 persons .....	28	—	5	11	—	—	—	4	—	8	291
5 persons .....	42	13	—	12	4	13	—	—	—	—	283
6 persons .....	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	325
7 persons .....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	325
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	4.34	5.00	4.00	4.27	5.82	4.73	2.00	3.29	2.30	4.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	135	13	5	29	40	20	—	4	16	8	326
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years .....	51	13	—	8	11	5	—	4	10	—	320
35 to 44 years .....	42	—	—	10	16	8	—	—	—	8	334
45 to 64 years .....	35	—	5	11	13	—	—	—	6	—	306
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	20	—	—	—	8	—	5	7	—	—	470
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
45 to 64 years .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	36.6	27.5	57.5	40.6	39.1	28.0	22.5	36.1	29.0	37.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	28	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	16	—	619
1975 to 1978 .....	90	13	—	29	19	20	5	4	—	—	308
1970 to 1974 .....	14	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	311
1960 to 1969 .....	23	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	338
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
4 rooms .....	13	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	304
5 rooms .....	39	—	—	14	5	15	5	—	—	—	352
6 rooms .....	56	7	5	—	21	5	—	—	10	8	338
7 rooms .....	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	400
8 or more rooms .....	28	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	6	—	347
Median .....	5.8	5.6	6.0	4.8	6.1	5.2	5.0	8.5+	6.3	6.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
1970 to 1974 .....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	325
1960 to 1969 .....	27	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	8	316
1950 to 1959 .....	60	—	5	14	12	7	5	7	10	—	346
1940 to 1949 .....	34	13	—	4	7	—	—	4	6	—	300
1939 or earlier .....	17	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	335
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	193
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	341
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	44	—	—	29	7	8	—	—	—	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	54	—	—	—	28	7	5	4	10	—	348
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	8	612
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$42 100	\$14 600	\$52 500	\$34 300	\$41 300	\$38 100	\$42 500	\$61 100	\$49 000	\$62 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	45	7	5	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	278
15 to 19 percent .....	30	6	—	6	11	7	—	—	—	—	314
20 to 24 percent .....	27	—	—	—	15	8	—	4	—	—	345
25 to 29 percent .....	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	638
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	30	—	—	4	—	—	5	7	6	8	586
Not computed .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median .....	19.7	10—	10—	13.8	17.7	21.9	50+	50+	29.0	50+	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	155	13	5	29	48	20	5	11	16	8	332
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	79	—	5	6	35	15	—	4	6	8	341
Other built-in electric units .....	39	6	—	23	—	5	5	—	—	—	279
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
Other means .....	30	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	10	—	331
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	129	6	5	29	41	15	5	4	16	8	330
Central system .....	25	—	—	—	13	8	—	4	—	—	348
1 or more individual room units .....	104	6	5	29	28	7	5	—	16	8	321
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	155	13	5	29	48	20	5	11	16	8	332
Utility gas .....	24	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	8	338
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
Electricity .....	70	6	—	23	16	20	5	—	—	—	319
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	53	7	5	6	8	—	—	11	16	—	505
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table C — 63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Pasco city</b>	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50—</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 persons -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
3 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 persons -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
6 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	2.25	2.00	-	5.00	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50—</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age -----	31.3	32.5	-	22.5	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
1975 to 1978 -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 or earlier -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
4 rooms -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
5 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	3.8	4.0	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959 -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
1940 to 1949 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	12	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	50—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$32 500	\$32 500	-	\$32 500	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	12	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	50—
10 to 14 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	10—	10—	-	10—	-	-	-	-	-	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50—</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
Other built-in electric units -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>88</b>
Central system -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
1 or more individual room units -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50—</b>
Utility gas -----	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	88
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



**Table C — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	186	22	9	32	98	25	664	97	80	169	259	59
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	162	22	9	24	82	25	413	39	46	108	182	38
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	—	5	7	—	133	15	7	27	58	26
25 to 34 years .....	12	14	—	—	42	17	170	17	19	68	54	12
35 to 44 years .....	43	8	9	8	17	—	64	7	7	13	37	—
45 to 64 years .....	35	—	—	11	16	8	46	—	13	—	33	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	148	46	7	39	35	21
15 to 24 years .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	46	18	—	13	15	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	15	7	4	—	11
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	8	7	10
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	13	—	—	13	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	20	—	—	8	12	—	103	12	27	22	42	—
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	57	7	27	—	23	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
35 to 44 years .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	9	6	—
45 to 64 years .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	18	5	—	13	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	34.8	33.9	37.5	46.4	29.7	33.1	28.7	26.7	27.3	30.1	30.3	26.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	43	7	—	—	28	8	556	87	66	127	227	49
1975 to 1978 .....	106	15	—	24	58	9	78	10	7	27	24	10
1970 to 1974 .....	14	—	9	—	5	—	30	—	7	15	8	—
1960 to 1969 .....	23	—	—	8	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	23	20	17	21	36
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	13	14	19	41	16
3 rooms .....	20	—	—	16	4	—	91	7	7	41	29	7
4 rooms .....	21	—	—	—	13	8	231	47	26	70	88	—
5 rooms .....	46	15	—	—	31	—	64	7	—	8	49	—
6 rooms .....	63	7	9	8	22	17	34	—	13	5	16	—
7 or more rooms .....	36	—	—	8	28	—	24	—	—	—	15	—
Median .....	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.5	5.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	1.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	186	22	9	32	98	25	635	97	80	169	251	38
0.50 or less .....	50	—	—	8	34	8	111	28	7	56	20	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	99	22	—	13	47	17	205	29	41	47	88	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	33	—	9	11	13	—	145	26	13	14	87	5
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	174	14	19	52	56	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	8	21
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
0.51 to 1.00 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	8	10
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	123	29	22	41	20	11
2 persons .....	29	—	—	—	21	8	70	22	5	25	8	10
3 persons .....	30	—	—	5	25	—	93	5	20	10	53	5
4 persons .....	35	7	—	19	9	—	120	15	—	50	36	19
5 persons .....	53	15	—	—	29	9	119	19	6	7	80	7
6 or more persons .....	31	—	9	—	14	8	139	7	27	36	62	7
Median .....	4.24	4.77	7.00	3.66	3.83	5.00	3.88	2.39	3.15	3.67	4.66	3.68
Total persons .....	828	83	84	89	451	121	2 712	311	324	635	1 235	207
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	167	8	9	27	98	25	174	—	20	34	106	14
2 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	13	20	9	10	—
3 and 4 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	24	7	62	37	7
5 to 9 .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	91	9	28	—	33	21
10 to 49 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	39	5	42	59	7
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	12	7	—	5	—	—	41	5	—	22	14	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	186	22	9	32	98	25	658	97	80	163	259	59
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	7	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	102	22	9	21	46	4	106	10	7	47	42	—
Other built-in electric units .....	47	—	—	11	23	13	487	87	66	99	190	45
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	30	—	—	—	22	8	51	—	—	10	27	14
Air conditioning .....	152	22	9	32	77	12	419	90	53	89	161	26
Central system .....	48	22	9	5	8	4	112	10	15	51	29	7
1 or more individual room units .....	104	—	—	27	69	8	307	80	38	38	132	19
House heating fuel .....	186	22	9	32	98	25	658	97	80	163	259	59
Utility gas .....	28	—	—	8	16	4	22	—	7	—	6	9
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	7	—
Electricity .....	97	22	9	16	37	13	616	97	73	156	240	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	53	—	—	8	45	—	13	—	—	7	6	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	14	—	—	8	6	—	269	24	55	59	110	21
Percent below poverty level .....	7.5	—	—	25.0	6.1	—	40.5	24.7	68.8	34.9	42.5	35.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	—	—	8	6	—	227	45	41	49	71	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	16	—	—	—	16	—	99	13	12	10	52	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	86	8	7	38	33	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	25	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	55	7	—	8	19	21	126	9	13	66	38	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	8	—	—	14	4	44	—	7	—	28	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	54	7	—	11	36	—	27	15	—	—	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	13	7	—	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$20 682	\$23 750	\$62 500	\$18 438	\$22 857	\$16 953	\$10 174	\$5 673	\$4 643	\$11 678	\$10 492	\$8 750
Mean .....	\$21 479	\$23 739	\$51 275	\$15 096	\$21 300	\$17 634	\$10 774	\$11 629	\$7 833	\$11 764	\$10 985	\$9 601

**Table C—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	186	167	7	12	664	174	52	137	91	152	17	41
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	162	143	7	12	413	143	23	92	48	69	17	21
15 to 24 years	12	7	—	5	133	48	—	34	10	17	—	7
25 to 34 years	73	59	7	7	170	34	23	45	16	52	—	—
35 to 44 years	42	42	—	—	64	28	—	13	9	—	—	14
45 to 64 years	35	35	—	—	46	33	—	—	13	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	4	4	—	—	148	25	13	23	28	51	—	8
15 to 24 years	4	4	—	—	46	8	—	10	7	21	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	37	4	—	7	11	15	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	7	—	8
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	20	20	—	—	103	6	16	22	15	32	—	12
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	57	—	7	16	15	19	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
35 to 44 years	7	7	—	—	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	8	8	—	—	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	12
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	34.8	35.9	32.5	30.7	28.7	32.8	32.1	26.3	28.4	27.6	22.5	39.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	43	36	7	—	556	153	19	107	91	138	7	41
1975 to 1978	106	94	—	12	78	13	17	24	—	14	10	—
1970 to 1974	14	14	—	—	30	8	16	6	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	117	20	—	—	25	55	17	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	103	33	20	18	18	14	—	—
3 rooms	20	15	—	5	91	21	—	33	—	23	—	14
4 rooms	21	21	—	—	231	49	16	64	29	46	—	27
5 rooms	46	39	—	7	64	19	—	22	9	14	—	—
6 rooms	63	56	7	—	34	17	7	—	10	—	—	—
7 or more rooms	36	36	—	—	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.6	5.7	6.0	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.8	1.0	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	186	167	7	12	635	174	52	137	70	144	17	41
0.50 or less	50	50	—	—	111	13	13	26	—	51	—	8
0.51 to 1.00	99	80	7	12	205	41	—	61	47	44	—	12
1.01 to 1.50	33	33	—	—	145	64	32	10	16	16	—	7
1.51 or more	4	4	—	—	174	56	7	40	7	33	17	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	21	8	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	10	8	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	117	20	—	—	25	55	17	—
1	—	—	—	—	201	41	20	54	27	59	—	—
2	54	49	—	5	268	66	16	68	39	38	—	41
3	96	82	7	7	49	34	—	15	—	—	—	—
4	15	15	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	21	21	—	—	17	8	9	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	14	14	—	—	227	39	22	36	39	59	10	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	16	—	—	99	22	7	28	24	13	—	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5	—	—	5	86	29	10	32	—	8	—	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	42	7	—	11	10	7	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	48	7	—	126	35	13	24	18	36	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	26	—	—	44	30	—	—	—	14	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	47	—	7	27	6	—	6	—	8	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 682	\$21 250	\$16 250	\$30 112	\$10 174	\$12 241	\$6 429	\$10 352	\$5 956	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$4 830
Mean	\$21 479	\$21 568	\$15 835	\$23 529	\$10 774	\$13 208	\$9 177	\$9 859	\$7 423	\$12 375	\$11 078	\$6 910
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	186	167	7	12	658	168	52	137	91	152	17	41
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	102	83	7	12	106	29	—	40	9	21	—	7
Other built-in electric units	47	47	—	—	487	105	52	87	82	110	17	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	30	30	—	—	51	27	—	10	—	14	—	—
Air conditioning	152	133	7	12	419	70	36	92	63	107	17	34
Central system	48	29	7	12	112	22	—	54	15	13	—	8
Vehicles available	178	159	7	12	568	156	43	122	84	123	7	33
1	20	20	—	—	418	97	30	78	84	94	7	28
2 or more	158	139	7	12	150	59	13	44	—	29	—	5
House heating fuel	186	167	7	12	658	168	52	137	91	152	17	41
Utility gas	28	28	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	8	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	97	78	7	12	616	139	52	131	91	145	17	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53	53	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	186	167	7	12	646	174	52	137	81	144	17	41
Utility gas	12	12	—	—	27	—	—	8	—	19	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Electricity	174	155	7	12	612	174	52	122	81	125	17	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	178	159	7	12	507	149	39	111	55	103	17	33
With own children under 18 years	134	115	7	12	432	145	39	101	35	74	10	28
With own children under 6 years	86	74	—	12	327	94	30	101	35	60	—	7
Female householder, no husband present	12	12	—	—	70	6	16	9	—	27	—	12
With own children under 18 years	12	12	—	—	65	6	16	9	—	27	—	7
With own children under 6 years	5	5	—	—	35	6	7	9	—	13	—	—
Nonfamily householder	8	8	—	—	157	25	13	26	36	49	—	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14	14	—	—	269	54	23	46	63	51	10	22
Percent below poverty level	7.5	8.4	—	—	40.5	31.0	44.2	33.6	69.2	33.6	58.8	53.7



**Table C—66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>Pasco city</b>	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>186</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	—	<b>4.24</b>	<b>828</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	20	—	—	5	11	4	—	—	—	3.95	77
4 rooms .....	21	—	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	4.92	125
5 rooms .....	46	—	11	12	—	23	—	—	—	4.00	169
6 rooms .....	63	—	10	—	20	16	8	9	—	4.59	321
7 rooms .....	8	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	4.50	52
8 or more rooms .....	28	8	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	2.96	84
Median .....	5.6	8.5+	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.2	6.0	6.0	—	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	186	8	29	30	35	53	22	9	—	4.24	828
1.00 or less .....	149	8	29	30	24	43	15	—	—	3.81	587
1.01 to 1.50 .....	33	—	—	—	11	6	7	9	—	5.42	215
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	167	8	29	25	28	46	22	9	—	4.27	750
2 or more .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	12	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	4.64	56
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	167	8	29	25	28	46	22	9	—	4.27	750
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	4.64	51
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	13	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	5.69	77
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	56	—	14	—	11	24	7	—	—	4.63	218
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	54	8	15	7	4	4	7	9	—	3.07	272
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	25
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	27	—	—	13	8	6	—	—	—	3.56	107
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$40 600	\$42 500	\$40 500	\$60 400	\$48 800	\$36 800	\$37 100	\$47 500	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	186	8	29	30	35	53	22	9	—	4.24	828
Median income .....	\$20 682	\$2500—	\$18 125	\$11 000	\$25 391	\$24 844	\$16 833	\$62 500	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.8	—	25.2	50+	14.1	17.0	21.3	10—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.7	—	27.2	50+	14.1	18.0	21.3	10—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	—	10—	—	—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	14	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	...
Median income .....	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	\$3 750	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	—	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>664</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>2 712</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	71	—	34	23	—	7	—	7	—	2.57	249
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	117	37	22	13	38	—	—	7	—	2.48	310
2 rooms .....	103	51	8	5	12	—	—	13	14	1.56	368
3 rooms .....	91	20	4	25	7	35	—	—	—	3.36	302
4 rooms .....	231	15	36	18	53	66	20	14	9	4.38	939
5 rooms .....	64	—	—	32	—	6	11	—	15	4.00	347
6 rooms .....	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.08	207
7 or more rooms .....	24	—	—	—	10	12	—	7	5	8.5+	239
Median .....	3.6	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.5	5.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	635	112	60	93	112	119	31	41	67	3.97	2 654
1.00 or less .....	316	112	48	75	63	18	—	—	—	2.46	769
1.01 to 1.50 .....	145	—	—	5	7	66	31	7	29	5.42	895
1.51 or more .....	174	—	12	13	42	35	—	34	38	5.07	990
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	29	11	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	1.85	58
1.00 or less .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	18	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	2.40	51
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	174	13	12	16	26	39	18	6	44	5.01	976
2 .....	52	13	—	—	—	10	6	14	9	6.00	285
3 and 4 .....	137	19	7	23	44	23	—	14	7	3.94	562
5 to 9 .....	91	26	10	22	10	16	—	—	7	2.93	314
10 to 49 .....	152	44	34	27	23	17	—	7	—	2.44	358
50 or more .....	17	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	3.65	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	41	8	—	5	7	14	7	—	—	4.54	160
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	656	123	70	93	120	119	31	41	59	3.85	2 630
Less than \$100 .....	50	12	18	—	5	—	—	15	—	2.22	157
\$100 to \$149 .....	60	24	—	19	8	—	—	—	9	2.82	168
\$150 to \$199 .....	101	56	—	21	10	—	—	7	7	1.40	284
\$200 to \$249 .....	80	16	25	9	10	14	6	—	—	2.46	207
\$250 to \$299 .....	154	—	27	23	28	42	6	6	22	4.46	745
\$300 to \$349 .....	101	—	—	9	52	17	5	13	5	4.30	528
\$350 to \$399 .....	23	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	4.78	99
\$400 to \$499 .....	16	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	5.39	114
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	71	8	—	12	7	21	14	—	9	4.90	328
Median .....	\$250	\$190	\$242	\$226	\$293	\$291	\$260	\$168	\$266	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	664	123	70	93	120	119	31	41	67	3.88	2 712
Median income .....	\$10 174	\$3 995	\$15 086	\$7 135	\$11 827	\$4 967	\$15 341	\$13 558	\$11 094	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	32.1	44.5	16.5	38.3	30.9	37.9	22.1	17.3	37.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	269	59	7	36	34	67	7	14	45	4.46	...
Median income .....	\$3 329	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$3 257	\$3 750	\$12 500	\$4 946	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	—	20.0	43.6	...	...

Table C-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Pasco city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person																
2 persons																
3 persons																
4 persons																
5 persons																
6 or more persons																
Median																
Total persons																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 percent or more																
Not computed																
Median																
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent																
10 to 14 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 percent or more																
Not computed																
Median																
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person																
2 persons																
3 persons																
4 persons																
5 persons																
6 or more persons																
Median																
Total persons																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 to 49 percent																
50 percent or more																
Not computed																
Median																



Table C—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pasco city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$2500	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2500	—	—	—	\$2500	—
Mean .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
With a mortgage .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$325	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$325	—	—	—	\$325	—
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Percent below poverty level .....	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	123	102	21	26	15	26	14	21	15	—	—	6	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	112	91	21	15	15	26	14	21	15	—	—	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 .....	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 .....	19	13	—	7	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
5 to 9 .....	26	11	—	11	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	44	44	21	8	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	80	59	21	11	8	13	6	21	15	—	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	15	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$3 995	\$4 500	\$2500	\$10 333	\$4 844	\$5 000	\$17 813	\$2500	\$2500	—	—	\$3 750	—
Mean .....	\$5 939	\$6 705	\$2 067	\$7 837	\$10 003	\$4 755	\$11 646	\$2 222	\$2 005	—	—	\$2 765	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	123	102	21	26	15	26	14	21	15	—	—	6	—
Less than \$100 .....	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	24	24	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	56	41	6	7	7	13	8	15	15	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	16	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$190	\$178	\$239	\$173	\$195	\$160	\$171	\$193	\$195	—	—	\$85	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	44.5	42.1	50+	23.8	12.5	37.0	14.4	50+	50+	—	—	37.5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	59	38	13	11	8	—	6	21	15	—	—	6	—
Percent below poverty level .....	48.0	37.3	61.9	42.3	53.3	—	42.9	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—

Table D-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Richland city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 973</b>	-	<b>152</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>62 600</b>	<b>68 000</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	5 463	-	53	156	208	570	1 035	1 637	980	754	70	66 700	72 800
15 to 24 years	14	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	49 400	51 800
25 to 34 years	899	-	-	7	26	88	244	303	174	57	-	63 700	68 200
35 to 44 years	1 621	-	-	5	35	60	256	460	406	375	24	79 700	83 400
45 to 64 years	2 301	-	19	79	94	271	385	727	374	311	41	66 400	72 900
65 years and over	628	-	34	65	53	143	144	147	26	11	5	51 200	52 000
Male householder, no wife present	555	-	35	7	115	121	93	97	38	49	-	50 000	55 300
15 to 24 years	51	-	-	-	17	27	7	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 800
25 to 34 years	221	-	9	-	50	46	53	35	18	10	-	50 700	54 300
35 to 44 years	86	-	-	-	10	-	-	41	7	28	-	69 500	80 500
45 to 64 years	130	-	-	-	25	34	33	14	13	11	-	52 000	57 400
65 years and over	67	-	26	7	13	14	-	7	-	-	-	30 400	31 900
Female householder, no husband present	955	-	64	139	196	188	152	111	57	43	5	44 300	48 300
15 to 24 years	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
25 to 34 years	80	-	-	7	20	14	22	9	8	-	-	49 200	49 900
35 to 44 years	99	-	-	-	11	38	20	10	6	14	-	50 200	59 500
45 to 64 years	321	-	22	14	75	43	73	38	22	29	5	50 800	55 500
65 years and over	447	-	42	118	90	85	37	54	21	-	-	36 400	40 500
Median age	48.1	-	70.0	68.5	54.2	55.6	46.4	46.7	43.0	43.6	51.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	913	-	-	13	64	101	107	253	200	175	-	72 500	75 900
1975 to 1978	2 153	-	-	21	79	164	345	612	487	404	41	75 100	79 900
1970 to 1974	1 053	-	18	5	64	154	223	267	176	140	6	65 000	69 800
1960 to 1969	1 295	-	43	79	136	141	244	340	175	114	23	60 100	64 000
1959 or earlier	1 559	-	91	184	176	319	361	373	37	13	5	50 200	49 200
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	31	-	-	-	-	21	10	-	-	-	-	48 300	48 300
4 rooms	496	-	92	83	149	84	57	5	26	-	-	33 500	36 400
5 rooms	1 250	-	26	158	156	340	311	204	35	13	7	48 200	49 200
6 rooms	1 689	-	25	54	142	261	517	502	97	86	5	57 100	59 500
7 rooms	1 225	-	9	7	20	136	217	491	275	64	6	68 400	70 700
8 or more rooms	2 282	-	-	-	52	37	168	643	642	683	57	86 900	90 400
Median	6.5	-	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.9	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	27	-	6	7	5	-	4	5	-	-	-	35 500	37 700
2	1 126	-	104	132	220	330	152	124	33	19	12	43 100	45 200
3	3 576	-	42	158	244	480	935	1 045	473	194	5	59 300	62 700
4	1 660	-	-	5	39	62	143	511	429	433	38	82 700	86 900
5 or more	584	-	-	-	11	7	46	160	140	200	20	88 000	92 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	1 337	-	-	-	-	-	44	296	530	433	34	92 200	97 100
1970 to 1974	608	-	-	5	9	-	53	136	225	180	-	87 800	90 200
1960 to 1969	898	-	-	-	9	68	124	273	204	191	29	78 100	83 100
1950 to 1959	958	-	9	35	128	207	319	218	7	30	5	53 100	54 300
1940 to 1949	3 123	-	143	256	367	589	733	914	109	12	-	52 700	51 300
1939 or earlier	49	-	-	6	6	15	7	8	-	-	7	47 900	64 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	362	-	60	60	70	59	46	33	20	14	-	36 800	43 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	407	-	47	55	86	84	59	39	24	13	-	45 600	45 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	220	-	-	-	44	64	41	64	7	-	-	50 300	52 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	192	-	9	41	39	50	13	35	5	-	-	40 800	41 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	669	-	9	53	89	182	160	116	35	18	7	50 100	53 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	758	-	10	8	57	152	207	219	68	28	9	56 400	60 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 903	-	9	52	110	170	489	611	298	158	6	62 400	67 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 744	-	8	24	24	94	203	547	430	396	18	79 000	82 500
\$50,000 or more	718	-	-	9	-	24	62	181	188	219	35	89 800	93 800
Median	\$29 481	-	\$5 851	\$14 695	\$15 693	\$20 013	\$27 317	\$31 515	\$37 058	\$41 161	\$45 951	...	...
Mean	\$30 496	-	\$9 968	\$17 655	\$16 938	\$21 649	\$27 780	\$32 892	\$38 271	\$43 036	\$55 874	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>4 984</b>	-	<b>17</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>70 100</b>	<b>75 600</b>
Less than 15 percent	2 158	-	-	33	123	218	447	677	398	242	20	65 800	71 100
15 to 19 percent	931	-	-	9	34	69	156	243	181	221	18	77 300	82 200
20 to 24 percent	826	-	-	-	7	89	103	240	200	173	14	77 200	82 200
25 to 29 percent	383	-	-	9	21	54	78	91	65	65	-	64 600	70 500
30 to 34 percent	200	-	-	7	16	25	30	45	47	30	-	68 600	73 500
35 percent or more	455	-	17	-	38	23	56	129	121	55	16	71 900	75 600
Not computed	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73 500	83 000
Median	16.7	-	50+	13.9	14.7	16.5	14.7	15.7	18.0	18.4	18.9	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>1 989</b>	-	<b>135</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>48 800</b>	<b>49 200</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 406	-	53	144	160	251	328	354	63	46	7	52 700	53 500
10 to 14 percent	175	-	9	38	43	56	21	8	-	-	-	39 300	39 100
15 to 19 percent	163	-	17	16	12	58	26	34	-	-	-	47 500	45 500
20 to 24 percent	76	-	16	13	36	-	-	11	-	-	-	32 000	33 000
25 to 29 percent	49	-	18	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	24 800	33 400
30 to 34 percent	34	-	-	7	7	8	12	-	-	-	-	46 900	43 600
35 percent or more	86	-	22	19	14	8	23	-	-	-	-	30 700	32 900
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	10-	-	16.6	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 967	-	146	302	519	879	1 280	1 845	1 075	846	75	62 700	68 100
1.01 or more persons per room	24	-	-	5	-	-	4	10	5	-	-	66 500	59 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	6 973	-	152	302	519	879	1 280	1 845	1 075	846	75	62 600	68 000
Central heating system	6 665	-	100	247	475	825	1 238	1 797	1 069	846	68	63 400	69 200
Air conditioning	6 692	-	119	262	466	859	1 201	1 802	1 068	840	75	63 400	69 000
Central system	4 324	-	7	94	82	271	632	1 341	1 002	827	68	75 000	80 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	279	-	51	26	54	35	34	40	20	19	-	41 200	48 100
Percent below poverty level	4.0	-	33.6	8.6	10.4	4.0	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	-	...	...



Table D—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Richland city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 287	85	37	121	281	716	1 125	872	748	217	85	338
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 951	—	14	35	96	207	466	465	450	158	60	364
15 to 24 years.....	308	—	—	18	15	19	113	85	50	3	4	344
25 to 34 years.....	833	—	—	17	34	111	184	237	205	41	—	364
35 to 44 years.....	330	—	—	—	8	28	56	69	107	62	—	404
45 to 64 years.....	386	—	7	—	39	31	98	59	88	47	17	358
65 years and over.....	94	—	7	—	—	18	15	14	—	5	35	315
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 294	8	21	49	68	240	411	250	194	48	5	331
15 to 24 years.....	352	—	8	—	30	61	136	53	59	—	—	328
25 to 34 years.....	514	—	—	22	20	80	155	141	67	29	—	344
35 to 44 years.....	171	—	—	15	—	52	29	27	44	4	—	332
45 to 64 years.....	237	—	7	12	12	47	91	29	24	10	5	321
65 years and over.....	20	8	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 042	77	2	37	117	269	248	157	104	11	20	302
15 to 24 years.....	310	—	—	6	32	109	96	54	13	—	—	304
25 to 34 years.....	246	—	—	—	30	59	78	52	27	—	—	322
35 to 44 years.....	155	—	—	—	15	52	14	22	41	11	—	338
45 to 64 years.....	154	—	2	17	24	38	34	24	10	—	5	274
65 years and over.....	177	77	—	14	16	11	26	5	13	—	15	166
Median age.....	31.9	81.9	51.1	33.4	32.7	30.4	29.4	29.6	33.5	39.0	67.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 683	24	22	29	110	399	736	599	563	180	21	351
1975 to 1978.....	1 146	24	2	56	99	194	308	260	154	25	24	330
1970 to 1974.....	248	22	13	29	23	78	47	13	11	7	5	262
1960 to 1969.....	141	15	—	7	31	33	23	—	13	—	19	265
1959 or earlier.....	69	—	—	—	18	12	11	—	7	5	16	285
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	18	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	155
2 rooms.....	205	47	—	28	15	42	44	21	8	—	—	278
3 rooms.....	777	30	13	27	73	201	243	148	34	8	—	309
4 rooms.....	1 488	8	8	42	77	251	530	307	218	25	22	333
5 rooms.....	845	—	9	9	71	105	183	159	224	51	34	359
6 rooms.....	551	—	—	8	35	104	76	132	152	44	—	370
7 or more rooms.....	403	—	—	—	10	13	49	105	112	89	25	411
Median.....	4.3	2.4	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 287	85	37	121	281	716	1 125	872	748	217	85	338
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 266	85	30	121	281	716	1 120	867	748	217	81	338
0.50 or less.....	2 858	78	21	105	223	522	769	563	410	90	77	329
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 312	7	7	16	58	171	334	277	322	116	4	361
1.01 to 1.50.....	69	—	—	—	—	23	17	13	8	8	—	334
1.51 or more.....	27	—	2	—	—	—	—	14	8	3	—	391
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	315
0.50 or less.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	350
0.51 to 1.00.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	382	55	—	30	33	60	92	63	35	10	4	306
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	378	55	—	30	33	60	92	63	35	10	—	306
1.01 or more persons per room.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	386
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	18	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	155
1.....	1 107	78	21	63	96	277	325	195	31	8	13	302
2.....	2 047	7	7	51	120	332	676	411	378	39	26	337
3.....	945	—	2	—	55	99	104	234	290	135	26	393
4.....	114	—	—	—	10	8	16	25	33	15	7	389
5 or more.....	56	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	16	20	9	478
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 542	7	6	83	148	235	263	276	311	165	48	351
2.....	573	31	17	23	55	52	159	141	69	7	19	331
3 and 4.....	338	—	—	—	27	80	97	52	53	29	—	332
5 to 9.....	414	24	14	15	32	81	115	81	45	7	—	318
10 to 49.....	648	7	—	—	13	109	209	136	159	9	6	346
50 or more.....	761	16	—	—	6	152	282	186	111	—	8	336
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	263
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 268	24	7	—	6	111	374	317	342	70	17	366
1970 to 1974.....	434	24	—	—	—	78	150	100	52	30	—	338
1960 to 1969.....	320	37	—	15	13	75	77	29	21	40	13	309
1950 to 1959.....	591	—	—	28	50	131	150	115	93	15	9	327
1940 to 1949.....	1 615	—	30	78	186	321	374	297	228	55	46	323
1939 or earlier.....	59	—	—	—	26	—	—	14	12	7	—	363
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	4 287	85	37	121	281	716	1 125	872	748	217	85	338
4 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	881	14	22	47	85	188	198	183	131	13	...	321
15 to 19 percent.....	953	24	—	7	69	161	221	236	169	66	...	349
20 to 24 percent.....	722	16	15	15	26	134	146	180	138	52	...	352
25 to 29 percent.....	423	16	—	16	29	39	163	55	86	19	...	334
30 to 34 percent.....	256	—	—	9	16	40	63	37	68	23	...	350
35 to 49 percent.....	424	8	—	—	26	59	158	80	64	29	...	338
50 percent or more.....	523	—	—	27	30	89	169	101	92	15	...	334
Not computed.....	105	7	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	85	288
Median.....	21.8	20.3	12.8	22.2	19.0	20.2	24.8	20.5	22.7	22.8	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	4 287	85	37	121	281	716	1 125	872	748	217	85	338
Central heating system.....	3 943	85	37	95	243	622	1 080	795	705	205	76	339
Air conditioning.....	3 877	77	16	90	248	607	1 050	797	709	214	69	341
Central system.....	1 694	8	—	12	22	131	465	441	422	159	34	372

Table D-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Richland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	8 083	410	509	260	266	813	881	2 169	1 985	790	29 129	29 987	313
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	6 207	58	247	145	116	459	663	1 934	1 830	755	32 094	33 812	61
15 to 24 years	53	—	—	—	—	16	12	25	—	—	22 188	23 398	—
25 to 34 years	975	13	13	4	30	113	192	374	187	49	28 849	29 335	13
35 to 44 years	1 773	13	14	14	13	49	154	624	707	185	35 061	36 282	16
45 to 64 years	2 634	19	31	46	16	142	245	758	884	493	35 874	37 767	26
65 years and over	772	13	189	81	57	139	60	153	52	28	16 716	21 015	6
Male householder, no wife present	694	33	53	24	32	100	154	161	102	35	23 322	25 089	16
15 to 24 years	62	—	17	—	6	—	21	—	8	10	20 952	24 230	—
25 to 34 years	283	16	—	11	17	71	59	64	35	10	22 610	24 374	16
35 to 44 years	110	—	—	—	—	18	15	37	29	11	27 391	34 997	—
45 to 64 years	170	—	13	—	—	11	52	60	30	4	25 952	26 469	—
65 years and over	69	17	23	13	9	—	7	—	—	—	7 708	9 600	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 182	319	209	91	118	254	64	74	53	—	11 731	12 777	236
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	14 167	15 605	—
25 to 34 years	98	11	7	6	23	30	2	3	16	—	15 192	17 702	11
35 to 44 years	142	24	5	20	13	66	3	11	—	—	16 184	14 210	29
45 to 64 years	400	72	47	22	66	87	49	48	9	—	14 735	14 853	64
65 years and over	522	212	150	37	10	63	10	12	28	—	6 976	9 764	132
Median age	48.6	68.6	69.5	65.1	56.6	48.7	43.7	44.2	45.2	48.7	...	...	62.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 125	6	55	33	56	137	143	302	291	102	30 122	30 368	9
1975 to 1978	2 482	61	74	12	63	218	359	719	693	283	31 026	32 752	66
1970 to 1974	1 345	86	59	47	22	124	123	369	388	127	30 366	30 866	76
1960 to 1969	1 414	90	51	48	5	174	114	423	330	179	30 000	31 453	63
1959 or earlier	1 717	167	270	120	120	160	142	356	283	99	20 814	23 844	99
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 075	410	501	260	266	813	881	2 169	1 985	790	29 145	30 009	313
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	5	4	28 500	33 424	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 667	7 269	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	8 083	410	509	260	266	813	881	2 169	1 985	790	29 129	29 987	313
Central heating system	7 754	327	473	253	245	778	860	2 075	1 953	790	29 465	30 463	260
Air conditioning	7 780	385	447	253	259	769	810	2 124	1 967	766	29 523	30 251	297
Central system	5 130	157	226	125	84	344	474	1 494	1 568	658	32 517	33 700	130
Vehicles available	7 909	309	451	259	266	799	881	2 169	1 985	790	29 487	30 529	240
1	1 690	202	232	138	155	281	219	306	118	39	17 021	18 859	113
2 or more	6 219	107	219	121	111	518	662	1 863	1 867	751	32 086	33 701	127
House heating fuel	8 083	410	509	260	266	813	881	2 169	1 985	790	29 129	29 987	313
Utility gas	670	32	64	40	12	133	75	197	90	27	22 500	24 146	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	9	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7 750	11 923	9
Electricity	6 675	330	398	196	204	584	721	1 759	1 761	722	29 906	30 796	241
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	652	33	42	24	39	96	78	165	134	41	27 500	28 745	16
Other	59	6	—	—	5	—	—	48	—	—	30 012	26 826	6
Median rooms	6.4	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.5	7.4	7.7	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 973	362	407	220	192	669	758	1 903	1 744	718	29 481	30 496	279
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	4 984	149	126	94	86	425	565	1 481	1 435	623	31 730	33 556	166
Less than \$200	500	32	49	35	5	80	73	185	33	8	23 636	22 569	37
\$200 to \$249	468	38	6	6	—	51	48	188	98	33	28 922	29 542	38
\$250 to \$299	395	7	—	6	—	55	35	120	135	37	32 242	33 872	7
\$300 to \$349	483	18	5	12	29	49	46	99	165	60	33 349	32 629	18
\$350 to \$399	456	9	18	14	12	43	79	123	94	64	30 307	31 552	9
\$400 to \$499	1 002	34	—	8	22	73	138	307	262	158	30 853	35 319	41
\$500 to \$599	664	—	—	5	13	42	57	188	280	79	35 143	37 375	—
\$600 to \$749	515	11	25	8	—	19	48	193	164	47	32 234	33 797	11
\$750 or more	501	—	23	—	5	13	41	78	204	137	40 488	41 902	5
Median	\$422	\$282	\$358	\$300	\$388	\$327	\$401	\$416	\$469	\$470	...	...	\$303
Not mortgaged	1 989	213	281	126	106	244	193	422	309	95	20 619	22 830	113
Less than \$50	53	29	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 479	5 975	17
\$50 to \$74	254	85	62	14	9	26	24	21	13	—	8 750	12 278	46
\$75 to \$99	546	42	88	43	44	67	79	120	41	22	19 236	21 144	20
\$100 to \$124	565	19	62	28	37	114	53	92	135	25	22 689	25 191	19
\$125 to \$149	276	12	20	28	—	21	18	120	39	18	26 840	27 303	5
\$150 to \$199	216	18	21	13	8	10	13	69	54	10	28 594	26 781	6
\$200 to \$249	73	8	12	—	—	6	—	—	27	20	40 895	37 547	—
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	22 310	—
Median	\$106	\$73	\$93	\$105	\$95	\$106	\$98	\$119	\$119	\$126	...	...	\$71
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	4 984	149	126	94	86	425	565	1 481	1 435	623	31 730	33 556	166
Less than 15 percent	2 158	—	—	—	5	108	147	627	779	492	38 478	41 259	13
15 to 19 percent	931	—	16	15	—	72	91	276	372	89	34 841	34 988	—
20 to 24 percent	826	—	33	26	—	54	136	348	196	33	28 835	30 243	7
25 to 29 percent	383	—	—	6	29	56	89	138	56	9	25 639	26 096	—
30 to 34 percent	200	—	—	7	12	59	39	64	19	—	23 068	23 649	—
35 percent or more	455	118	77	40	40	76	63	28	13	—	12 031	13 044	115
Not computed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—310	31
Median	16.7	50+	50+	30.0	33.8	23.0	21.6	17.1	14.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 989	213	281	126	106	244	193	422	309	95	20 619	22 830	113
Less than 10 percent	1 406	—	43	57	77	223	180	422	309	95	27 632	29 252	—
10 to 14 percent	175	19	77	28	29	15	7	—	—	—	9 688	10 503	—
15 to 19 percent	163	25	85	41	—	6	6	—	—	—	8 021	8 552	—
20 to 24 percent	76	28	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 714	5 412	15
25 to 29 percent	49	41	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 870	25
30 to 34 percent	34	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 423	4 819	20
35 percent or more	86	80	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 073	3 301	53
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	29.2	16.2	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.1



Table D—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Richland city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	4 324	370	517	345	322	747	664	908	386	65	18 911	19 983	388
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 983	70	169	100	101	309	411	548	243	32	22 377	23 203	112
15 to 24 years .....	308	20	41	22	29	69	89	33	5	—	17 589	16 922	20
25 to 34 years .....	845	26	61	31	47	173	193	256	58	—	21 886	22 012	61
35 to 44 years .....	330	7	12	6	7	27	95	101	65	10	25 982	27 494	14
45 to 64 years .....	406	17	17	15	13	40	34	138	110	22	28 448	28 752	17
65 years and over .....	94	—	38	26	5	—	—	20	5	—	10 865	15 455	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 299	70	134	101	100	234	183	313	136	28	20 217	21 570	62
15 to 24 years .....	352	16	69	52	50	57	54	47	7	—	14 450	15 850	22
25 to 34 years .....	514	24	28	28	43	117	62	144	62	6	20 966	22 762	13
35 to 44 years .....	176	12	6	8	7	34	34	45	24	6	22 019	23 641	12
45 to 64 years .....	237	12	23	7	—	26	33	77	43	16	27 689	27 230	15
65 years and over .....	20	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 312	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 042	230	214	144	121	204	70	47	7	5	11 337	11 878	214
15 to 24 years .....	310	46	66	58	37	59	24	13	7	—	11 853	12 733	66
25 to 34 years .....	246	15	55	34	47	68	16	11	—	—	13 511	13 336	15
35 to 44 years .....	155	33	29	11	12	58	4	8	—	—	13 438	11 933	40
45 to 64 years .....	154	24	28	34	13	19	26	5	—	5	11 838	13 921	19
65 years and over .....	177	112	36	7	12	—	—	10	—	—	4 340	6 531	74
Median age .....	32.0	39.1	31.3	27.9	28.0	29.0	31.0	33.8	42.4	47.9	...	...	34.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 706	204	379	219	210	442	461	520	236	35	18 557	19 722	233
1975 to 1978 .....	1 160	69	96	70	82	253	141	313	112	24	20 352	21 573	88
1970 to 1974 .....	248	47	20	50	19	33	30	20	29	—	13 421	16 303	42
1960 to 1969 .....	141	32	10	—	5	14	25	40	9	6	21 250	21 229	25
1959 or earlier .....	69	18	12	6	6	5	7	15	—	—	11 875	14 166	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 303	366	517	340	322	742	664	908	379	65	18 921	19 967	384
0.50 or less .....	2 876	295	396	236	199	550	359	574	231	36	17 561	19 098	240
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 331	64	121	97	114	188	268	310	140	29	21 242	21 713	134
1.01 to 1.50 .....	69	7	—	—	7	4	19	24	8	—	23 958	23 493	7
1.51 or more .....	27	—	—	7	2	—	18	—	—	—	20 625	17 514	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21	4	—	5	—	5	—	—	7	—	18 250	23 283	4
0.50 or less .....	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 000	15 008	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	40 906	46 005	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 210	4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	4 324	370	517	345	322	747	664	908	386	65	18 911	19 983	388
Central heating system .....	3 980	319	461	305	280	681	627	861	381	65	19 522	20 421	325
Air conditioning .....	3 908	323	417	300	278	676	621	859	369	65	19 644	20 480	332
Central system .....	1 706	81	144	182	117	212	239	449	240	42	22 031	22 965	100
Vehicles available .....	4 103	265	449	329	301	747	653	908	386	65	19 690	20 700	290
1 .....	2 136	208	321	221	221	441	251	361	101	11	15 929	17 255	196
2 or more .....	1 967	57	128	108	80	306	402	547	285	54	23 283	24 442	94
House heating fuel .....	4 324	370	517	345	322	747	664	908	386	65	18 911	19 983	388
Utility gas .....	509	34	64	51	63	110	53	105	29	—	17 518	18 234	51
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 548	—
Electricity .....	3 345	287	390	224	229	537	531	737	345	65	20 043	20 737	287
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	445	42	63	58	30	100	80	60	12	—	16 366	16 808	43
Other .....	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	5 571	7
Median rooms .....	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	4 287	364	517	345	322	730	664	901	379	65	18 905	19 962	382
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	107	77	15	6	2	—	—	7	—	—	3 912	5 661	62
\$100 to \$149 .....	112	6	15	15	8	45	16	—	7	—	16 000	16 578	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	349	36	78	36	34	51	53	48	13	—	14 301	15 987	55
\$200 to \$249 .....	759	58	131	82	81	165	111	98	33	—	15 637	16 568	58
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 345	128	180	105	131	239	227	246	68	21	17 754	18 165	131
\$300 to \$349 .....	755	45	42	70	43	110	93	231	116	5	23 008	23 398	50
\$350 to \$399 .....	570	—	42	12	19	89	126	182	79	21	24 868	25 742	19
\$400 to \$499 .....	136	—	—	8	4	14	34	48	20	8	27 885	28 339	3
\$500 or more .....	69	—	—	—	—	9	4	17	29	10	40 812	37 705	—
No cash rent .....	85	14	14	11	—	8	—	24	14	—	18 594	20 373	4
Median .....	\$282	\$248	\$253	\$271	\$263	\$277	\$283	\$309	\$327	\$365	...	...	\$255
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	85	70	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 537	3 322	55
\$100 to \$149 .....	37	—	15	6	2	—	—	7	7	—	11 458	19 479	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	121	27	25	15	—	26	20	—	8	—	11 417	13 703	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	281	30	57	25	25	83	37	24	—	—	15 148	14 568	33
\$250 to \$299 .....	716	64	95	69	84	137	109	115	31	12	16 322	17 913	60
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 125	100	153	117	133	195	166	175	77	9	16 250	17 587	92
\$350 to \$399 .....	872	42	66	67	37	139	162	270	84	5	22 214	22 398	63
\$400 to \$499 .....	748	17	70	27	37	123	132	211	110	21	23 431	24 426	35
\$500 or more .....	217	—	7	8	4	19	38	75	48	18	29 625	30 767	10
No cash rent .....	85	14	14	11	—	8	—	24	14	—	18 594	20 373	4
Median .....	\$338	\$288	\$315	\$322	\$319	\$329	\$350	\$372	\$385	\$431	...	...	\$306
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	881	7	7	6	2	43	87	358	311	60	33 059	33 570	—
15 to 19 percent .....	953	16	8	—	10	169	276	415	54	5	24 949	24 771	22
20 to 24 percent .....	722	16	15	26	94	250	227	94	—	—	19 248	19 019	8
25 to 29 percent .....	423	16	31	48	111	162	45	10	—	—	15 129	15 161	28
30 to 34 percent .....	256	—	30	71	65	67	23	—	—	—	13 538	13 785	12
35 to 49 percent .....	424	8	169	170	40	31	6	—	—	—	10 515	10 462	13
50 percent or more .....	523	267	243	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 924	4 879	275
Not computed .....	105	34	14	11	—	8	—	24	14	—	11 023	16 493	24
Median .....	21.8	50+	49.2	35.9	27.5	23.0	19.4	16.0	12.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table D—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Richland city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 984</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	435	76	38	15	58	66	105	35	16	26	373
2 persons -----	1 279	174	106	123	109	107	223	155	170	112	410
3 persons -----	997	109	95	108	106	98	136	166	94	85	391
4 persons -----	1 316	89	107	86	121	140	311	147	124	191	445
5 persons -----	643	35	94	46	42	28	145	105	90	58	460
6 persons -----	183	7	9	5	25	9	53	42	15	18	457
7 persons -----	106	10	7	12	22	8	16	14	6	11	363
8 or more persons -----	25	—	12	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	408
Median -----	3.28	2.50	3.45	3.05	3.20	3.06	3.62	3.36	3.26	3.64	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 157</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>437</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	244
25 to 34 years -----	858	22	47	57	107	145	178	123	116	63	429
35 to 44 years -----	1 576	117	135	106	125	93	356	240	154	250	465
45 to 64 years -----	1 590	145	196	170	142	104	268	225	193	147	415
65 years and over -----	119	56	17	13	5	—	13	15	—	—	210
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>415</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>396</b>
15 to 24 years -----	45	—	—	6	—	17	15	7	—	—	399
25 to 34 years -----	198	18	9	26	19	20	58	24	9	15	453
35 to 44 years -----	86	4	14	—	—	23	11	7	17	10	409
45 to 64 years -----	80	21	8	10	5	7	18	—	7	4	310
65 years and over -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>412</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>334</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years -----	67	8	12	4	13	15	15	—	—	—	337
35 to 44 years -----	93	21	7	3	31	—	13	13	—	5	325
45 to 64 years -----	173	39	9	—	22	27	46	10	13	7	381
65 years and over -----	71	43	6	—	14	5	3	—	—	—	158
Median age -----	42.5	51.3	45.1	44.7	41.8	37.9	40.8	42.3	42.4	40.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	863	16	16	11	7	70	135	135	190	283	633
1975 to 1978 -----	1 977	20	34	87	173	234	592	379	247	211	481
1970 to 1974 -----	958	100	169	135	157	94	163	94	39	7	324
1960 to 1969 -----	929	248	211	149	115	53	85	39	29	—	252
1959 or earlier -----	257	116	38	13	31	5	27	17	10	—	216
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	19	—	—	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	407
4 rooms -----	226	74	6	17	33	47	36	7	—	6	324
5 rooms -----	680	126	116	77	128	35	108	34	44	12	308
6 rooms -----	992	143	100	80	67	108	166	171	92	65	399
7 rooms -----	977	68	56	97	96	80	228	132	123	97	455
8 or more rooms -----	2 090	89	190	116	159	186	453	320	256	321	469
Median -----	7.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	8.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 318	—	6	13	—	59	342	285	243	370	584
1970 to 1974 -----	602	5	19	13	53	64	175	113	72	88	479
1960 to 1969 -----	798	26	92	91	124	106	129	137	56	37	381
1950 to 1959 -----	711	129	118	49	103	63	177	24	42	6	329
1940 to 1949 -----	1 546	331	233	229	203	164	179	105	102	—	296
1939 or earlier -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	17	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	58	35	7	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	179
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	239	109	42	21	12	18	33	4	—	—	213
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	490	116	90	70	90	31	80	7	—	6	278
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	870	160	136	93	114	89	163	61	54	—	320
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 430	72	165	141	162	153	300	246	149	42	409
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 012	—	19	70	55	91	272	157	183	165	500
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	800	—	—	—	41	62	154	162	129	252	588
\$150,000 or more -----	68	—	—	—	—	5	—	27	—	36	750+
Median -----	\$70 100	\$47 900	\$57 200	\$61 600	\$61 100	\$70 300	\$75 500	\$81 900	\$85 100	\$105 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 158	384	395	318	294	210	376	128	32	21	297
15 to 19 percent -----	931	31	23	49	78	114	212	244	106	74	487
20 to 24 percent -----	826	53	6	15	40	42	225	156	140	149	521
25 to 29 percent -----	383	—	—	6	36	37	64	63	99	78	577
30 to 34 percent -----	200	—	—	—	7	12	53	13	54	61	642
35 percent or more -----	455	32	35	7	28	32	64	60	79	118	549
Not computed -----	31	—	9	—	—	9	8	—	5	—	386
Median -----	16.7	10—	10—	10.9	13.2	15.6	17.9	19.2	24.2	25.4	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>4 984</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>422</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 906	298	296	293	330	348	837	570	452	482	452
Other built-in electric units -----	945	179	142	91	141	96	137	83	57	19	321
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	23	8	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	462
Other means -----	110	15	30	11	12	12	13	11	6	—	295
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>4 822</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>428</b>
Central system -----	3 433	157	211	235	255	303	758	573	446	495	475
1 or more individual room units -----	1 389	315	212	141	196	141	235	84	59	6	307
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>4 984</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>422</b>
Utility gas -----	455	77	73	53	51	54	7	19	38	12	324
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	411
Electricity -----	4 150	364	336	289	386	369	886	604	427	489	441
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	311	43	52	53	41	28	25	30	39	—	309
Other -----	47	7	7	—	5	5	6	11	6	—	395



Table D—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Richland city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 989</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	544	45	124	169	125	20	41	14	6	90
2 persons -----	1 047	8	115	325	298	185	104	12	—	106
3 persons -----	239	—	—	31	88	47	45	28	—	125
4 persons -----	92	—	10	13	39	15	15	—	—	115
5 persons -----	24	—	—	8	5	4	7	—	—	120
6 persons -----	29	—	5	—	5	—	—	14	—	147
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
8 or more persons -----	9	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	122
Median -----	1.93	1.09	1.53	1.82	2.03	2.14	2.14	2.88	1.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 306</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>
15 to 24 years -----	41	—	—	12	14	8	7	—	—	115
25 to 34 years -----	45	—	—	8	13	17	—	—	—	127
35 to 44 years -----	711	—	33	172	216	136	115	39	—	117
45 to 64 years -----	509	—	58	165	155	79	46	6	—	105
65 years and over -----	140	—	29	58	30	—	9	8	6	93
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	108
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	50	—	22	13	—	9	—	—	6	106
65 years and over -----	61	—	29	24	—	—	—	8	—	77
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>543</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	148	25	43	25	30	5	14	6	—	81
45 to 64 years -----	376	28	91	106	88	31	18	14	—	91
65 years and over -----	64.3	75.5	70.0	66.1	62.6	62.8	59.9	61.7	57.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	50	—	8	14	19	—	9	—	—	104
1975 to 1978 -----	176	—	7	58	42	30	26	13	—	114
1970 to 1974 -----	95	8	23	21	11	11	21	—	—	95
1960 to 1969 -----	366	16	52	88	84	66	40	20	—	108
1959 or earlier -----	1 302	29	164	365	409	169	120	40	6	106
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	12	—	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	119
4 rooms -----	270	16	90	86	46	13	13	6	—	83
5 rooms -----	570	37	62	194	162	62	53	—	—	99
6 rooms -----	697	—	88	223	209	97	59	21	—	104
7 rooms -----	248	—	—	38	87	54	49	20	—	125
8 or more rooms -----	192	—	14	5	53	46	42	26	6	138
Median -----	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.2	7.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	19	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	145
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
1960 to 1969 -----	100	—	—	19	17	21	29	14	—	142
1950 to 1959 -----	247	—	38	48	73	39	28	21	—	113
1940 to 1949 -----	1 577	53	216	459	469	197	152	25	6	103
1939 or earlier -----	40	—	—	20	6	7	7	—	—	100
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	135	17	54	42	16	—	—	6	—	73
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	244	20	29	118	51	16	10	—	—	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	280	16	63	79	81	17	24	—	—	94
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	389	—	49	131	108	55	38	8	—	103
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	410	—	44	95	154	58	47	6	6	111
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	415	—	15	81	155	93	65	6	—	118
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	63	—	—	—	—	18	32	13	—	171
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	46	—	—	—	—	12	—	34	—	216
\$150,000 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Median -----	\$48 800	\$22 000	\$36 600	\$42 600	\$51 500	\$59 000	\$55 800	\$88 100	\$52 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 406	24	134	416	435	211	139	47	—	107
10 to 14 percent -----	175	12	29	49	55	5	25	—	—	99
15 to 19 percent -----	163	—	38	30	30	40	13	6	6	111
20 to 24 percent -----	76	9	13	15	26	—	13	—	—	101
25 to 29 percent -----	49	8	17	16	—	8	—	—	—	74
30 to 34 percent -----	34	—	7	13	—	—	8	6	—	94
35 percent or more -----	86	—	16	7	19	12	18	14	—	127
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 989</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>106</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	992	—	83	184	312	181	167	59	6	118
Other built-in electric units -----	790	53	122	281	220	65	43	6	—	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other means -----	198	—	40	81	33	30	6	8	—	93
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 870</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>107</b>
Central system -----	891	12	83	187	266	170	133	34	6	115
1 or more individual room units -----	979	41	145	303	292	101	70	27	—	100
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 989</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>106</b>
Utility gas -----	147	—	6	27	25	43	32	8	6	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	1 548	53	225	478	470	169	109	44	—	101
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	282	—	23	29	70	64	75	21	—	132
Other -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	88

Table D-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Richland city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	8 083	1 641	914	1 053	4 419	56	4 324	1 268	439	327	2 231	59
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	6 207	1 440	725	896	3 090	56	1 983	538	141	75	1 174	55
15 to 24 years.....	53	28	11	—	14	—	308	67	15	—	216	10
25 to 34 years.....	1 775	322	100	68	485	—	845	244	58	24	494	25
35 to 44 years.....	1 773	566	288	280	615	24	330	82	38	6	200	4
45 to 64 years.....	2 634	504	277	511	1 313	29	406	116	21	27	226	16
65 years and over.....	772	20	49	37	663	3	94	29	18	38	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	694	128	66	44	456	—	1 299	511	162	127	495	4
15 to 24 years.....	62	3	6	—	53	—	352	121	44	38	145	4
25 to 34 years.....	263	54	12	13	204	—	514	230	71	26	187	—
35 to 44 years.....	110	44	23	11	32	—	176	91	17	21	47	—
45 to 64 years.....	170	27	25	20	98	—	237	61	30	42	104	—
65 years and over.....	69	—	—	—	69	—	20	8	—	—	12	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 182	73	123	113	873	—	1 042	219	136	125	562	—
15 to 24 years.....	20	6	—	—	8	—	310	105	28	35	142	—
25 to 34 years.....	98	8	13	8	69	—	246	41	38	18	149	—
35 to 44 years.....	142	22	10	40	70	—	155	34	13	11	97	—
45 to 64 years.....	400	25	59	48	268	—	154	6	33	8	107	—
65 years and over.....	522	12	35	17	458	—	177	33	24	53	67	—
Median age.....	48.6	40.4	44.6	48.0	54.9	56.8	32.0	31.2	32.5	39.5	32.0	30.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 125	517	117	69	422	—	2 706	969	270	177	1 249	41
1975 to 1978.....	2 482	1 124	327	216	808	7	1 160	299	154	92	597	18
1970 to 1974.....	1 345	—	470	207	651	17	248	—	15	26	207	—
1960 to 1969.....	1 414	—	—	561	846	7	141	—	—	32	109	—
1959 or earlier.....	1 717	—	—	—	1 692	25	69	—	—	—	69	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
2 rooms.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	205	44	30	51	80	—
3 rooms.....	47	—	4	11	32	—	777	365	113	64	235	—
4 rooms.....	692	48	109	39	481	15	1 499	577	205	109	591	17
5 rooms.....	1 614	160	139	173	1 129	13	852	180	46	54	564	8
6 rooms.....	1 909	243	155	169	1 323	19	556	55	26	10	449	16
7 or more rooms.....	3 814	1 190	507	654	1 454	9	417	47	19	39	294	18
Median.....	6.4	7.4	7.0	7.5	5.9	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.8	5.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 075	1 641	914	1 053	4 411	56	4 303	1 268	434	327	2 215	59
0.50 or less.....	6 106	1 242	686	736	3 409	33	2 876	883	333	254	1 371	35
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 945	399	228	317	978	23	1 331	377	101	73	763	17
1.01 to 1.50.....	24	—	—	—	24	—	69	8	—	—	54	7
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	27	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	21	—	5	—	16	—
0.50 or less.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	5	—	5	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	1 223	123	131	66	903	—	1 478	527	166	191	590	4
2 persons.....	2 828	450	280	376	1 689	33	1 394	411	205	59	696	23
3 persons.....	1 394	321	116	210	740	7	609	193	42	23	351	—
4 persons.....	1 536	488	249	198	592	9	510	81	26	40	345	18
5 persons.....	721	200	79	114	321	7	211	56	—	—	141	14
6 or more persons.....	381	59	59	89	174	—	122	—	—	14	108	—
Median.....	2.50	3.27	2.90	2.90	2.27	2.35	1.99	1.76	1.76	1.36	2.26	3.64
Total persons.....	23 520	5 503	2 983	3 318	11 567	149	9 924	2 511	851	613	5 770	179
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	7 404	1 494	674	940	4 243	53	1 579	103	66	81	1 277	52
2.....	143	—	—	—	140	3	573	27	33	20	486	7
3 and 4.....	32	2	23	5	2	—	338	139	68	19	112	—
5 to 9.....	32	8	16	8	—	—	414	120	21	27	246	—
10 to 49.....	72	37	14	—	21	—	648	381	107	95	65	—
50 or more.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	761	498	144	78	41	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	386	86	187	100	13	—	11	—	—	7	4	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	8 083	1 641	914	1 053	4 419	56	4 324	1 268	439	327	2 231	59
Steam or hot water system.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	5 817	1 581	863	857	2 506	10	2 146	864	266	95	878	43
Other built-in electric units.....	1 905	54	40	191	1 587	33	1 785	398	159	227	985	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	32	—	—	—	32	—	49	6	—	—	38	—
Other means.....	329	6	11	5	294	13	344	—	9	5	330	—
Air conditioning.....	7 780	1 641	910	1 038	4 150	41	3 908	1 268	431	320	1 842	47
Central system.....	5 130	1 614	850	820	1 846	—	1 706	941	259	90	399	17
1 or more individual room units.....	2 650	27	60	218	2 304	41	2 202	327	172	230	1 443	30
House heating fuel.....	8 083	1 641	914	1 053	4 419	56	4 324	1 268	439	327	2 231	59
Utility gas.....	670	—	32	163	475	—	509	—	5	14	475	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	27	—	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Electricity.....	6 675	1 635	870	862	3 262	46	3 345	1 262	425	301	1 328	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	652	—	6	28	608	10	445	6	9	12	403	15
Other.....	59	6	—	—	53	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	313	34	47	14	218	—	388	77	36	52	216	7
Percent below poverty level.....	3.9	2.1	5.1	1.3	4.9	—	9.0	6.1	8.2	15.9	9.7	11.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	410	29	46	25	310	—	370	77	35	59	192	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	509	35	33	19	416	6	517	93	38	55	323	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	260	8	13	10	226	3	345	126	15	13	191	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	266	28	29	10	193	6	322	87	27	15	189	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	813	103	65	79	559	7	747	164	97	34	433	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	881	169	82	69	536	25	664	181	49	42	392	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 169	425	261	283	1 191	9	908	348	117	55	367	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 985	581	275	411	718	—	386	160	52	40	134	—
\$50,000 or more.....	790	263	110	147	270	—	65	32	9	14	10	—
Median.....	\$29 129	\$35 457	\$32 465	\$35 972	\$24 732	\$21 000	\$18 911	\$21 859	\$20 893	\$16 991	\$17 170	\$17 386
Mean.....	\$29 987	\$35 732	\$33 504	\$36 490	\$25 692	\$20 867	\$19 983	\$22 655	\$22 337	\$19 031	\$18 176	\$18 648



Table D—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Richland city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 083	7 404	293	386	4 324	1 579	573	338	414	648	761	11
Condominium housing units	225	143	82	—	78	4	—	21	5	14	34	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	6 207	5 780	185	242	1 983	917	351	134	145	191	241	4
15 to 24 years	53	21	—	32	308	163	35	8	36	21	41	4
25 to 34 years	975	926	3	46	845	396	97	66	81	91	114	—
35 to 44 years	1 773	1 705	44	24	330	160	86	21	12	13	38	—
45 to 64 years	2 634	2 463	83	88	406	166	117	31	9	49	34	—
65 years and over	772	665	55	52	94	32	16	8	7	17	14	—
Male householder, no wife present	694	614	42	38	1 299	328	92	121	163	261	327	7
15 to 24 years	62	51	5	6	352	105	15	21	49	50	112	—
25 to 34 years	283	253	13	17	514	132	42	55	38	89	158	—
35 to 44 years	110	98	1	11	176	35	7	25	21	56	32	—
45 to 64 years	170	143	23	4	237	44	28	20	47	66	25	7
65 years and over	69	69	—	—	20	12	—	—	8	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 182	1 010	66	106	1 042	334	130	83	106	196	193	—
15 to 24 years	20	8	6	6	310	90	9	22	25	95	69	—
25 to 34 years	98	80	12	6	246	95	18	24	20	48	41	—
35 to 44 years	142	120	8	14	155	82	6	14	13	19	21	—
45 to 64 years	400	337	29	34	154	43	30	16	15	16	34	—
65 years and over	522	465	11	46	177	24	67	7	33	18	28	—
Median age	48.6	48.2	57.2	52.5	32.0	31.5	40.8	32.9	32.1	31.4	28.6	61.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 125	974	58	93	2 706	951	234	201	334	425	557	4
1975 to 1978	2 482	2 312	50	120	1 160	428	175	115	62	183	190	7
1970 to 1974	1 345	1 154	55	136	248	102	99	17	12	18	—	—
1960 to 1969	1 414	1 344	33	37	141	63	42	—	6	16	14	—
1959 or earlier	1 717	1 620	97	—	69	35	23	5	—	6	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	7	—	—	4
2 rooms	7	7	—	—	205	62	31	—	8	58	46	—
3 rooms	47	31	7	9	777	105	20	66	103	172	304	7
4 rooms	692	542	26	124	1 499	445	97	162	120	302	373	—
5 rooms	1 614	1 351	100	163	852	367	195	84	92	89	25	—
6 rooms	1 909	1 785	70	54	556	300	132	22	69	27	6	—
7 or more rooms	3 814	3 688	90	36	417	293	98	4	15	—	7	—
Median	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	2.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 075	7 398	291	386	4 303	1 579	573	333	407	648	756	7
0.50 or less	6 106	5 579	259	268	2 876	979	361	242	239	508	540	7
0.51 to 1.00	1 945	1 795	32	118	1 331	545	210	83	155	132	206	—
1.01 to 1.50	24	24	—	—	69	30	—	8	13	8	10	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	27	25	2	—	—	—	—	—
Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	6	2	—	21	—	—	5	7	—	5	4
0.50 or less	8	6	2	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	7	—	—	4
1	69	39	15	15	1 107	168	53	82	117	244	443	—
2	1 630	1 267	146	217	2 047	713	298	211	183	342	293	7
3	4 010	3 749	107	154	982	587	195	45	68	62	25	—
4	1 752	1 739	13	—	114	61	20	—	33	—	—	—
5 or more	622	610	12	—	56	43	7	—	6	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	410	366	12	32	370	140	59	—	40	55	72	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	509	432	22	55	517	185	99	27	79	62	65	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	260	232	17	11	345	90	36	28	59	48	84	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	266	208	21	37	322	129	27	16	38	52	60	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	813	712	35	66	747	309	95	64	56	93	130	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	881	808	30	43	664	268	95	88	64	73	76	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 169	2 017	54	98	908	310	116	76	48	176	175	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 985	1 870	85	30	386	124	46	34	21	78	83	—
\$50,000 or more	790	759	17	14	65	24	—	5	9	11	16	—
Median	\$29 129	\$29 635	\$26 583	\$19 355	\$18 911	\$18 688	\$18 431	\$21 545	\$14 408	\$20 714	\$18 970	\$25 536
Mean	\$29 987	\$30 549	\$27 405	\$21 158	\$19 983	\$19 989	\$18 662	\$22 500	\$16 713	\$21 238	\$20 593	\$17 761
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	8 083	7 404	293	386	4 324	1 579	573	338	414	648	761	11
Steam or hot water system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 817	5 257	214	346	2 146	590	282	227	201	352	494	—
Other built-in electric units	1 905	1 804	67	34	1 785	728	229	100	175	283	263	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	32	32	—	—	49	6	32	6	5	—	—	—
Other means	329	311	12	6	344	255	30	5	33	13	4	4
Air conditioning	7 780	7 123	290	367	3 908	1 372	462	317	352	643	755	7
Central system	5 130	4 635	183	312	1 706	369	84	146	192	368	540	7
Vehicles available	7 909	7 244	284	381	4 103	1 518	529	328	356	643	718	11
1	1 690	1 472	75	143	2 136	578	232	170	266	439	440	11
2 or more	6 219	5 772	209	238	1 967	940	297	158	90	204	278	—
House heating fuel	8 083	7 404	293	386	4 324	1 579	573	338	414	648	761	11
Utility gas	670	630	35	5	509	186	146	—	167	—	10	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	27	21	—	6	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Electricity	6 675	6 070	236	369	3 345	1 158	296	260	236	643	741	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	652	624	22	6	445	223	124	78	11	5	4	—
Other	59	59	—	—	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	8 083	7 404	293	386	4 324	1 579	573	338	414	648	761	11
Utility gas	513	490	23	—	312	83	52	—	167	—	10	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	28	—	6	33	13	8	—	—	—	8	—
Electricity	7 530	6 882	268	380	3 959	1 463	513	338	247	648	743	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	4	2	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	6 739	6 243	209	287	2 415	1 115	380	155	217	241	303	4
With own children under 18 years	3 476	3 335	48	93	1 359	727	179	98	155	81	119	—
With own children under 6 years	1 100	1 063	2	35	817	473	61	47	119	41	76	—
Female householder, no husband present	384	332	22	30	323	167	19	16	40	26	55	—
With own children under 18 years	200	178	8	14	266	162	12	11	33	10	38	—
With own children under 6 years	30	30	—	—	104	60	—	4	27	—	13	—
Nonfamily householder	1 344	1 161	84	99	1 909	464	193	183	197	407	458	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	313	286	12	15	388	160	41	4	47	61	71	4
Percent below poverty level	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	9.0	10.1	7.2	1.2	11.4	9.4	9.3	36.4

Table D-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Richland city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 083</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>2 828</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>23 520</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	209	-	105	36	39	9	8	7	5	2.50	641
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	54	22	23	9	-	-	-	-	-	1.72	85
4 rooms .....	692	316	281	52	38	5	-	-	-	1.61	1 181
5 rooms .....	1 614	454	704	263	120	68	-	5	-	2.00	3 445
6 rooms .....	1 909	260	872	380	258	103	26	10	-	2.30	4 955
7 rooms .....	1 367	62	453	319	395	116	18	4	-	3.03	4 236
8 or more rooms .....	2 447	109	495	371	725	429	187	97	34	3.84	9 618
Median .....	6.4	5.1	6.0	6.5	7.4	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>8 075</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>2 822</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>23 504</b>
1.00 or less .....	8 051	1 221	2 822	1 394	1 536	716	231	101	30	2.49	23 344
1.01 to 1.50 .....	24	-	-	-	-	5	-	15	4	6.97	160
1.51 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>16</b>
1.00 or less .....	8	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.83	16
1.01 to 1.50 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	7 404	1 055	2 516	1 296	1 473	692	222	116	34	2.60	21 451
2 or more .....	293	74	141	33	34	8	3	-	-	2.01	1 113
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	386	94	171	65	29	21	6	-	-	2.08	956
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>6 973</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>19 938</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	152	68	74	-	10	-	-	-	-	1.61	209
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	302	132	155	5	-	-	5	5	-	1.62	432
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	519	187	170	94	32	26	5	5	-	1.93	962
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	879	228	330	169	121	31	-	-	-	2.14	1 782
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 280	157	463	233	252	123	23	18	11	2.59	3 707
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 845	115	653	376	379	198	78	28	18	2.91	5 701
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 075	54	260	193	353	142	37	31	5	3.59	3 869
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	846	38	188	153	247	139	57	24	-	3.68	3 050
\$150,000 or more .....	75	13	33	13	14	8	7	-	-	2.85	226
Median .....	\$62 600	\$44 500	\$59 300	\$65 100	\$75 200	\$74 400	\$78 700	\$74 700	\$67 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>8 083</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>2 828</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>23 520</b>
Median income .....	\$29 129	\$12 785	\$28 458	\$32 365	\$32 857	\$35 568	\$37 656	\$39 118	\$28 958	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	13.9	20.6	10.7	12.9	15.8	14.5	14.0	11.1	10-	...	...
With a mortgage .....	16.7	28.3	16.1	16.0	16.7	14.7	15.4	11.7	10-	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10-	14.5	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>313</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 815	\$2 824	\$3 333	\$2500-	\$2500-	\$6 250	-	-	-	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	37.5	50+	50+	50+	-	-	-	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	13.7	50+	50+	50+	-	-	-	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	34.1	32.6	50+	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 324</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>9 924</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	536	-	359	74	54	13	21	4	11	2.25	1 435
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	18	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.14	26
2 rooms .....	205	175	6	10	14	-	-	-	-	1.09	260
3 rooms .....	777	553	194	6	24	-	-	-	-	1.20	1 058
4 rooms .....	1 499	532	628	228	100	11	-	-	-	1.85	2 878
5 rooms .....	852	99	328	195	149	58	13	-	10	2.50	2 292
6 rooms .....	556	75	151	91	109	103	16	5	6	3.07	1 825
7 or more rooms .....	417	30	83	79	114	39	41	17	14	3.64	1 585
Median .....	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	7.0	7.6	6.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>4 303</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>9 889</b>
1.00 or less .....	4 207	1 466	1 385	599	472	200	57	17	11	1.96	9 374
1.01 to 1.50 .....	69	-	-	10	24	11	13	5	6	4.55	329
1.51 or more .....	27	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	13	4.46	186
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>35</b>
1.00 or less .....	17	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	23
1.01 to 1.50 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more .....	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 579	287	565	264	273	129	25	14	22	2.39	4 319
2 .....	573	154	180	98	88	18	25	8	2	2.24	1 394
3 and 4 .....	338	154	83	52	44	-	-	-	-	1.68	703
5 to 9 .....	414	180	86	41	47	34	20	-	6	1.81	1 016
10 to 49 .....	648	339	204	54	43	8	-	-	-	1.46	1 143
50 or more .....	761	357	272	100	15	17	-	-	-	1.59	1 331
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	18
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 287</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>9 815</b>
Less than \$100 .....	85	78	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.04	80
\$100 to \$149 .....	37	21	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.38	69
\$150 to \$199 .....	121	86	26	-	-	9	-	-	-	1.20	139
\$200 to \$249 .....	281	146	77	32	26	-	-	-	-	1.46	467
\$250 to \$299 .....	716	371	170	82	62	18	-	13	-	1.46	1 389
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 125	436	368	201	69	30	17	4	-	1.84	2 422
\$350 to \$399 .....	872	194	389	78	124	43	33	5	6	2.12	2 109
\$400 to \$499 .....	748	118	238	147	158	67	12	-	8	2.62	2 103
\$500 or more .....	217	7	50	37	57	44	8	-	14	3.75	881
No cash rent .....	85	21	49	15	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	156
Median .....	\$338	\$303	\$351	\$343	\$387	\$408	\$377	\$271	\$488	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>4 324</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>9 924</b>
Median income .....	\$18 911	\$14 787	\$21 745	\$20 632	\$21 484	\$20 179	\$21 750	\$30 769	\$25 833	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	21.8	22.6	19.8	20.3	22.5	25.5	22.8	16.5	19.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>388</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 511	\$2 788	\$3 406	\$4 036	\$5 333	\$7 875	-	-	\$21 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	-	-	32.5	...	...



Table D — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Richland city</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 223	—	1 157	—	—	—	212	52	103	60	—	36	42	244	425	48.6
2 persons	2 828	236	233	1 339	698	8	11	15	29	9	—	22	42	112	69	59.4
3 persons	1 394	639	722	383	7	—	—	28	36	—	—	24	47	29	23	58.8
4 persons	1 536	121	428	159	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	16	6	15	—	58.8
5 persons	381	27	235	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6
6 or more persons	250	3 355	4 119	2 48	2 05	—	1 17	1 70	1 33	1 07	—	—	—	—	—	41.1
Median	2 520	3 432	7 639	7 782	1 741	—	370	245	253	74	—	2 09	2 19	1 32	1 11	42.1
Total persons	23 520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 075	975	1 773	2 634	772	—	283	110	170	69	—	98	142	394	520	48.6
1.01 or more persons per room	24	5	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	38.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	6 973	899	1 621	2 301	628	51	221	86	130	67	8	80	99	321	447	48.1
Less than 15 percent	4 984	1 576	1 576	1 590	119	45	198	86	80	6	8	67	93	173	71	42.5
15 to 19 percent	2 158	237	287	296	42	5	27	29	52	—	—	24	4	36	18	41.3
20 to 24 percent	931	213	287	296	27	6	32	20	5	—	—	17	18	24	6	39.2
25 to 29 percent	383	113	111	195	45	—	51	16	12	6	—	11	9	13	—	37.0
30 to 34 percent	200	32	51	40	5	7	17	10	4	—	8	13	7	15	—	35.5
35 percent or more	455	68	127	63	—	1	26	—	7	—	—	10	34	18	3	55.5
Not computed	31	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.7	19.5	15.8	13.3	18.2	21.3	23.9	18.5	12.4	22.5	32.5	21.4	26.9	29.0	50.4	64.3
Not mortgaged	1 989	41	45	711	509	6	23	—	50	61	—	13	6	148	376	61.9
Less than 10 percent	1 406	—	38	677	351	—	—	—	35	29	—	6	—	66	134	62.7
10 to 14 percent	175	—	7	13	67	6	—	—	6	15	—	7	—	20	52	71.4
15 to 19 percent	163	—	—	15	56	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	39	69.0
20 to 24 percent	76	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	16	26	72.7
25 to 29 percent	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.3
30 to 34 percent	34	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	25	47	73.3
35 percent or more	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	—	10—	15.5	—	15.4	10—	12.0	14.4	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 478	—	—	—	—	352	514	176	237	20	310	246	155	154	177	32.0
2 persons	1 394	291	48	246	—	201	320	130	200	20	183	126	27	111	160	32.7
3 persons	609	204	71	60	16	129	138	9	14	—	82	71	62	31	13	29.5
4 persons	510	221	115	44	—	5	27	17	20	—	24	35	31	5	4	30.9
5 persons	211	95	57	20	—	7	15	13	—	—	21	14	22	5	—	33.0
6 or more persons	122	34	39	36	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	34.2
Median	1.99	3.14	3.90	2.33	2.10	1.48	1.30	1.18	1.09	1.00	1.35	1.48	2.31	1.19	1.05	38.4
Total persons	9 924	2 802	1 304	1 116	207	5.8	804	258	360	22	5.2	466	376	240	181	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 303	845	330	406	94	347	514	176	230	20	310	246	155	154	177	32.0
1.01 or more persons per room	96	54	27	6	—	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	31.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.8
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	4 287	833	330	386	94	352	514	171	237	20	310	246	155	154	177	31.9
15 to 19 percent	881	160	83	180	—	33	142	49	118	6	13	15	14	23	20	38.7
20 to 24 percent	953	257	121	75	5	42	165	67	49	8	37	22	9	27	13	32.3
25 to 29 percent	722	184	59	49	11	62	57	8	20	—	45	56	12	21	22	28.7
30 to 34 percent	423	68	22	26	—	31	61	6	—	—	32	45	17	22	22	29.3
35 to 49 percent	256	48	19	7	4	49	18	12	10	—	2	26	23	—	—	28.2
50 percent or more	39	54	17	12	15	25	25	12	5	—	28	28	22	23	33	28.2
Not computed	523	32	7	20	17	35	46	12	30	6	74	54	52	33	42	66.7
Median	21.8	25.3	18.2	15.3	36.4	26.7	18.5	17.7	14.9	17.5	31.4	28.3	34.9	25.8	29.4	...

Table D—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Richland city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 223</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>425</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 221	456	29	212	52	103	60	765	20	36	42	244	423
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 055	400	18	191	51	80	60	655	8	20	42	211	374
2 or more .....	74	38	5	9	1	23	—	36	6	10	—	15	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	94	18	6	12	—	—	—	76	6	6	—	18	46
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	306	33	—	16	—	—	17	273	—	—	7	60	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	204	43	11	—	—	9	23	161	—	7	—	28	126
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	90	18	—	5	—	—	13	72	6	—	7	22	37
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	101	23	6	17	—	—	—	78	6	19	—	46	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	212	80	—	69	—	11	—	132	8	7	24	57	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	155	117	9	48	11	42	7	38	—	—	—	31	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	106	93	—	42	27	24	—	13	—	3	4	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	34	3	5	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	15	15	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$12 785	\$21 292	\$13 958	\$19 940	\$27 206	\$23 859	\$6 912	\$8 657	\$14 167	\$13 947	\$17 500	\$13 152	\$5 346
Mean .....	\$14 107	\$21 544	\$15 966	\$22 065	\$31 675	\$24 344	\$8 814	\$9 686	\$15 605	\$14 655	\$15 254	\$11 660	\$7 302
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>979</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>356</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>53</b>
Less than \$200 .....	76	20	—	14	—	—	6	56	—	—	—	26	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	38	23	—	9	6	8	—	15	—	—	—	9	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	58	19	—	19	—	—	—	39	—	—	16	9	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	66	43	11	20	12	—	—	23	—	7	—	16	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	105	67	—	49	11	7	—	38	8	—	7	20	3
\$500 to \$599 .....	35	25	7	11	7	—	—	10	—	—	4	6	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	16	16	—	5	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	26	19	—	15	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$373	\$416	\$391	\$452	\$418	\$471	\$175	\$329	\$475	\$375	\$342	\$358	\$181
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>544</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>303</b>
Less than \$50 .....	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	25	20
\$50 to \$74 .....	124	20	—	—	—	—	20	104	—	—	—	27	77
\$75 to \$99 .....	169	52	—	6	—	22	24	117	—	—	—	20	97
\$100 to \$124 .....	125	25	—	12	—	13	—	100	—	13	—	22	65
\$125 to \$149 .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
\$150 to \$199 .....	41	9	—	—	—	9	—	32	—	—	—	14	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	14	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$250 or more .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$90	\$94	—	\$106	—	\$106	\$81	\$88	—	\$113	—	\$77	\$89
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	20.6	21.4	50+	23.9	19.2	10—	18.0	19.5	32.5	17.9	30.4	19.0	18.9
With a mortgage .....	28.3	23.9	50+	24.9	19.2	22.1	22.5	37.4	32.5	32.5	30.4	36.1	50+
Not mortgaged .....	14.5	10—	—	10—	—	10—	17.0	15.4	—	15.4	—	12.5	16.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	188	16	—	16	—	—	—	172	—	—	7	52	113
Percent below poverty level .....	15.4	3.5	—	7.5	—	—	—	22.4	—	—	16.7	21.3	26.6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 478</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 466	859	196	320	130	193	20	607	183	126	27	111	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	12	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	287	165	35	66	15	37	12	122	34	24	13	31	20
2 .....	154	54	8	28	—	18	—	100	5	7	—	28	60
3 and 4 .....	154	94	17	37	20	20	—	60	18	24	—	11	7
5 to 9 .....	180	114	32	18	21	35	8	66	12	6	—	15	33
10 to 49 .....	339	203	28	68	49	58	—	136	62	37	14	11	12
50 or more .....	357	234	81	103	25	25	—	123	52	28	—	15	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	223	57	12	15	12	12	6	166	31	—	7	16	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	225	118	63	28	6	13	8	107	33	23	—	22	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	162	65	45	6	8	—	6	97	39	22	—	29	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	141	63	30	33	—	—	—	78	27	34	—	11	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	290	170	29	101	14	26	—	120	47	41	20	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	153	126	16	46	34	30	—	27	6	—	—	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	203	191	6	77	38	70	—	12	—	6	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	69	69	—	14	12	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	12	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 787	\$18 884	\$11 417	\$18 446	\$22 404	\$28 103	\$6 250	\$10 786	\$11 763	\$13 824	\$16 161	\$11 509	\$4 101
Mean .....	\$15 968	\$19 827	\$12 089	\$19 422	\$22 989	\$27 549	\$6 312	\$10 429	\$11 031	\$13 882	\$11 808	\$12 033	\$5 676
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 478</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>160</b>
Less than \$100 .....	78	8	—	—	—	—	8	70	—	—	—	—	70
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	21	8	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	86	49	—	22	15	12	—	37	6	—	—	17	14
\$200 to \$249 .....	146	56	18	20	—	12	6	90	24	20	6	24	16
\$250 to \$299 .....	371	192	51	59	46	36	—	179	91	44	—	33	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	436	313	100	116	24	73	—	123	39	30	14	20	20
\$350 to \$399 .....	194	128	14	70	20	24	—	66	23	26	—	12	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	118	92	10	33	25	24	—	26	—	6	7	—	13
\$500 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	21	5	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	5	11
Median .....	\$303	\$317	\$312	\$325	\$308	\$321	\$123	\$269	\$282	\$296	\$327	\$259	\$166
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.6	19.3	33.4	18.9	17.9	14.6	17.5	28.2	32.5	25.3	30.4	26.4	36.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	161	44	12	8	12	12	—	117	25	—	7	11	74
Percent below poverty level .....	10.9	5.1	6.0	2.5	9.2	6.0	—	19.3	13.7	—	25.9	9.9	46.3



Table D—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Richland city					Richland city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	337	159	111	67	Vacant for rent housing units	518	331	163	24
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	32	18	7	7	1 room	14	6	8	—
4 rooms	157	105	52	—	2 rooms	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	51	29	18	4	3 rooms	173	94	75	4
6 rooms	18	4	5	—	4 rooms	169	121	40	8
7 rooms	27	—	10	17	5 rooms	93	71	22	—
8 or more rooms	52	3	19	30	6 rooms	51	33	6	12
Median	4.4	4.1	4.4	7.3	7 or more rooms	18	6	12	—
					Median	3.9	4.0	3.5	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	337	159	111	67	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	510	331	155	24
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	14	6	8	—
1	41	27	7	7	1	173	100	69	4
2	171	106	65	—	2	217	144	65	8
3	103	23	23	57	3	96	63	21	12
4	22	3	16	3	4	18	18	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	300	145	88	67	1975 to March 1980	298	155	131	12
1970 to 1974	5	—	5	—	1970 to 1974	80	76	4	—
1960 to 1969	6	—	6	—	1960 to 1969	6	6	—	—
1950 to 1959	17	5	12	—	1950 to 1959	6	6	—	—
1940 to 1949	9	9	—	—	1940 to 1949	128	88	28	12
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	123	17	46	60	1, detached or attached	108	54	38	16
2 or more	214	142	65	7	2	5	5	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	73	34	31	8
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	49	49	—	—
Central heating system	330	159	111	60	10 to 49	158	110	48	—
Other means	7	—	—	7	50 or more	119	73	46	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	6	6	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	123	17	46	60	Specified vacant for rent housing units	518	331	163	24
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	8	—	8	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199	5	—	5	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249	57	38	19	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7	—	7	—	\$250 to \$299	135	117	10	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	25	14	11	—	\$300 to \$399	267	171	92	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999	28	—	—	28	\$400 or more	46	5	29	12
\$80,000 to \$99,999	54	3	28	23	Median	\$316	\$305	\$332	\$375
\$100,000 or more	9	—	—	9					
Median	\$80 400	\$56 900	\$82 800	\$81 200					

Table D—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Richland city								Richland city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	123	—	—	7	107	9	80 400	518	8	5	192	267	46	316	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	—	—	7	107	9	80 400	510	—	5	192	267	46	317	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	65	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	6	—	—	69	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	5	85	83	—	296	
2	17	—	—	7	10	—	51 500	217	—	—	60	135	22	331	
3	84	—	—	—	75	9	79 600	96	—	—	29	43	24	368	
4	22	—	—	—	22	—	93 100	18	—	—	12	6	—	294	
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980	86	—	—	—	77	9	85 000	298	—	—	63	213	22	330	
1970 to 1974	5	—	—	—	5	—	85 000	80	—	—	54	26	—	275	
1960 to 1969	6	—	—	—	6	—	57 500	6	—	—	6	—	—	213	
1950 to 1959	17	—	—	7	10	—	51 500	6	—	—	6	—	—	288	
1940 to 1949	9	—	—	—	9	—	57 500	128	8	5	63	28	24	273	
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached	123	—	—	7	107	9	80 400	108	—	5	22	35	46	387	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	404	8	—	164	232	—	309	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	288	

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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### **Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household**

**Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census In-**

**come Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters



Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish  
Origin

Group	White Race
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

## Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
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	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

## Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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## Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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American Indian, Eskimo, or  
Aleut Race<sup>5</sup>

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Other Race (includes those races  
not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

## Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin  
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

*Black Race*

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Renter*

*White Race*

*Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories*

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

*Persons not of Spanish origin*

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

*Black Race*

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

*Group*

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA .....	55 967 17.1
<b>PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's</b>	
Kennewick city .....	14 456 15.5
Pasco city .....	7 484 14.8
Richland city .....	13 387 16.3





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

## Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

## Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

## Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

## Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.  
The telephone number of the local office is  
shown at the bottom of the address box on the  
front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below.

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

**Do Not List in Question 1**

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines, typical of notebook paper. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

**Please continue** →



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> _____ <b>b. Month of birth</b> _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		<b>c. Year of birth</b> 1    8    0    0 1    8    0    0 9    1    0    1 2    0    2    0 3    0    3    0 4    0    4    0 5    0    5    0 6    0    6    0 7    0    7    0 8    0    8    0 9    0    9    0	
<b>6. Marital status</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <b>College (academic year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <b>College (academic year)</b> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A.    ○    I    ○    N    ○    ○		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A.    ○    I    ○    N    ○    ○	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

First name \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
 Print tribe \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number \_\_\_\_\_ A6. Serial number \_\_\_\_\_

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular  
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use  
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent  
☐ For sale only  
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied  
☐ Held for occasional use  
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month  
☐ 1 up to 2 months  
☐ 2 up to 6 months  
☐ 6 up to 12 months  
☐ 1 year up to 2 years  
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return  
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												
<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												
<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	<b>H22e.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22f.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22g.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul> <b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul> <b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22h.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
0	1	2												
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	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22i.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
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9	0	1												
	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H22j.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1
0	1	2												
3	4	5												
6	7	8												
9	0	1												

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
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	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
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	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
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7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		
	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		
	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		
	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		
No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		



Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____  <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____  <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 —  <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later —  <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b></p> <p><b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? . . . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b></p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?    None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.    7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b></p> <p><b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p>_____  <i>(Month) (Year)      (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours    <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes    <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
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8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>				

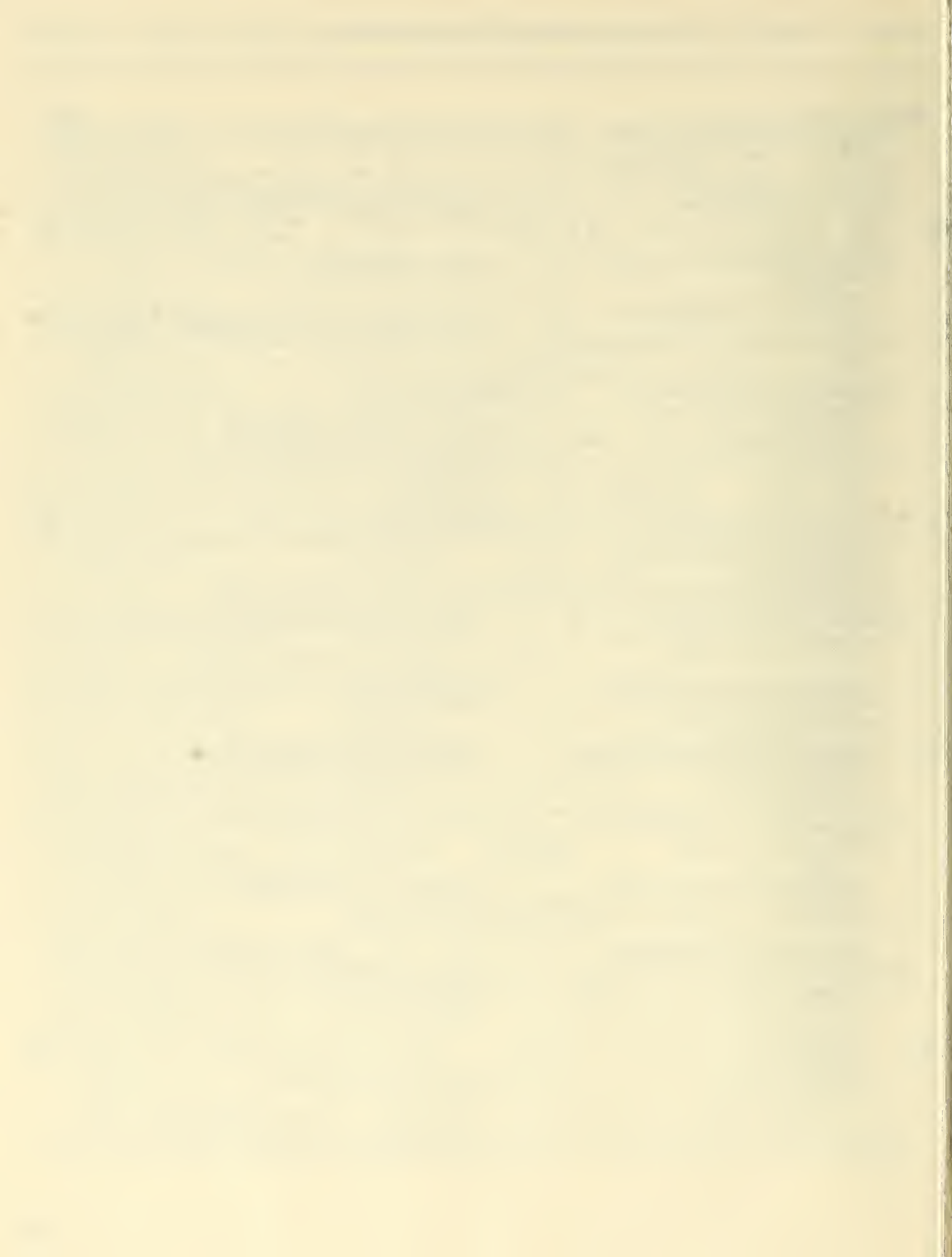
PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a.      32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p>	<p>32a.      32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e.      32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>31. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>      <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . . . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



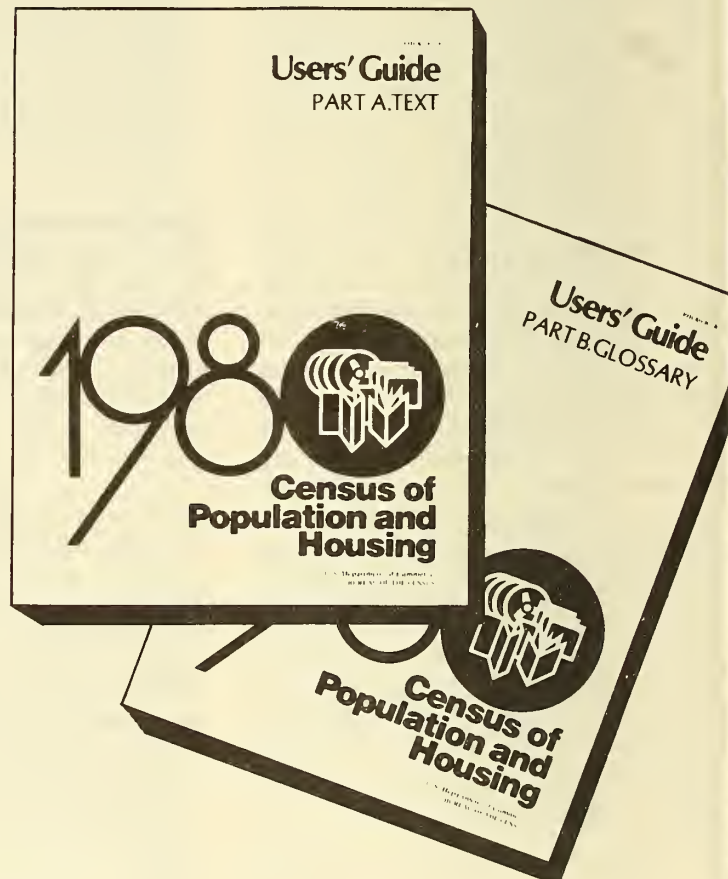
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

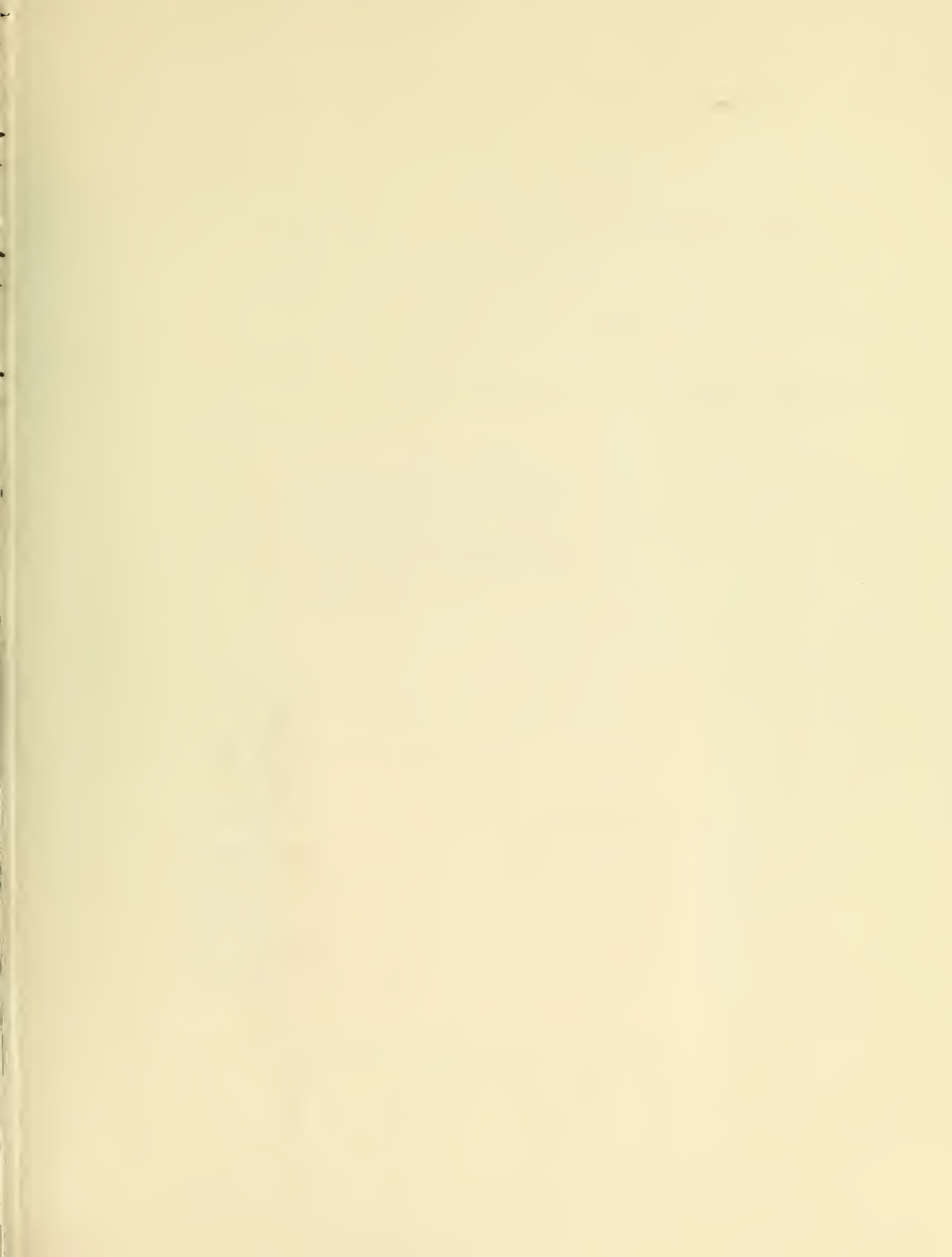
- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)







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